



AUSTRALIAN ECONOMIC INDICATORS

EMBARGO: 11.30AM (CANBERRA TIME) TUES 31 MAY 2011

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INQUIRIES

For further information about these and related statistics, contact the National Information and Referral Service on 1300 135 070, email client.services@abs.gov.au or Ms Jo Jackson on Canberra (02) 6252 6114, email <economic.indicators@abs.gov.au>.

NOTES

FORTHCOMING ISSUES

<i>ISSUE</i>	<i>RELEASE DATE</i>
July 2011	30 June 2011
August 2011	28 July 2011
September 2011	31 August 2011
October 2011	30 September 2011
November 2011	31 October 2011



IN THIS ISSUE

Where available, the statistics in this issue are presented as time series for the last three years of annual data, the last nine quarters or 15 months of data. To assist analysis most tables include percentage movements, as well as levels, of series.

Quarterly and monthly data for most series, and annual data for a limited number of series, are available from the Australian Bureau of Statistics for earlier periods than that shown in this publication. Many series can be obtained on electronic media. Inquiries should be directed to the National Information Service on 1300 135 070 or <client.services@abs.gov.au>.

IMPACT OF FLOODS ON ABS DATA

Floods in Eastern Australia have affected many households and businesses, and impacted on thousands of people's lives. It will take time before communities will be able to return to what could be described as normal conditions. As a consequence of this, the ABS suspended data collection activities until 31 January in places declared official disaster areas.

The suspension of activity means that there is likely to be a significant level of under-reporting in ABS surveys that are in the field during this time. The ABS also relies on data supplied by government agencies which have also been disrupted by the floods.

The ABS is assessing the impact of the floods on particular ABS data series, and wherever possible, will adapt statistical methods to take account of the additional loss of source data.

Extra commentary will be included in publications about: the real-world impact of the disaster reflected in statistics; the impact on the quality of the statistics; and any adjustments to standard methodology that occurred. Australian Economic Indicators (AEI) users wishing to see the impact on statistics should view the source publication cited at the bottom of each AEI table.

Some ABS publications used to compile AEI may be delayed by up to two weeks. People wishing to inquire about the timing of releases, or the impact of the floods on ABS data, can also contact 1300 175 070

SYMBOLS AND OTHER USAGES

See the Abbreviations section following the Explanatory Notes.

Brian Pink
Australian Statistician



CHAPTER **1** **NATIONAL ACCOUNTS**

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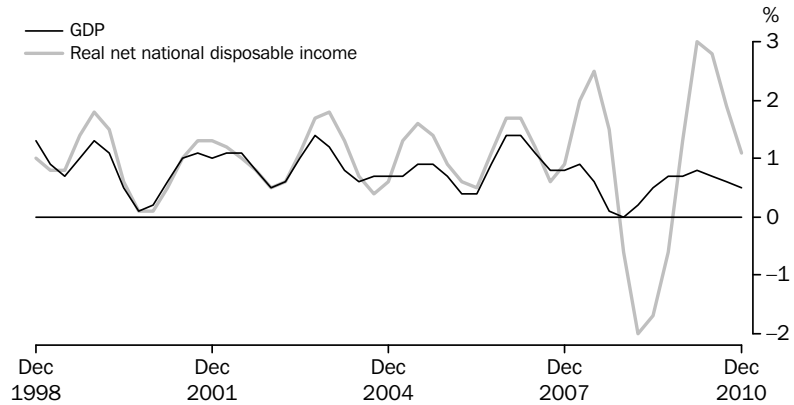
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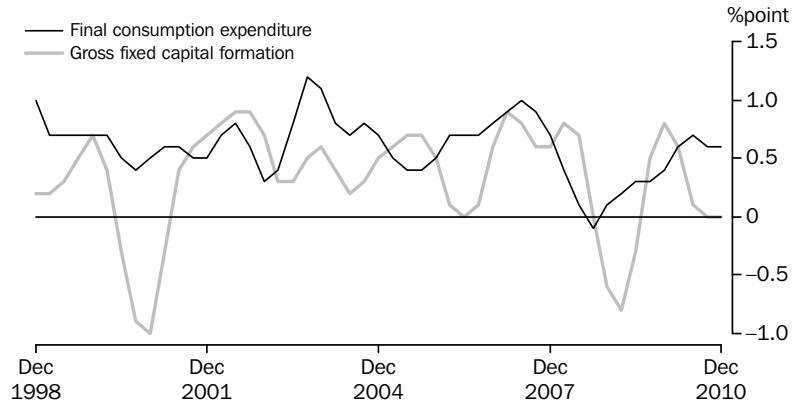
GRAPHS

GDP AND REAL NET NATIONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME, (from Table 1.1)
Chain volume measures, Trend—Quarterly % change



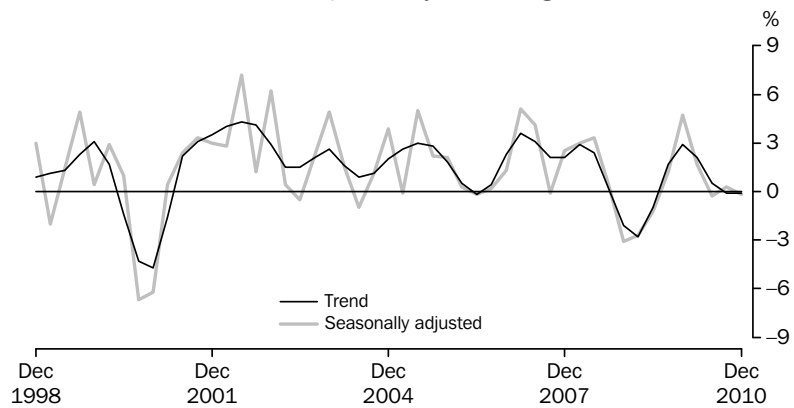
Source: Australian National Income, Expenditure and Product (cat. no. 5206.0)

CONTRIBUTIONS TO GROWTH IN GDP, (from Table 1.2) Chain volume measure, Trend



Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (cat. no. 5206.0)

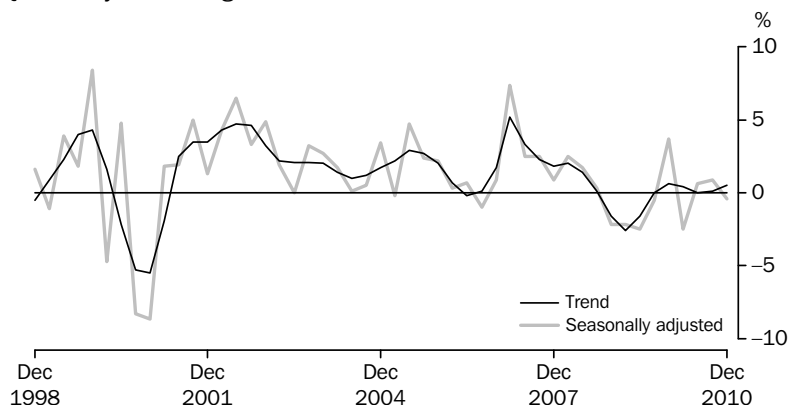
TOTAL GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (GFCF), (from Table 1.2)
Chain volume measure—Quarterly % change



Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (cat. no. 5206.0)

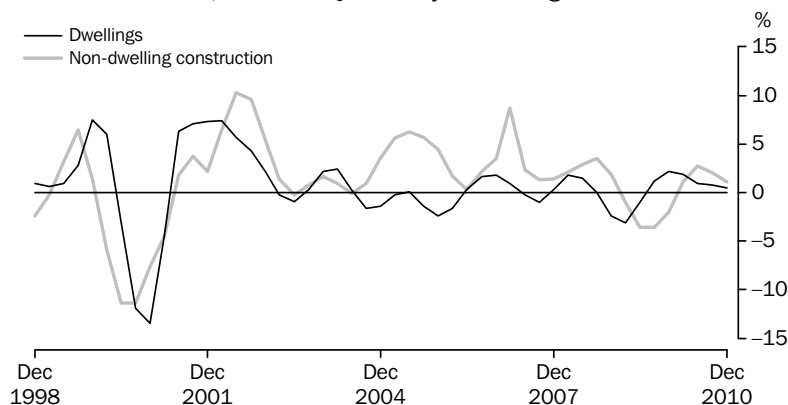
GRAPHS *continued*

PRIVATE GFCF, (from Table 1.2) Chain volume measure, Trend — Quarterly % change



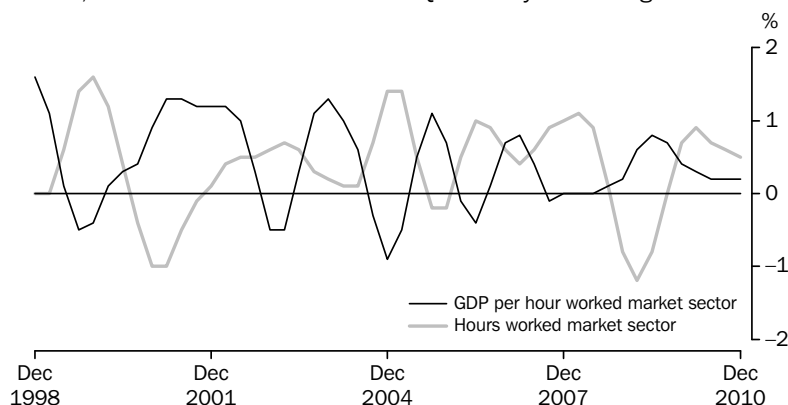
Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (cat. no. 5206.0)

PRIVATE GFCF: SELECTED COMPONENTS, (from Table 1.2) Chain volume measure, Trend—Quarterly % change



Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (cat. no. 5206.0)

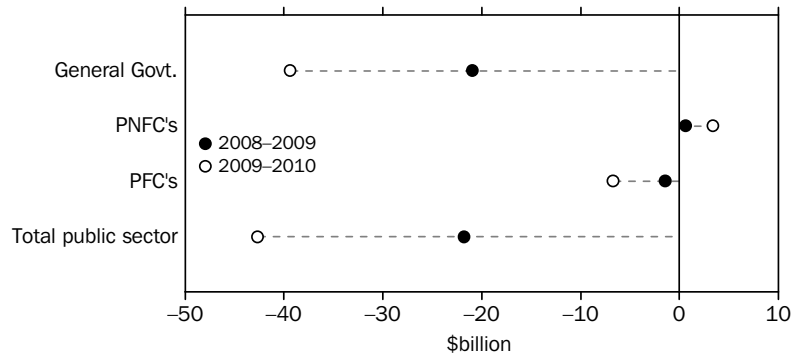
LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY (PROXY) TREND, (from Table 1.6) GDP Market sector, Chain volume measure—Quarterly % change



Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (cat. no. 5206.0)

GRAPHS *continued*

GFS NET OPERATING BALANCE, (from Table 1.7)—2008–09 and 2009–10



Notes: PNFC = Public Non-Financial Corporations
PFC = Public Financial Corporations

Source: *Government Finance Statistics, Australia, (cat. no. 5512.0)*

TOTAL PUBLIC SECTOR, (from Table 1.7) Net lending/borrowing as a percentage of GDP



Notes: A negative percentage of GDP represents a net borrowing position.
A positive percentage of GDP represents a net lending position.

Source: *Government Finance Statistics (cat. no. 5512.0)*

Accruals-based Government Finance Statistics, (GFS) are presented in the form of Operating Statements, Cash Flow Statements, Balance Sheets and Statements of Stocks and Flows and the main analytical measures are described in the AEI Glossary.

1.1**GDP AND OTHER SELECTED AGGREGATES, Chain volume measures(a)**

<i>Period</i>	GDP	<i>Real gross domestic income</i>	<i>Real net national disposable income</i>	<i>Domestic final demand</i>	<i>Non-farm GDP</i>	<i>Gross national expenditure</i>
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ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)

2007–08	1 237 320	1 220 079	980 694	1 237 975	1 218 065	1 245 094
2008–09	1 255 241	1 255 241	1 009 281	1 248 219	1 231 376	1 247 617
2009–10	1 283 796	1 270 595	1 012 038	1 274 856	1 259 582	1 277 896

PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR

2007–08	3.8	5.0	5.0	6.0	3.7	6.0
2008–09	1.4	2.9	2.9	0.8	1.1	0.2
2009–10	2.3	1.2	0.3	2.1	2.3	2.4

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)

2008–2009						
December	311 450	315 153	254 661	311 871	305 309	310 028
March	314 114	312 178	250 545	310 419	307 913	309 043
June	315 243	308 063	244 165	311 037	309 336	309 785
2009–2010						
September	317 270	308 094	245 859	311 861	310 812	311 965
December	319 576	312 585	246 584	318 367	313 583	319 012
March	321 521	318 721	252 391	320 864	316 013	322 867
June	325 428	331 361	267 204	323 763	319 174	324 267
2010–2011						
September	325 808	333 032	266 597	325 700	317 780	325 075
December	328 229	336 651	268 046	326 824	320 280	328 798

TREND—PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER

2009–2010						
September	0.7	-0.1	-0.6	0.8	0.7	1.2
December	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.5
March	0.8	2.5	3.0	1.2	0.8	1.3
June	0.7	2.3	2.8	0.8	0.5	0.7
2010–2011						
September	0.6	1.7	1.9	0.6	0.3	0.5
December	0.5	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.6

(a) Reference year for chain volume measure is 2008–09.

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

1.2 EXPENDITURE ON GDP, Chain volume measures(a)

Period	FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE		GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION			Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Statistical discrepancy	GDP
	Households	Government	Private	Public corporations	General government					
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)										
2007–08	670 466	214 891	291 405	21 451	39 486	4 339	277 124	286 329	na	1 237 320
2008–09	672 036	220 868	290 295	22 798	42 223	–602	284 441	276 819	0	1 255 241
2009–10	686 379	224 662	283 474	25 532	54 809	3 040	299 102	290 255	–2 947	1 283 796
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR										
2007–08	4.7	3.2	10.9	6.3	8.9	na	4.0	14.6	na	3.8
2008–09	0.2	2.8	–0.4	6.3	6.9	na	2.6	–3.3	na	1.4
2009–10	2.1	1.7	–2.3	12.0	29.8	na	5.2	4.9	na	2.3
CONTRIBUTION TO ANNUAL GROWTH										
2007–08	2.5	0.6	2.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.9	3.1	na	3.8
2008–09	0.1	0.5	–0.1	0.1	0.2	–0.4	0.6	–0.8	0.0	1.4
2009–10	1.1	0.3	–0.5	0.2	1.0	0.3	1.2	1.1	–0.2	2.3
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)										
2008–2009										
December	167 193	55 078	73 397	5 670	10 555	–1 905	70 238	70 422	1 591	311 450
March	167 848	55 441	71 796	5 396	9 963	–1 324	71 305	64 919	–1 048	314 114
June	169 581	55 360	70 027	5 786	10 253	–1 206	71 741	65 030	–1 209	315 243
2009–2010										
September	169 642	55 067	69 696	6 183	11 273	103	72 996	67 307	–384	317 270
December	171 174	55 913	72 290	6 449	12 542	645	74 556	72 720	–1 272	319 576
March	171 641	56 384	70 516	6 621	15 702	2 003	73 656	73 718	–1 284	321 521
June	173 922	57 299	70 972	6 279	15 292	504	77 818	76 514	–142	325 428
2010–2011										
September	175 237	57 624	71 629	6 350	14 861	–625	76 061	76 509	1 181	325 808
December	175 974	58 242	71 355	6 352	14 901	1 973	78 366	78 838	–97	328 229
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER										
2009–2010										
September	0.0	–0.5	–0.5	6.9	9.9	na	1.7	3.5	na	0.6
December	0.9	1.5	3.7	4.3	11.3	na	2.1	8.0	na	0.7
March	0.3	0.8	–2.5	2.7	25.2	na	–1.2	1.4	na	0.6
June	1.3	1.6	0.6	–5.2	–2.6	na	5.7	3.8	na	1.2
2010–2011										
September	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.1	–2.8	na	–2.3	0.0	na	0.1
December	0.4	1.1	–0.4	0.0	0.3	na	3.0	3.0	na	0.7

na not available

(a) Reference year for chain volume measure is 2008–09

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

1.2EXPENDITURE ON GDP, Chain volume measures(a) *continued*

Period	FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE		GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION			Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Statistical discrepancy	GDP
	Households	Government	Private	Public corporations	General government					
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR										
2009–2010										
September	1.3	0.1	-7.2	4.0	-1.6	na	2.6	-12.0	na	0.9
December	2.4	1.5	-1.5	13.7	18.8	na	6.1	3.3	na	2.6
March	2.3	1.7	-1.8	22.7	57.6	na	3.3	13.6	na	2.4
June	2.6	3.5	1.3	8.5	49.1	na	8.5	17.7	na	3.2
2010–2011										
September	3.3	4.6	2.8	2.7	31.8	na	4.2	13.7	na	2.7
December	2.8	4.2	-1.3	-1.5	18.8	na	5.1	8.4	na	2.7
CONTRIBUTION TO QUARTERLY GROWTH										
2009–2010										
September	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	-0.7	0.3	0.6
December	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	-1.7	-0.3	0.7
March	0.1	0.1	-0.6	0.1	1.0	0.4	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.6
June	0.7	0.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.5	1.3	-0.9	0.4	1.2
2010–2011										
September	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	0.0	0.4	0.1
December	0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	-0.7	-0.4	0.7

na not available

(a) Reference year for chain volume measure is 2008–09

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

1.3 GROSS VALUE ADDED, By industry at basic prices(a)—Chain volume measures(b)

Period	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining	Manufac- turing	Electricity, gas, water and waste services	Constr- uction	Whole- sale trade	Retail trade	Accomm- odation and food services	Transport, postal and warehousing
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
2007–2008	23 573	111 540	116 306	24 366	87 484	54 537	53 745	27 453	60 608
2008–2009	27 721	114 462	109 403	25 286	90 087	55 273	53 766	26 574	59 876
2009–2010	28 477	121 095	110 869	25 924	90 023	57 280	54 804	26 025	61 307
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR									
2007–2008	6.9	2.0	4.0	0.2	7.0	3.0	4.8	-0.2	5.5
2008–2009	17.6	2.6	-5.9	3.8	3.0	1.3	0.0	-3.2	-1.2
2009–2010	2.7	5.8	1.3	2.5	-0.1	3.6	1.9	-2.1	2.4
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
2008–2009									
December	7 110	29 006	27 562	6 064	23 112	13 641	13 365	6 625	15 337
March	7 130	28 698	26 235	6 547	22 466	13 848	13 464	6 720	14 812
June	6 811	28 338	26 475	6 468	21 650	13 837	13 628	6 552	14 897
2009–2010									
September	7 541	29 406	26 628	6 237	22 036	14 132	13 562	6 552	15 196
December	7 065	30 097	27 935	6 588	22 006	14 524	13 714	6 548	15 032
March	6 570	30 493	28 275	6 546	22 465	14 384	13 702	6 428	15 600
June	7 301	31 099	28 029	6 553	23 516	14 239	13 827	6 497	15 479
2010–2011									
September	9 185	30 480	27 918	6 494	23 523	14 081	13 804	6 560	15 500
December	9 093	29 550	28 341	6 542	23 874	13 960	13 838	6 632	15 456
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2009–2010									
September	10.7	3.8	0.6	-3.6	1.8	2.1	-0.5	0.0	2.0
December	-6.3	2.3	4.9	5.6	-0.1	2.8	1.1	-0.1	-1.1
March	-7.0	1.3	1.2	-0.6	2.1	-1.0	-0.1	-1.8	3.8
June	11.1	2.0	-0.9	0.1	4.7	-1.0	0.9	1.1	-0.8
2010–2011									
September	25.8	-2.0	-0.4	-0.9	0.0	-1.1	-0.2	1.0	0.1
December	-1.0	-3.1	1.5	0.7	1.5	-0.9	0.2	1.1	-0.3

(a) Basic prices are the amounts received by producers, including the value of any subsidies on products, but before any taxes on products.

(b) Reference year for chain volume measure is 2008–09.

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

1.3 GROSS VALUE ADDED, By industry at basic prices(a)—Chain volume measures(b)

continued

Period	Information media and telecommunications	Financial and insurance services	Rental, hiring and real estate services	Professional, scientific and technical services	Administrative and support services	Public administration and safety	Education and training	Health care and social assistance	Arts and recreation services
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
2007–2008	38 127	127 972	31 902	72 295	30 232	58 149	49 314	66 876	9 108
2008–2009	38 528	128 151	33 370	75 097	28 964	61 437	50 797	70 548	9 798
2009–2010	38 986	131 878	33 894	78 053	29 398	61 462	52 136	72 788	9 820
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR									
2007–2008	6.2	8.2	-3.3	3.3	5.9	0.5	2.1	5.0	2.3
2008–2009	1.1	0.1	4.6	3.9	-4.2	5.7	3.0	5.5	7.6
2009–2010	1.2	2.9	1.6	3.9	1.5	0.0	2.6	3.2	0.2
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
2008–2009									
December	9 671	32 000	8 481	18 731	7 045	15 245	12 657	17 573	2 430
March	9 629	31 744	8 076	18 614	6 938	15 469	12 746	17 736	2 480
June	9 554	32 243	8 340	19 088	7 169	15 684	12 829	17 841	2 453
2009–2010									
September	9 503	32 287	8 635	19 189	7 307	15 185	12 905	18 031	2 512
December	9 760	32 496	8 354	19 043	7 265	15 233	12 989	18 220	2 460
March	9 691	33 522	8 379	19 594	7 339	15 512	13 076	18 170	2 416
June	10 032	33 572	8 527	20 226	7 488	15 533	13 167	18 368	2 432
2010–2011									
September	9 880	33 697	8 319	20 496	7 682	15 559	13 260	18 350	2 440
December	9 808	34 191	7 984	21 514	8 061	15 441	13 350	18 521	2 518
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2009–2010									
September	-0.5	0.1	3.5	0.5	1.9	-3.2	0.6	1.1	2.4
December	2.7	0.6	-3.3	-0.8	-0.6	0.3	0.6	1.1	-2.1
March	-0.7	3.2	0.3	2.9	1.0	1.8	0.7	-0.3	-1.8
June	3.5	0.2	1.8	3.2	2.0	0.1	0.7	1.1	0.7
2010–2011									
September	-1.5	0.4	-2.4	1.3	2.6	0.2	0.7	-0.1	0.3
December	-0.7	1.5	-4.0	5.0	4.9	-0.8	0.7	0.9	3.2

(a) Basic prices are the amounts received by producers, including the value of any subsidies on products, but before any taxes on products.

(b) Reference year for chain volume measure is 2008–09.

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

1.3 GROSS VALUE ADDED, By industry at basic prices(a)—Chain volume measures(b)

continued

Period	Other services	Ownership of dwellings	Gross value added at basic prices	Taxes less subsidies on products	Statistical discrepancy	GDP(c)
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)						
2007–2008	20 600	89 404	1 152 964	84 112	na	1 237 320
2008–2009	20 968	91 795	1 171 901	83 340	na	1 255 241
2009–2010	20 746	94 492	1 199 459	83 157	1 180	1 283 796
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR						
2007–2008	1.9	3.0	4.0	2.0	na	3.8
2008–2009	1.8	2.7	1.6	-0.9	na	1.4
2009–2010	-1.1	2.9	2.4	-0.2	na	2.3
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)						
2008–2009						
December	5 281	22 865	293 763	20 714	-3 002	311 450
March	5 171	23 022	291 406	20 794	1 905	314 114
June	5 324	23 189	292 476	20 907	1 851	315 243
2009–2010						
September	5 070	23 363	295 278	20 807	1 185	317 270
December	5 301	23 535	298 165	20 700	711	319 576
March	5 257	23 709	301 127	20 587	-192	321 521
June	5 118	23 885	304 888	21 063	-523	325 428
2010–2011						
September	5 164	24 059	306 451	21 104	-1 747	325 808
December	5 032	24 234	307 940	21 095	-807	328 229
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER						
2009–2010						
September	-4.8	0.7	1.0	-0.5	na	0.6
December	4.6	0.7	1.0	-0.5	na	0.7
March	-0.8	0.7	1.0	-0.5	na	0.6
June	-2.6	0.7	1.2	2.3	na	1.2
2010–2011						
September	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.2	na	0.1
December	-2.6	0.7	0.5	0.0	na	0.7

na not available

(a) Basic prices are the amounts received by producers, including the value of any subsidies on products, but before any taxes on products.

(b) Reference year for chain volume measure is 2008–09.

(c) GDP at purchaser's prices.

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

1.4 INCOME COMPONENT OF GDP

Period	GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS AND MIXED INCOME						Taxes less subsidies on	Statistical discre- pancy	GDP
	Compensation of employees	Private non-financial corporations	Public non-financial corporations	General govern- ment	Financial corpora- tions	Total factor income	production and imports		
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
2007-08	583 565	216 515	13 177	24 023	60 782	1 062 695	123 045	na	1 185 740
2008-09	604 463	246 979	13 597	26 314	62 911	1 135 938	119 303	na	1 255 241
2009-10	617 382	246 429	14 405	26 925	61 428	1 160 474	123 807	426	1 284 708
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR									
2007-08	8.6	9.9	-20.9	5.1	27.0	8.8	6.7	na	8.6
2008-09	3.6	14.1	3.2	9.5	3.5	6.9	-3.0	na	5.9
2009-10	2.1	-0.2	5.9	2.3	-2.4	2.2	3.8	na	2.3
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
2008-2009									
December	152 226	62 061	3 350	6 559	15 785	284 851	29 346	2 169	316 366
March	151 036	61 432	3 265	6 650	15 704	283 466	30 231	-114	313 584
June	150 008	57 572	3 334	6 688	15 260	278 987	29 638	-104	308 521
2009-2010									
September	150 819	57 322	3 432	6 649	14 866	280 416	30 202	-676	309 943
December	151 982	59 897	3 900	6 687	15 100	285 251	30 698	340	316 288
March	155 016	61 975	3 558	6 750	15 526	291 981	31 314	1 047	324 342
June	159 621	67 806	3 443	6 839	15 898	303 633	31 641	112	335 386
2010-2011									
September	161 813	67 833	3 243	6 950	16 367	307 012	32 900	8	339 920
December	163 481	68 249	3 178	7 038	16 748	310 853	32 843	359	344 055
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2009-2010									
September	0.5	-0.4	3.0	-0.6	-2.6	0.5	1.9	na	0.5
December	0.8	4.5	13.6	0.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	na	2.0
March	2.0	3.5	-8.8	0.9	2.8	2.4	2.0	na	2.5
June	3.0	9.4	-3.2	1.3	2.4	4.0	1.0	na	3.4
2010-2011									
September	1.4	0.0	-5.8	1.6	2.9	1.1	4.0	na	1.4
December	1.0	0.6	-2.0	1.3	2.3	1.3	-0.2	na	1.2

na not available

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

1.5 NATIONAL INCOME ACCOUNT

Period	Compensation of employees	Gross operating surplus and mixed income	Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	Net		Gross disposable income	Final consumption expenditure	Consumption of fixed capital	Net saving(a)
				primary income receivable from non-residents	secondary income receivable from non-residents				
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
2007–08	583 565	479 130	123 045	-49 496	95	1 136 339	857 804	184 982	93 552
2008–09	604 463	531 475	119 303	-45 406	-995	1 208 840	892 904	199 559	116 377
2009–10	617 382	543 093	123 807	-47 684	-1 620	1 234 977	932 192	208 604	94 181
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
2008–2009									
December	152 226	132 625	29 346	-10 645	-238	303 314	222 191	49 607	31 516
March	151 036	132 431	30 231	-11 044	-299	302 354	223 516	50 345	28 493
June	150 008	128 979	29 638	-12 656	-265	295 704	225 974	50 910	18 819
2009–2010									
September	150 819	129 597	30 202	-10 378	-417	299 824	227 326	51 199	21 298
December	151 982	133 269	30 698	-13 651	-379	301 918	231 527	51 764	18 627
March	155 016	136 965	31 314	-13 389	-402	309 504	234 457	52 434	22 613
June	159 621	144 012	31 641	-10 409	-425	324 440	238 821	53 207	32 412
2010–2011									
September	161 813	145 199	32 900	-12 169	-352	327 391	241 553	54 059	31 779
December	163 481	147 371	32 843	-13 712	-343	329 640	243 343	54 832	31 465

(a) Saving derived as a balancing item.

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

1.6 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS RATIOS AND INDEXES

Period	RATIOS (PER CENT)						INDEXES OF GROSS PRODUCT PER HOUR WORKED AND GDP DATA PER CAPITA (2008–09=100.0)		
	Private final demand to total domestic demand	Private non-farm inventories to sales (a)	Household saving ratio	Corporate gross operating surplus to TFI (b)	Compensation of employees to TFI (b)	Interest payable to household disposable income (c)	GDP per hour worked	Market sector gross product per hour worked (d)	GDP per capita
ANNUAL									
2007–08	78.4	0.706	2.1	27.3	54.9	11.3	99.6	99.4	100.7
2008–09	77.1	0.719	9.8	28.5	53.2	9.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
2009–10	75.9	0.711	8.7	27.8	53.2	8.9	102.0	102.3	100.3
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (UNLESS FOOTNOTED)									
2008–2009									
December	77.1	0.705	11.5	28.5	53.4	9.2	99.1	99.8	99.8
March	77.3	0.722	10.8	28.4	53.3	7.5	100.5	99.9	100.1
June	77.0	0.748	11.6	27.3	53.8	7.2	101.3	101.1	100.0
2009–2010									
September	76.6	0.744	8.9	27.0	53.8	7.8	102.1	102.1	100.1
December	76.3	0.712	8.0	27.7	53.3	8.6	101.8	101.9	100.4
March	75.2	0.712	9.2	27.8	53.1	9.1	102.1	102.5	100.6
June	75.4	0.675	8.9	28.7	52.6	10.1	102.2	102.7	101.5
2010–2011									
September	75.4	0.673	9.8	28.5	52.7	10.0	101.3	103.0	101.3
December	75.5	0.668	9.7	28.4	52.6	10.4	101.3	102.9	101.7

(a) Sales is defined as gross non-farm product plus imports of goods and services less changes in private non-farm inventories.

(b) Corporate gross operating surplus include private corporate trading enterprises plus financial enterprises less imputed bank service charge. TFI = Total factor income.

(c) Interest paid component contains original data.

(d) By convention, zero productivity growth is assumed for industries in the non-market sector, mainly government and some service industries. Therefore, a better indicator of productivity change is provided by the series showing market sector constant price gross product per hour worked.

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

1.7 ALL AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENTS, Government Finance Statistics

Period	GFS NET OPERATING BALANCE				GFS NET LENDING(+)/BORROWING(-)			
	General Government	Public Non-financial corporations	Public financial corporations	Total public sector	General Government	Public Non-financial corporations	Public financial corporations	Total public sector
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
2007–2008	32 735	2 193	1 702	36 632	16 272	-13 022	1 589	5 062
2008–2009	-20 976	645	-1 454	-21 795	-41 949	-19 440	-1 590	-62 993
2009–2010	-39 350	3 376	-6 705	-42 662	-71 397	-14 895	-7 025	-93 429

Source: Government Finance Statistics, Australia, (cat. no. 5512.0) and Public Finance Section.

1.8 ALL AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENTS, Government Finance Statistics balance sheet—as at 30 June 2009

	GENERAL GOVERNMENT		PUBLIC NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS		PUBLIC FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS		TOTAL PUBLIC SECTOR	
	2008-09	2009-10	2008-09	2009-10	2008-09	2009-10	2008-09	2009-10
Total assets	1 447 941	1 546 033	366 936	397 521	343 559	359 571	1 718 921	1 837 651
Total liabilities	510 514	613 505	117 735	131 794	326 845	350 973	781 494	905 124
Shares and other contributed capital	0	0	249 202	265 727	16 713	8 598	0	0
GFS Net worth	937 427	932 528	0	0	0	0	937 427	932 528
Net debt	-44 124	30 148	72 038	82 730	-36 551	-32 679	-8 638	80 199

Source: Government Finance Statistics, Australia, (cat. no. 5512.0) and Public Finance Section.

CHAPTER 2

INTERNATIONAL ACCOUNTS

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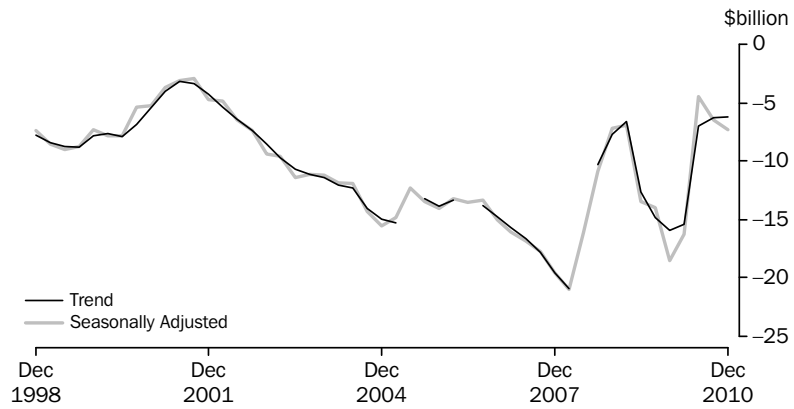
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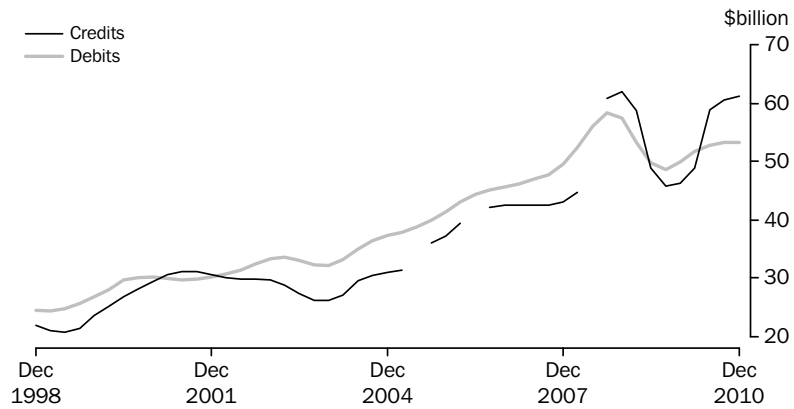
GRAPHS

BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT, (from Table 2.1)



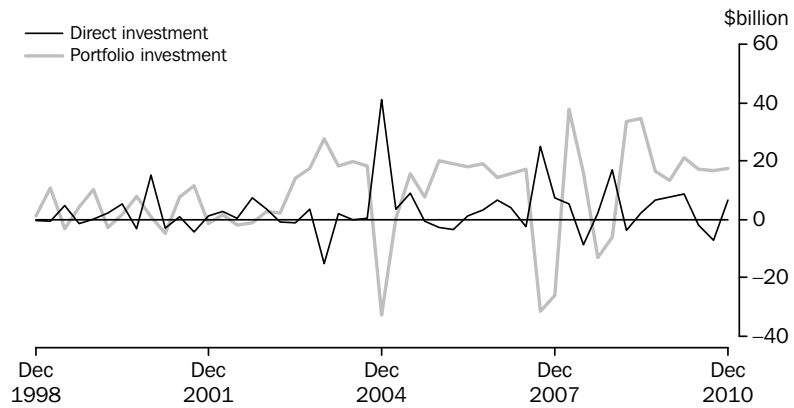
Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (cat. no. 5302.0)

GOODS, (from Table 2.1) Trend



Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (cat. no. 5302.0)

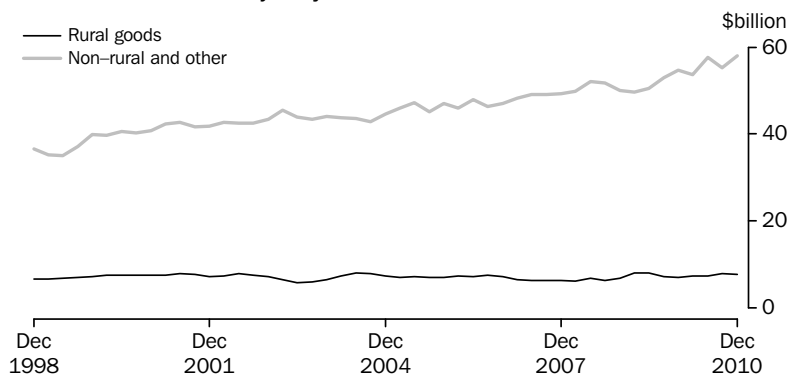
FINANCIAL ACCOUNT, (from Table 2.2) Selected types of investment



Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (cat. no. 5302.0)

GRAPHS *continued*

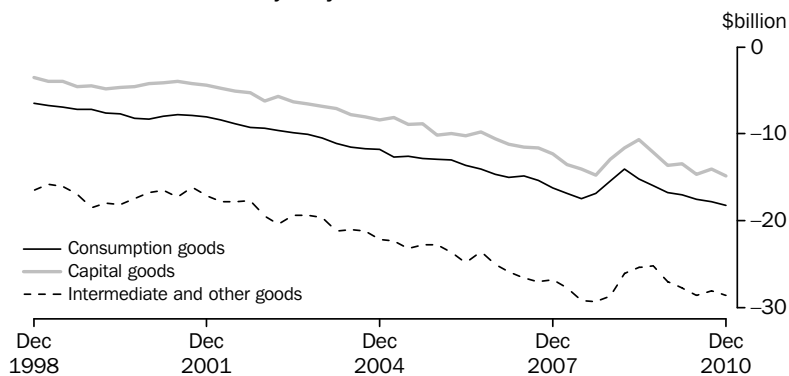
COMPONENTS OF GOODS CREDITS, (from Table 2.3) Chain volume measure—Seasonally adjusted



Reference year 2008–09

Source: *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0)

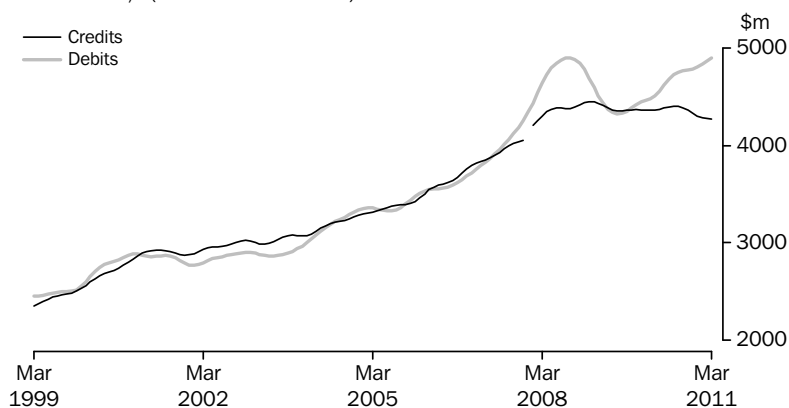
COMPONENTS OF GOODS DEBITS, (from Table 2.3) Chain volume measures—Seasonally adjusted



Reference year 2008–09

Source: *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0)

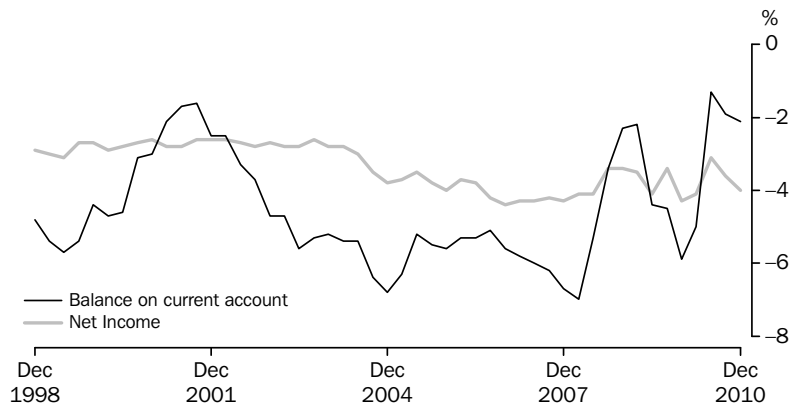
SERVICES, (from Table 2.7) Trend



Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia* (cat. no. 5368.0)

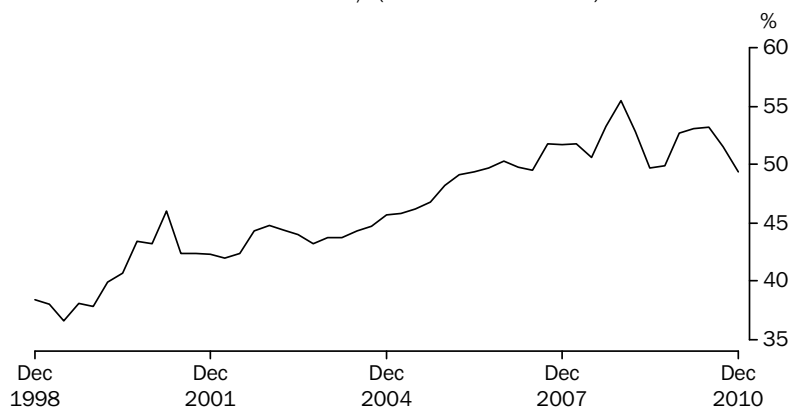
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CURRENT ACCOUNT TO GDP, (from Table 2.11)



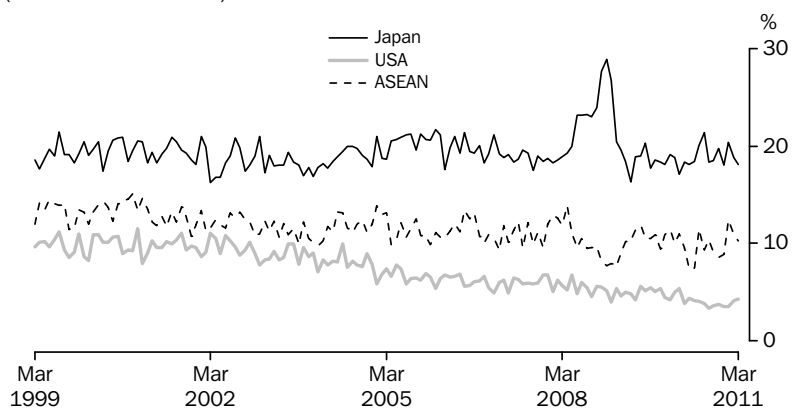
Source: *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0)

NET FOREIGN DEBT TO GDP, (from Table 2.11)



Source: *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0)

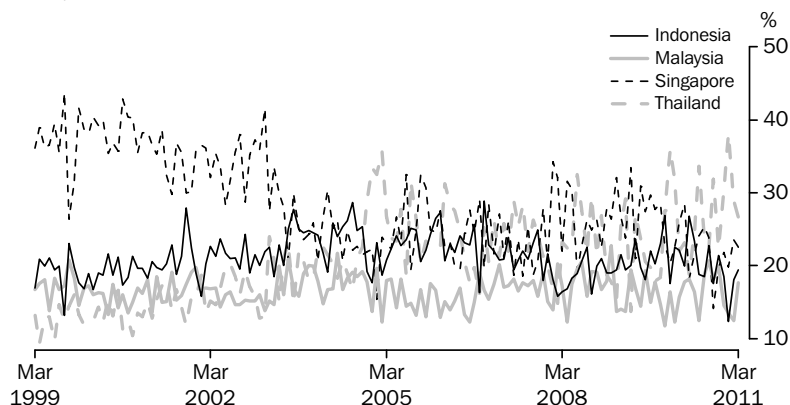
EXPORT SHARES WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS, (from Table 2.13)



Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia* (cat. no. 5368.0)

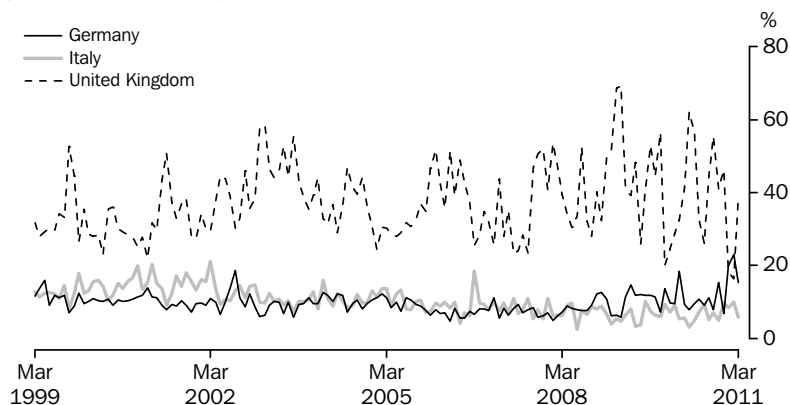
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EXPORT SHARES WITH SELECTED ASEAN COUNTRIES, (from Table 2.15)



Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia* (cat. no. 5368.0)

EXPORT SHARES WITH SELECTED EUROPEAN UNION COUNTRIES, (from Table 2.17)



Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia* (cat. no. 5368.0)

2.1 BALANCE OF PAYMENTS, Current account

<i>Period</i>	Balance on current account	<i>Balance on goods and services</i>	<i>Goods</i>	<i>Goods credits</i>	<i>Goods debits</i>	<i>Services</i>	<i>Primary income</i>	<i>Secondary income</i>
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) (a)								
2007–08	-74 253	-24 852	-21 902	182 956	-204 858	-2 950	-49 496	95
2008–09	-38 780	7 622	10 915	231 564	-220 649	-3 293	-45 407	-995
2009–10	-53 203	-3 899	-2 828	201 432	-204 260	-1 071	-47 684	-1 620
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION) (b)								
2008–2009								
December	-7 166	3 717	5 006	65 476	-60 470	-1 289	-10 645	-237
March	-6 903	4 439	4 826	58 350	-53 524	-387	-11 044	-299
June	-13 502	-581	-592	47 475	-48 067	11	-12 656	-265
2009–2010								
September	-14 003	-3 208	-3 335	45 667	-49 002	128	-10 378	-417
December	-18 540	-4 511	-4 284	46 016	-50 300	-227	-13 651	-378
March	-16 293	-2 501	-2 034	48 895	-50 929	-467	-13 390	-402
June	-4 419	6 415	6 986	61 078	-54 091	-571	-10 410	-424
2010–2011								
September	-6 490	6 030	7 187	60 772	-53 585	-1 157	-12 168	-351
December	-7 299	6 756	7 721	60 544	-52 823	-965	-13 713	-343

(a) The estimates for goods and services are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding monthly estimates, shown in tables 2.4 to 2.7 obtained from *International Trade in Good and Services, Australia*, (cat. no. 5368.0) issued monthly, due to data revisions to the original monthly data not feeding into the quarterly original series until the next quarterly release of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0).

(b) In addition to the differences outlined in footnote (a), the quarterly seasonally adjusted estimates for goods and services are not necessarily consistent with corresponding monthly seasonally adjusted estimates, shown in table 2.4 due to the independent seasonal adjustment of the Quarterly and Monthly data.

Source: *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* (cat. no. 5302.0)

2.2

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS, Capital and financial account

Period	Capital and financial account	Capital account	Financial account	Direct investment net	Direct investment assets	Direct investment liabilities	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives	Other investment	Reserve assets	Net errors and omissions
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)											
2007–08	72 572	-232	72 804	29 117	-27 291	56 407	-4 084	-7 043	10 523	44 292	1 680
2008–09	39 873	-611	40 484	17 665	-30 474	48 140	49 220	-3 726	-10 779	-11 896	-1 093
2009–10	54 643	-291	54 934	20 886	-17 769	38 655	68 657	-8 894	-31 644	5 929	-1 440
QUARTERLY ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)											
2008–2009											
December	8 631	-278	8 909	17 032	-6 836	23 868	-6 151	-3 793	4 009	-2 188	-133
March	6 230	-260	6 490	-3 692	-8 991	5 299	33 749	2 702	-24 433	-1 836	-314
June	12 544	-41	12 585	2 167	-3 918	6 085	34 666	-258	-11 034	-12 955	-617
2009–2010											
September	16 250	-62	16 312	6 563	-3 725	10 288	16 564	-1 052	-7 517	1 755	-479
December	20 032	-64	20 096	7 558	-4 054	11 612	13 499	-7 816	5 674	1 181	-449
March	15 451	-72	15 523	8 650	-1 374	10 024	21 202	5 170	-22 800	3 301	-43
June	2 910	-93	3 003	-1 885	-8 616	6 731	17 393	-5 196	-7 000	-308	-469
2010–2011											
September	8 144	2	8 142	-7 206	-13 079	5 873	16 868	6 466	-5 764	-2 222	-52
December	8 552	-69	8 621	6 480	-3 928	10 408	17 649	-5 683	-8 704	-1 121	165

Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (cat. no. 5302.0)

2.3 INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES, Chain volume measures(a) ...

Period	BALANCE	CREDITS					DEBITS					
	On goods and services	Total goods and services	Total goods	Rural goods	Non-rural and other goods	Services	Total goods and services	Total goods	Consumption goods	Capital goods	Inter-mediate and other goods	Services
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)												
2007-08	-9 205	277 123	225 259	25 573	200 491	51 761	-286 329	-228 298	-65 867	-51 432	-110 705	-58 042
2008-09	7 622	284 441	231 564	29 383	202 181	52 877	-276 819	-220 649	-61 419	-49 843	-109 387	-56 170
2009-10	8 847	299 102	247 851	28 917	218 934	51 251	-290 255	-229 646	-67 228	-53 847	-108 571	-60 609
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR												
2007-08	-156.1	4.0	3.2	-7.6	5.0	7.5	-14.6	-12.6	-12.6	-19.4	-9.6	-22.4
2008-09	182.8	2.6	2.8	14.9	0.8	2.2	3.3	3.4	6.8	3.1	1.2	3.2
2009-10	16.1	5.2	7.0	-1.6	8.3	-3.1	-4.9	-4.1	-9.5	-8.0	0.7	-7.9
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)												
2008-2009												
December	-184	70 238	56 892	6 909	50 058	13 291	-70 422	-57 008	-15 407	-12 895	-28 706	-13 478
March	6 386	71 305	57 990	8 113	49 668	13 307	-64 919	-51 588	-14 054	-11 592	-26 037	-13 319
June	6 711	71 741	58 715	7 999	50 593	13 098	-65 030	-51 201	-15 142	-10 628	-25 336	-13 722
2009-2010												
September	5 689	72 996	60 102	7 171	52 930	12 895	-67 307	-53 278	-15 948	-12 153	-25 178	-14 028
December	1 836	74 556	61 744	7 033	54 711	12 812	-72 720	-57 419	-16 730	-13 646	-27 043	-15 302
March	-62	73 656	60 975	7 319	53 656	12 681	-73 718	-58 179	-17 017	-13 428	-27 735	-15 539
June	1 304	77 818	64 984	7 393	57 590	12 835	-76 514	-60 769	-17 533	-14 621	-28 616	-15 745
2010-2011												
September	-448	76 061	63 158	7 865	55 293	12 903	-76 509	-59 931	-17 809	-14 069	-28 054	-16 578
December	-472	78 366	65 602	7 662	57 941	12 763	-78 838	-61 678	-18 245	-14 868	-28 566	-17 160
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER												
2009-2010												
September	-15.2	1.7	2.4	-10.4	4.6	-1.6	-3.5	-4.1	-5.3	-14.3	0.6	-2.2
December	-67.7	2.1	2.7	-1.9	3.4	-0.6	-8.0	-7.8	-4.9	-12.3	-7.4	-9.1
March	-103.4	-1.2	-1.2	4.1	-1.9	-1.0	-1.4	-1.3	-1.7	1.6	-2.6	-1.5
June	2 215.3	5.7	6.6	1.0	7.3	1.2	-3.8	-4.5	-3.0	-8.9	-3.2	-1.3
2010-2011												
September	-134.4	-2.3	-2.8	6.4	-4.0	0.5	0.0	1.4	-1.6	3.8	2.0	-5.3
December	-5.3	3.0	3.9	-2.6	4.8	-1.1	-3.0	-2.9	-2.4	-5.7	-1.8	-3.5

(a) Reference year 2008-09

Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia, (cat. no. 5302.0)

2.4 INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Period	BALANCE		CREDITS				DEBITS					
	On goods and services	Total goods and services	Total goods (a)	Rural goods (b)	Non-rural goods	Services	Total goods and services	Total goods	Consumption goods	Capital goods	Intermediate and other goods	Services
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) (c)												
2007–08	-24 852	233 061	182 956	25 494	144 981	50 105	-257 913	-204 858	-59 371	-45 299	-92 595	-53 055
2008–09	7 622	284 441	231 564	29 383	184 372	52 877	-276 819	-220 649	-61 419	-49 843	-97 865	-56 170
2009–10	-3 467	254 132	201 809	25 589	161 670	52 323	-257 599	-204 166	-62 333	-46 517	-88 453	-53 433
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR												
2007–08	na	8.4	7.9	1.6	8.5	10.5	-12.9	-11.6	-8.1	-8.4	-13.5	-18.2
2008–09	na	22.0	26.6	15.3	27.2	5.5	-7.3	-7.7	-3.4	-10.0	-5.7	-5.9
2009–10	na	-10.7	-12.8	-12.9	-12.3	-1.0	6.9	7.5	-1.5	6.7	9.6	4.9
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION) (d)												
2009–2010												
January	-300	20 660	16 302	2 133	12 916	4 358	-20 959	-16 565	-5 144	-3 746	-7 262	-4 394
February	-929	20 424	16 079	2 103	13 069	4 345	-21 353	-16 866	-5 384	-3 761	-7 199	-4 486
March	-1 390	20 720	16 358	2 164	12 974	4 361	-22 109	-17 522	-5 254	-3 935	-7 876	-4 588
April	1 293	23 436	19 053	2 072	15 797	4 383	-22 143	-17 666	-5 354	-3 970	-7 530	-4 477
May	1 926	24 861	20 469	2 309	16 205	4 392	-22 935	-18 364	-5 523	-4 314	-7 641	-4 571
June	3 668	26 631	22 234	2 422	18 329	4 398	-22 963	-18 247	-5 563	-4 138	-7 888	-4 716
2010–2011												
July	1 581	25 114	20 743	2 577	16 900	4 371	-23 533	-18 722	-5 470	-4 113	-8 752	-4 811
August	2 666	24 830	20 414	2 420	17 130	4 416	-22 163	-17 400	-5 483	-3 999	-7 612	-4 764
September	2 109	24 329	19 880	2 222	16 488	4 449	-22 220	-17 470	-5 433	-3 804	-7 732	-4 750
October	2 624	24 428	20 072	2 387	16 110	4 356	-21 804	-17 020	-5 308	-3 785	-7 325	-4 784
November	2 198	24 472	20 146	2 375	16 520	4 326	-22 275	-17 502	-5 354	-4 001	-7 559	-4 772
December	1 968	24 642	20 336	2 399	16 806	4 306	-22 674	-17 944	-5 306	-3 961	-8 290	-4 730
January	1 550	23 505	19 304	2 330	15 413	4 201	-21 955	-17 054	-5 240	-4 135	-7 393	-4 901
February	-87	22 885	18 585	2 592	15 117	4 301	-22 973	-18 063	-5 244	-4 196	-8 284	-4 910
March	1 740	24 991	20 657	2 532	16 746	4 334	-23 251	-18 354	-5 178	-3 846	-8 907	-4 897
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH												
2010–2011												
October	na	0.4	1.0	7.4	-2.3	-2.1	1.9	2.6	2.3	0.5	5.3	-0.7
November	na	0.2	0.4	-0.5	2.5	-0.7	-2.2	-2.8	-0.9	-5.7	-3.2	0.2
December	na	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.7	-0.5	-1.8	-2.5	0.9	1.0	-9.7	0.9
January	na	-4.6	-5.1	-2.9	-8.3	-2.4	3.2	5.0	1.2	-4.4	10.8	-3.6
February	na	-2.6	-3.7	11.3	-1.9	2.4	-4.6	-5.9	-0.1	-1.5	-12.0	-0.2
March	na	9.2	11.1	-2.3	10.8	0.8	-1.2	-1.6	1.3	8.3	-7.5	0.3

na not available

(a) Total goods includes Rural goods, Non-rural goods, Net exports of goods under merchanting and Non-monetary gold.

(b) For all time periods, estimates for sugar, sugar preparations and honey are included in Non-rural goods.

(c) The estimates for goods and services are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding quarterly estimates, shown in tables 2.1 obtained from *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0) due to data revisions to the original monthly data not feeding into the quarterly original series until the next quarterly release of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0)(d) In addition to the differences outlined in footnote (b), the monthly seasonally adjusted estimates for goods and services are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding quarterly seasonally adjusted estimates, shown in tables 2.1 obtained from *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0) because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the monthly and quarterly data.Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, (cat. no. 5368.0)

2.5 GOODS CREDITS, By commodity group

Period	RURAL GOODS						MINERALS AND METALS		
	Total goods	Total rural goods	Meat and meat preparations	Cereals grains and cereal preparations	Wool and sheepskins	Other rural (a)	Total mineral and metals	Metal ores and minerals	Coal, coke and briquettes
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
2007–08	182 956	25 494	6 542	4 975	2 796	11 181	98 870	41 343	24 599
2008–09	231 564	29 383	7 454	6 881	2 322	12 726	140 073	52 015	54 957
2009–10	201 809	25 589	6 350	5 266	2 307	11 666	120 145	53 669	36 777
MONTHLY (\$ MILLION)									
2009–2010									
January	14 723	1 863	323	487	139	914	8 897	3 787	2 885
February	14 988	2 107	443	477	221	966	8 737	4 131	2 378
March	16 787	2 369	550	570	273	976	9 480	4 424	2 362
April	18 610	2 067	533	404	212	918	12 033	5 629	3 405
May	20 817	2 514	645	571	207	1 091	12 626	5 898	4 016
June	22 056	2 434	644	393	223	1 174	14 540	7 080	4 592
2010–2011									
July	21 186	2 561	613	537	197	1 214	13 735	6 443	3 925
August	21 063	2 384	575	461	124	1 224	13 929	6 236	4 524
September	20 254	2 119	527	484	175	933	13 152	6 488	4 111
October	20 665	2 351	574	598	232	947	13 049	6 408	3 876
November	19 689	2 203	632	392	263	916	12 816	6 208	3 611
December	21 350	2 486	649	488	309	1 040	13 825	6 852	3 712
January	17 516	2 038	317	668	169	884	11 308	6 040	2 673
February	17 358	2 648	595	745	323	985	10 712	5 445	2 521
March	21 585	2 870	655	719	392	1 104	13 579	7 146	3 185

(a) The estimates for goods are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding quarterly estimates, shown in tables 2.4 obtained from *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0) due to data revisions to the original monthly data not feeding into the quarterly original series until the next quarterly release of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0).

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, (cat. no. 5368.0)

2.5 GOODS CREDITS, By commodity group *continued*

Period	MINERALS AND		MANUFACTURING							
	Other mineral fuels	Other metals (excl. gold)	Total Manufacturing	Machinery	Transport equipment	Manufactures n.e.s.	Other non-rural (a)	Goods procured in ports by carriers	Net exports of goods under merchanting	Non-monetary gold
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)										
2007-08	18 889	14 039	31 438	8 750	5 723	16 965	13 126	1 547	209	12 272
2008-09	20 707	12 394	31 591	8 900	5 090	17 601	11 077	1 631	301	17 508
2009-10	18 964	10 735	28 425	7 977	4 073	16 375	11 711	1 389	250	14 300
MONTHLY (\$ MILLION)										
2009-2010										
January	1 405	820	1 692	474	188	1 030	896	122	13	1 240
February	1 467	761	2 228	626	355	1 247	894	115	13	894
March	1 788	906	2 575	696	391	1 488	1 025	118	11	1 209
April	1 966	1 033	2 155	623	318	1 214	1 059	112	23	1 161
May	1 556	1 156	2 541	732	345	1 464	1 052	129	23	1 932
June	1 953	915	2 496	714	338	1 444	976	127	24	1 459
2010-2011										
July	2 310	1 057	2 453	753	306	1 394	1 041	129	25	1 242
August	2 134	1 035	2 546	801	341	1 404	1 209	131	25	839
September	1 630	923	2 448	679	337	1 432	1 237	127	25	1 146
October	1 800	965	2 543	745	324	1 474	1 014	133	25	1 550
November	1 948	1 049	2 317	669	301	1 347	970	131	25	1 227
December	2 087	1 174	2 696	833	361	1 502	1 080	132	25	1 106
January	1 660	935	1 636	492	174	970	846	127	26	1 535
February	1 710	1 036	2 274	648	358	1 268	717	132	26	849
March	2 084	1 164	2 594	753	356	1 485	1 029	135	26	1 352

(a) For all time period, estimates for sugar, sugar preparations and honey are included in Other non-rural.

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, (cat. no. 5368.0)

2.6 GOODS DEBITS(a), By commodity group

Period	CONSUMPTION GOODS							CAPITAL GOODS
	Total goods	Total consumption goods	Food and beverages for consumption	Non-industrial transport equipment	Textiles, clothing and footwear	Toys, books and leisure goods	Other consumption goods (b)	Total capital goods
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
2007-08	-204 858	-59 371	-7 840	-16 872	-7 051	-4 561	-23 047	-45 299
2008-09	-220 649	-61 419	-8 857	-13 247	-8 287	-5 277	-25 751	-49 843
2009-10	-204 166	-62 333	-8 712	-16 288	-7 514	-4 675	-25 144	-46 517
MONTHLY (\$ MILLION)								
2009-2010								
January	-15 518	-4 598	-672	-1 164	-746	-260	-1 756	-3 436
February	-15 419	-4 867	-610	-1 327	-744	-299	-1 887	-3 300
March	-17 988	-5 189	-706	-1 639	-620	-319	-1 905	-4 133
April	-16 863	-4 878	-632	-1 470	-597	-315	-1 864	-3 763
May	-17 492	-5 077	-645	-1 441	-525	-387	-2 079	-4 194
June	-17 979	-5 376	-714	-1 542	-605	-402	-2 113	-4 214
2010-2011								
July	-18 896	-5 612	-771	-1 501	-743	-364	-2 233	-4 100
August	-17 589	-5 591	-767	-1 325	-776	-412	-2 311	-4 015
September	-18 372	-5 985	-861	-1 479	-746	-487	-2 412	-3 934
October	-17 871	-5 868	-805	-1 441	-684	-546	-2 392	-3 889
November	-19 003	-6 130	-830	-1 585	-717	-499	-2 499	-4 443
December	-18 340	-5 403	-819	-1 529	-651	-340	-2 064	-4 164
January	-15 952	-4 700	-662	-1 156	-725	-274	-1 883	-3 753
February	-16 619	-4 767	-627	-1 178	-829	-274	-1 859	-3 736
March	-18 736	-5 033	-726	-1 420	-631	-275	-1 981	-4 020

(a) The estimates for goods and services are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding quarterly estimates, shown in tables 2.1 obtained from *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0) due to data revisions to the original monthly data not feeding into the quarterly original series until the next quarterly release of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0).

(b) Includes Consumption goods n.e.s. and Household electrical items.

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, (cat. no. 5368.0)

2.6GOODS DEBITS(a), By commodity group *continued*

Period	CAPITAL GOODS <i>continued</i>				INTERMEDIATE AND OTHER MERCHANDISE GOODS			
	Machinery and industrial equipment	ADP equipment (b)	Industrial transport equipment n.e.s.	Other capital goods (c)	Total I & OMG	Fuels and lubricants	Parts for transport equipment	Parts for ADP equipment (b)
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
2007–08	-16 480	-7 074	-7 502	-14 243	-92 595	-29 772	-8 837	-1 115
2008–09	-18 488	-7 257	-6 527	-17 571	-97 865	-28 213	-8 599	-1 067
2009–10	-15 561	-7 633	-6 804	-16 519	-88 453	-26 494	-8 221	-973
MONTHLY (\$ MILLION)								
2009–2010								
January	-1 102	-561	-477	-1 296	-7 070	-1 916	-682	-87
February	-1 170	-541	-553	-1 036	-6 730	-2 055	-654	-78
March	-1 326	-676	-728	-1 403	-8 209	-2 267	-736	-86
April	-1 234	-675	-659	-1 195	-7 409	-2 488	-672	-76
May	-1 339	-799	-625	-1 431	-7 334	-2 177	-707	-89
June	-1 350	-780	-677	-1 407	-7 732	-2 372	-704	-98
2010–2011								
July	-1 316	-759	-692	-1 333	-8 797	-2 427	-771	-85
August	-1 297	-718	-630	-1 370	-7 678	-2 080	-726	-84
September	-1 411	-627	-483	-1 413	-7 952	-2 301	-753	-78
October	-1 267	-597	-592	-1 433	-7 512	-2 114	-710	-83
November	-1 398	-626	-615	-1 804	-7 842	-2 416	-729	-79
December	-1 332	-649	-559	-1 624	-8 386	-2 889	-653	-76
January	-1 199	-527	-608	-1 419	-7 213	-2 128	-673	-67
February	-1 215	-469	-533	-1 519	-7 777	-2 699	-644	-59
March	-1 319	-706	-599	-1 396	-9 260	-3 314	-877	-80

(a) The estimates for goods and services are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding quarterly estimates, shown in tables 2.1 obtained from *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0) due to data revisions to the original monthly data not feeding into the quarterly original series until the next quarterly release of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0).

(b) ADP, Automated Data Processing.

(c) Includes Capital goods n.e.s., Telecommunications equipment and Civil aircraft.

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, (cat. no. 5368.0)

2.6 GOODS DEBITS(a), By commodity group *continued*

INTERMEDIATE AND OTHER MERCHANDISE GOODS *continued*

Period	Other parts for capital goods	Organic and inorganic chemicals	Textile yarn and fabrics	Plastics	Processed industrial supplies n.e.s.	Goods procured in ports by carriers	Other (b)	Non-monetary gold
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
2007-08	-11 990	-4 673	-1 334	-3 064	-20 132	-1 783	-9 895	-7 593
2008-09	-14 312	-5 384	-1 344	-3 028	-21 919	-1 580	-12 419	-11 522
2009-10	-13 755	-4 355	-1 170	-2 733	-20 026	-1 396	-9 330	-6 863
MONTHLY (\$ MILLION)								
2009-2010								
January	-1 116	-379	-92	-210	-1 682	-117	-789	-414
February	-945	-347	-91	-206	-1 540	-117	-697	-522
March	-1 278	-425	-93	-240	-1 875	-119	-1 090	-457
April	-980	-306	-85	-232	-1 685	-119	-766	-813
May	-1 095	-410	-90	-233	-1 689	-119	-725	-887
June	-1 209	-360	-96	-244	-1 738	-120	-791	-657
2010-2011								
July	-1 273	-426	-104	-266	-1 860	-129	-1 456	-387
August	-1 210	-449	-107	-263	-1 767	-129	-863	-305
September	-1 210	-314	-105	-267	-1 865	-128	-931	-501
October	-1 163	-369	-94	-247	-1 744	-123	-865	-602
November	-1 202	-344	-96	-243	-1 766	-123	-844	-588
December	-1 256	-351	-87	-215	-1 749	-124	-986	-387
January	-1 044	-371	-86	-221	-1 825	-126	-672	-286
February	-1 049	-354	-86	-202	-1 788	-126	-770	-339
March	-1 197	-489	-93	-240	-1 989	-126	-855	-423

(a) The estimates for goods and services are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding quarterly estimates, shown in tables 2.1 obtained from *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0) due to data revisions to the original monthly data not feeding into the quarterly original series until the next quarterly release of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0).

(b) Includes Other merchandise goods, Food and beverages mainly for industry, Primary industrial supplies n.e.s., Paper and paperboard and Iron and steel.

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, (cat. no. 5368.0)

2.7 SERVICES

Period	Net services	CREDITS					DEBITS				
		Total services (a)	Freight	Other transportation (b)	Travel	Other services	Total services (a)	Freight	Other transportation (b)	Travel	Other services
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) (c)											
2007–08	-2 950	50 105	1 464	7 046	28 250	13 165	-53 055	-8 923	-7 504	-20 153	-16 351
2008–09	-3 293	52 877	851	6 491	31 096	14 095	-56 170	-9 386	-6 446	-22 082	-18 059
2009–10	-1 110	52 323	436	5 753	33 020	12 773	-53 433	-8 142	-5 585	-23 285	-16 121
MONTHLY (\$ MILLION) (c)											
2009–2010											
January	-383	4 228	31	516	2 653	996	-4 611	-610	-437	-2 252	-1 295
February	541	4 409	32	492	2 861	996	-3 868	-636	-425	-1 458	-1 295
March	195	4 528	33	485	2 978	1 004	-4 333	-749	-523	-1 740	-1 300
April	69	4 455	42	443	2 837	1 106	-4 386	-680	-450	-1 879	-1 361
May	-7	4 304	42	431	2 709	1 106	-4 311	-705	-440	-1 772	-1 361
June	-690	4 079	45	438	2 480	1 100	-4 769	-758	-538	-2 081	-1 363
2010–2011											
July	-671	4 414	35	545	2 741	1 070	-5 085	-770	-559	-2 359	-1 378
August	-257	4 470	35	534	2 813	1 069	-4 727	-725	-527	-2 074	-1 377
September	-804	4 359	36	516	2 715	1 071	-5 163	-762	-608	-2 403	-1 379
October	-520	4 524	31	501	2 825	1 143	-5 044	-714	-525	-2 287	-1 487
November	-256	4 349	31	489	2 659	1 142	-4 605	-740	-494	-1 867	-1 487
December	-748	4 272	32	524	2 546	1 148	-5 020	-693	-602	-2 226	-1 482
January	-1 056	4 081	30	520	2 446	1 071	-5 137	-580	-526	-2 573	-1 438
February	136	4 356	30	489	2 756	1 070	-4 220	-615	-495	-1 656	-1 438
March	-86	4 529	32	473	2 919	1 079	-4 615	-694	-558	-1 884	-1 444

(a) Total services includes Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others and Maintenance and repair services, in addition to Freight, Other transportation, Travel and Other services.

(b) Other transportation includes Passenger, Postal and Courier services and Other transportation.

(c) The estimates for goods and services are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding quarterly estimates, shown in table 2.1 obtained from *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0) due to data revisions to the original monthly data not feeding into the quarterly original series until the next quarterly release of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia*, (cat. no. 5302.0).

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, (cat. no. 5368.0)

2.8 INVESTMENT INCOME

Period	Net investment income	CREDITS				DEBITS			
		Total	Direct	Portfolio	Other	Total	Direct	Portfolio	Other
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
2007–08	-48 296	42 535	22 218	16 435	2 204	-90 831	-41 818	-43 767	-5 246
2008–09	-43 907	41 106	20 322	17 491	2 096	-85 014	-35 413	-44 594	-5 007
2009–10	-46 134	35 049	12 629	20 468	1 510	-81 183	-35 311	-42 888	-2 984
QUARTERLY (\$ MILLION)									
2008–2009									
December	-9 979	11 348	5 715	4 527	616	-21 326	-8 584	-11 258	-1 484
March	-10 306	10 415	5 317	4 309	513	-20 720	-7 396	-12 133	-1 192
June	-12 070	8 074	3 453	4 088	371	-20 144	-8 613	-10 501	-1 030
2009–2010									
September	-10 998	9 088	3 691	4 866	392	-20 087	-8 173	-11 146	-768
December	-12 933	6 591	1 454	4 661	368	-19 524	-8 339	-10 400	-786
March	-12 471	8 714	2 964	5 289	362	-21 185	-9 294	-11 147	-744
June	-9 731	10 656	4 520	5 652	389	-20 387	-9 506	-10 194	-686
2010–2011									
September	-13 012	10 379	4 603	5 322	363	-23 391	-11 471	-11 224	-696
December	-12 956	10 474	4 741	5 196	437	-23 430	-11 746	-10 991	-693

Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia, (cat. no. 5302.0)

2.9 INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION, \$ million

Period	NET INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION			FOREIGN ASSETS			FOREIGN LIABILITIES		
	Total	Equity	Debt	Total	Equity	Debt	Total	Equity	Debt
2007–08	658 560	58 119	600 441	1 082 555	579 549	503 006	1 741 115	637 668	1 103 447
2008–09	703 667	79 393	624 274	1 088 727	510 594	578 133	1 792 394	589 987	1 202 408
2009–10	779 775	95 709	684 066	1 191 879	572 540	619 339	1 971 654	668 249	1 303 405
2008–2009									
December	705 117	16 468	688 649	1 101 400	514 356	587 045	1 806 517	530 824	1 275 694
March	714 434	51 945	662 489	1 066 172	490 846	575 326	1 780 606	542 790	1 237 815
June	703 667	79 393	624 274	1 088 727	510 594	578 133	1 792 394	589 987	1 202 408
2009–2010									
September	741 471	118 687	622 784	1 142 400	558 222	584 177	1 883 871	676 909	1 206 962
December	774 884	117 293	657 591	1 165 794	583 967	581 827	1 940 678	701 260	1 239 418
March	771 481	103 560	667 921	1 187 373	608 255	579 118	1 958 854	711 815	1 247 040
June	779 775	95 709	684 066	1 191 879	572 540	619 339	1 971 654	668 249	1 303 405
2010–2011									
September	787 834	110 819	677 016	1 198 515	592 711	605 804	1 986 349	703 530	1 282 820
December	782 103	131 833	650 270	1 218 203	615 443	602 760	2 000 305	747 276	1 253 030

Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (cat. no. 5302.0)

2.10**INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION, By type of investment**

Period	FOREIGN LIABILITIES					FOREIGN ASSETS					
	Total	Direct investment	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives	Other investment	Total	Direct investment	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives	Other investment	Reserve Assets
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)											
2007–2008	1 741 115	439 232	972 797	104 713	224 372	-1 082 555	-371 522	-409 209	-99 370	-166 598	-35 856
2008–2009	1 792 394	445 232	966 263	100 656	280 244	-1 088 727	-354 730	-362 575	-101 989	-217 123	-52 311
2009–2010	1 971 654	487 557	1 118 823	98 755	266 518	-1 191 879	-372 065	-450 569	-98 014	-227 494	-43 737
QUARTERLY (\$ MILLION)											
2008–2009											
December	1 806 517	441 457	933 855	116 496	314 709	-1 101 400	-345 790	-125 632	-370 644	-211 806	-47 527
March	1 780 606	445 750	933 494	102 236	299 125	-1 066 172	-345 031	-109 144	-345 884	-218 780	-47 333
June	1 792 394	445 232	966 263	100 656	280 244	-1 088 727	-354 730	-101 989	-362 575	-217 123	-52 311
2009–2010											
September	1 883 871	457 563	1 046 660	107 380	272 267	-1 142 400	-374 347	-107 058	-394 802	-217 323	-48 869
December	1 940 678	474 766	1 102 497	78 924	284 491	-1 165 794	-377 686	-90 192	-430 575	-220 824	-46 517
March	1 958 854	484 921	1 124 782	90 818	258 333	-1 187 373	-390 481	-87 825	-453 997	-213 886	-41 183
June	1 971 654	487 557	1 118 823	98 755	266 518	-1 191 879	-372 065	-98 014	-450 569	-227 494	-43 737
2010–2011											
September	1 986 349	490 908	1 132 693	116 325	246 424	-1 198 515	-384 276	-108 179	-449 890	-213 344	-42 827
December	2 000 305	506 173	1 146 381	104 210	243 542	-1 218 203	-394 279	-100 949	-460 535	-220 815	-41 627

Source: *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* (cat. no. 5302.0)

2.11 BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AND INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION RATIOS (a)

Period	Current account	RATIOS TO GDP (b)			RATIOS TO GOODS AND SERVICES CREDITS			
		Goods and Services—Credits	Goods and Services—Debits	Income	Net international investment position—Net foreign equity	Net international investment position—Net foreign debt	Net international income—Net foreign equity	Net international income—Net foreign debt
ANNUAL (PER CENT)								
2007–2008	-6.3	19.7	-21.8	-4.2	4.9	50.6	-8.5	-12.2
2008–2009	-3.1	22.7	-22.1	-3.6	6.3	49.7	-5.1	-10.3
2009–2010	-4.1	19.8	-20.1	-3.7	7.5	53.3	-7.6	-10.6
QUARTERLY (PER CENT)								
2008–2009								
December	-2.3	24.9	-23.7	-3.4	1.3	55.5	-3.5	-9.5
March	-2.2	22.9	-21.4	-3.5	4.1	52.8	-4.4	-10.5
June	-4.4	19.7	-19.8	-4.1	6.3	49.7	-7.5	-12.8
2009–2010								
September	-4.5	19.0	-20.0	-3.4	9.5	49.9	-5.6	-11.4
December	-5.9	18.7	-20.1	-4.3	9.4	52.7	-10.9	-11.6
March	-5.0	19.1	-19.9	-4.1	8.2	53.1	-9.9	-11.1
June	-1.3	22.1	-20.2	-3.1	7.4	53.2	-4.7	-8.8
2010–2011								
September	-1.9	21.8	-20.0	-3.6	8.4	51.5	-7.2	-8.7
December	-2.1	21.7	-19.7	-4.0	10.0	49.4	-9.0	-9.1

(a) Derived from current original data. The net international investment position ratios are derived from the net foreign liabilities at the end of the period and Gross Domestic Product for the year ended with that period. Other ratios use only data for the year ended with the period shown.

(b) For the latest reference period, GDP for the year ended with the previous quarter is used.

Source: *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* (cat. no. 5302.0)

2.12**MERCHANDISE TRADE, By selected countries and country groups(a)**

<i>Period</i>	<i>Association of South East Asian Nations(b)</i>	<i>China</i>	<i>European Union(c)</i>	<i>Hong Kong</i>	<i>Japan</i>	<i>New Zealand</i>	<i>Republic of Korea</i>	<i>Taiwan</i>	<i>United States of America</i>	Total
EXPORTS (\$ MILLION)										
2007–08	20 471	27 034	20 462	2 838	34 967	9 529	14 240	6 479	10 602	180 857
2008–09	21 286	39 325	24 043	3 192	52 768	8 549	19 274	8 126	11 600	230 829
2009–10	19 859	46 518	15 920	2 719	37 069	8 027	16 494	6 851	9 546	200 720
IMPORTS (\$ MILLION)										
2007–08	42 219	30 994	43 226	1 380	19 679	7 044	6 163	4 127	24 325	202 307
2008–09	43 640	37 044	45 402	1 424	17 842	7 050	6 523	4 089	25 334	219 485
2009–10	41 092	36 374	38 489	1 129	17 779	7 004	7 049	3 416	21 856	203 590
EXCESS OF EXPORTS(+) OR IMPORTS(-) (\$ MILLION)										
2007–08	-21 747	-3 960	-22 764	1 458	15 288	2 485	8 076	2 352	-13 723	-21 451
2008–09	-22 354	2 281	-21 358	1 768	34 926	1 500	12 751	4 037	-13 734	11 344
2009–10	-21 232	10 144	-22 569	1 590	19 290	1 022	9 444	3 435	-12 310	-2 870
EXCESS OF EXPORTS(+) OR IMPORTS(-) (\$ MILLION)										
2008–2009										
March	-5 928	2 293	-2 744	561	8 407	393	3 007	815	-3 424	4 672
June	-3 234	2 873	-6 345	477	4 497	328	1 963	922	-3 277	890
2009–2010										
September	-4 719	953	-6 361	290	4 544	433	1 947	828	-2 833	-3 415
December	-5 834	626	-6 633	371	4 103	211	2 097	616	-3 144	-6 189
March	-4 283	2 336	-6 554	502	3 900	248	2 131	529	-3 283	-2 394
June	-6 396	6 228	-3 021	427	6 744	130	3 269	1 462	-3 051	9 128
2010–2011										
September	-3 391	4 792	-5 706	521	7 859	220	3 720	1 564	-3 504	7 724
December	-4 897	5 790	-4 599	586	6 890	204	4 191	1 191	-3 602	6 526
March	-2 940	5 157	-5 761	462	6 515	-73	4 025	1 182	-3 442	4 858

- (a) The exports data presented in this table differ from those in Tables 2.1 to 2.5 because they are recorded on an international trade basis rather than a balance of payments basis and are compiled from a different edition of the data.
- (b) The ten member nations of ASEAN are Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Viet Nam.
- (c) The twenty seven member states of the EU are Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Republic of Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, and the United Kingdom. Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovak Republic and Slovenia are included from July 2004. Bulgaria and Romania are included from August 2007.

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, (cat. no. 5368.0)

2.13 MERCHANDISE TRADE SHARES, By selected countries and country groups(a) . .

Period	Association of South East Asian Nations(b)	China	European Union(c)	Hong Kong	Japan	New Zealand	Republic of Korea	Taiwan	United States of America
ANNUAL EXPORTS (PER CENT)									
2007-08	11.3	14.9	11.3	1.6	19.3	5.3	7.9	3.6	5.9
2008-09	9.2	17.0	10.4	1.4	22.9	3.7	8.3	3.5	5.0
2009-10	9.9	23.2	7.9	1.4	18.5	4.0	8.2	3.4	4.8
QUARTERLY EXPORTS (PER CENT)									
2008-2009									
March	8.2	19.4	13.5	1.5	22.1	3.4	8.0	3.2	4.6
June	10.6	23.1	6.9	1.6	17.9	3.9	7.7	3.5	4.6
2009-2010									
September	11.0	21.8	7.0	1.3	19.0	4.5	8.0	3.5	5.4
December	10.4	22.6	7.2	1.4	18.4	4.4	8.1	3.2	4.9
March	10.8	22.8	5.9	1.6	18.3	4.0	8.1	3.1	4.9
June	8.0	25.0	10.7	1.1	18.3	3.3	8.6	3.8	4.1
2010-2011									
September	10.4	25.2	6.9	1.4	20.0	3.3	8.8	4.1	3.7
December	8.8	27.6	8.0	1.4	18.7	3.4	9.7	3.4	3.6
March	11.1	25.9	6.1	1.3	19.0	3.1	9.9	3.6	4.0
ANNUAL IMPORTS (PER CENT)									
2007-08	20.9	15.3	21.4	0.7	9.7	3.5	3.0	2.0	12.0
2008-09	19.9	16.9	20.7	0.6	8.1	3.2	3.0	1.9	11.5
2009-10	20.2	17.9	18.9	0.6	8.7	3.4	3.5	1.7	10.7
QUARTERLY IMPORTS (PER CENT)									
2008-2009									
March	20.6	16.7	20.1	0.6	7.7	2.9	2.8	1.9	11.8
June	17.7	17.4	20.6	0.6	8.6	3.3	3.7	1.5	11.8
2009-2010									
September	19.7	18.4	19.3	0.6	8.5	3.3	3.5	1.6	10.7
December	20.2	18.8	18.8	0.6	8.5	3.5	3.2	1.6	10.3
March	19.0	16.8	19.1	0.5	9.4	3.3	3.3	1.9	11.4
June	21.8	17.4	18.4	0.5	8.5	3.6	3.8	1.6	10.7
2010-2011									
September	18.1	19.9	18.4	0.6	8.4	3.4	3.3	1.8	10.6
December	18.8	20.3	17.4	0.5	8.4	3.4	3.3	1.7	10.6
March	18.0	18.2	18.0	0.5	8.1	3.5	3.0	1.6	11.1

(a) The merchandise trade shares relates to data in table 2.12.

(b) The ten member nations of ASEAN are Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Viet Nam.

(c) The twenty seven member states of the EU are Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Republic of Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, and the United Kingdom. Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovak Republic and Slovenia are included from July 2004. Bulgaria and Romania are included from August 2007.

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, (cat. no. 5368.0)

2.14**MERCHANDISE TRADE, By selected countries of the ASEAN(a)(b)(c)**

<i>Period</i>	<i>Indonesia</i>	<i>Malaysia</i>	<i>Philippines</i>	<i>Singapore</i>	<i>Thailand</i>	<i>Viet Nam</i>	Total ASEAN
EXPORTS (\$ MILLION)							
2007–08	3 957	3 426	1 280	5 226	4 645	1 814	20 471
2008–09	4 295	3 730	1 409	5 522	4 951	1 234	21 286
2009–10	4 329	3 133	1 092	5 046	4 704	1 408	19 859
IMPORTS (\$ MILLION)							
2007–08	4 585	8 081	763	13 685	8 846	5 133	42 219
2008–09	5 039	8 335	605	13 445	10 749	4 402	43 640
2009–10	4 685	8 504	461	10 899	12 444	3 110	41 092
EXCESS OF EXPORTS (+) OR IMPORTS (-) (\$ MILLION)							
2007–08	-629	-4 656	517	-8 459	-4 201	-3 319	-21 747
2008–09	-744	-4 605	804	-7 923	-5 799	-3 168	-22 354
2009–10	-356	-5 371	631	-5 853	-7 740	-1 702	-21 232
EXCESS OF EXPORTS (+) OR IMPORTS (-) (\$ MILLION)							
2008–2009							
March	-91	-1 060	228	-2 173	-2 289	-458	-5 928
June	-77	-922	128	-830	-915	-537	-3 234
2009–2010							
September	-185	-933	166	-997	-2 100	-405	-4 719
December	-66	-1 508	175	-1 813	-2 088	-332	-5 834
March	-110	-1 204	121	-1 208	-1 250	-459	-4 283
June	5	-1 726	170	-1 835	-2 302	-505	-6 396
2010–2011							
September	-107	-1 393	199	-871	-614	-346	-3 391
December	-620	-1 140	288	-1 852	-984	-286	-4 897
March	-226	-987	325	-1 503	-323	-26	-2 940

(a) ASEAN = Association of South East Asian Nations.

(b) The exports and imports data presented in this table differ from those in tables 2.1 to 2.5 because they are recorded by a foreign trade basis rather than a balance of payments basis and are compiled from a different edition of the data.

(c) The ten member nations of ASEAN are Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Viet Nam.

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, (cat. no. 5368.0)

2.15**MERCHANDISE TRADE SHARES, By selected countries of the ASEAN(a)(b)(c) . .**

<i>Period</i>	<i>Indonesia</i>	<i>Malaysia</i>	<i>Philippines</i>	<i>Singapore</i>	<i>Thailand</i>	<i>Viet Nam</i>
ANNUAL EXPORTS (PER CENT)						
2007–08	19.3	16.7	6.3	25.5	22.7	8.9
2008–09	20.2	17.5	6.6	25.9	23.3	5.8
2009–10	21.8	15.8	5.5	25.4	23.7	7.1
QUARTERLY EXPORTS (PER CENT)						
2008–2009						
March	20.1	16.6	7.2	28.3	20.1	7.0
June	21.1	16.7	5.3	25.9	23.5	6.9
2009–2010						
September	19.9	16.1	5.5	29.4	21.4	6.9
December	23.5	14.7	6.0	26.1	21.5	7.5
March	20.7	14.9	4.8	23.1	29.6	6.3
June	23.2	17.4	5.7	22.9	22.2	7.7
2010–2011						
September	20.0	17.0	5.0	24.4	27.1	5.8
December	19.0	17.4	7.4	18.5	28.4	8.4
March	16.5	14.6	6.9	21.9	31.3	8.1
ANNUAL IMPORTS (PER CENT)						
2007–08	10.9	19.1	1.8	32.4	21.0	12.2
2008–09	11.5	19.1	1.4	30.8	24.6	10.1
2009–10	11.4	20.7	1.1	26.5	30.3	7.6
QUARTERLY IMPORTS (PER CENT)						
2008–2009						
March	9.6	17.3	1.0	33.0	30.6	7.4
June	13.8	21.3	1.7	25.8	25.4	10.7
2009–2010						
September	12.2	17.9	1.1	25.4	32.5	7.7
December	11.3	20.8	1.1	28.8	29.3	6.5
March	12.3	21.0	1.3	25.4	29.4	8.3
June	10.0	22.8	1.0	26.2	30.0	7.8
2010–2011						
September	14.2	25.3	1.3	24.9	24.0	7.3
December	16.0	20.2	1.1	27.7	24.5	7.2
March	13.7	20.7	1.1	31.3	24.8	5.8

(a) ASEAN = Association of South East Asian Nations.

(b) The merchandise trade share relate to data in Table 2.14.

(c) The ten member nations of ASEAN are Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Viet Nam.

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, (cat. no. 5368.0)

2.16 MERCHANDISE TRADE, By selected member countries of the European Union(a)(b)

Period	Belgium- Luxembourg	France	Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Sweden	United Kingdom	Total European Union
EXPORTS (\$ MILLION)								
2007-08	1 329	1 500	1 450	1 456	2 864	445	8 309	20 462
2008-09	1 303	1 721	2 197	1 556	3 202	566	11 509	24 043
2009-10	1 081	1 121	1 654	948	2 058	441	7 211	15 920
IMPORTS (\$ MILLION)								
2007-08	1 750	4 989	10 576	4 895	1 555	2 461	8 498	43 226
2008-09	1 746	4 653	11 106	5 338	1 771	2 441	9 024	45 402
2009-10	1 599	3 885	10 718	4 814	1 360	2 084	5 759	38 489
EXCESS OF EXPORTS(+) OR IMPORTS(-) (\$ MILLION)								
2007-08	-421	-3 488	-9 126	-3 439	1 309	-2 015	-189	-22 764
2008-09	-443	-2 932	-8 909	-3 783	1 431	-1 875	2 484	-21 358
2009-10	-518	-2 764	-9 064	-3 866	698	-1 643	1 452	-22 569
EXCESS OF EXPORTS(+) OR IMPORTS(-) (\$ MILLION)								
2008-2009								
March	-188	-733	-2 232	-909	349	-503	3 235	-2 744
June	-175	-571	-2 050	-1 014	9	-428	-339	-6 345
2009-2010								
September	-213	-827	-2 279	-997	102	-397	-13	-6 361
December	-191	-740	-2 455	-956	36	-463	-57	-6 633
March	-100	-661	-2 143	-1 023	140	-407	-701	-6 554
June	-13	-537	-2 186	-891	420	-376	2 223	-3 021
2010-2011								
September	-84	-782	-2 206	-975	401	-360	12	-5 706
December	-122	-670	-2 122	-874	345	-509	973	-4 599
March	-149	-666	-1 760	-905	297	-533	-553	-5 761

(a) The exports and imports data presented in this table differ from those in tables 2.1 to 2.5 because they are recorded by a foreign trade basis rather than a balance of payments basis and are compiled from a different edition of the data.

(b) The twenty seven member states of the EU are Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Republic of Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, and the United Kingdom. Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovak Republic and Slovenia are included from July 2004. Bulgaria and Romania are included from August 2007.

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, (cat. no. 5368.0)

2.17**MERCHANDISE TRADE SHARES, By selected member countries of the European Union(a)(b)**

Period	Belgium- Luxembourg	France	Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Sweden	United Kingdom
ANNUAL EXPORTS (PER CENT)							
2007-08	6.5	7.3	7.1	7.1	14.0	2.2	40.6
2008-09	5.4	7.2	9.1	6.5	13.3	2.4	47.9
2009-10	6.8	7.0	10.4	6.0	12.9	2.8	45.3
QUARTERLY EXPORTS (PER CENT)							
2008-2009							
March	3.2	5.4	6.1	4.7	10.2	1.2	64.1
June	4.5	10.3	12.5	5.7	11.8	2.7	43.0
2009-2010							
September	6.5	5.5	11.7	7.3	13.7	3.5	42.8
December	7.0	8.6	10.5	7.1	12.6	1.6	41.9
March	10.5	10.9	12.7	7.1	16.8	2.6	28.7
June	5.3	5.4	8.7	4.2	11.1	3.1	55.2
2010-2011							
September	7.5	5.9	10.4	7.0	17.3	4.5	35.1
December	6.1	5.4	9.5	7.3	13.9	1.4	48.5
March	8.1	7.3	18.7	7.6	19.0	1.0	27.1
ANNUAL IMPORTS (PER CENT)							
2007-08	4.0	11.5	24.5	11.3	3.6	5.7	19.7
2008-09	3.8	10.2	24.5	11.8	3.9	5.4	19.9
2009-10	4.2	10.1	27.8	12.5	3.5	5.4	15.0
QUARTERLY IMPORTS (PER CENT)							
2008-2009							
March	4.1	11.1	26.2	12.3	4.1	5.8	15.4
June	3.4	9.4	25.6	12.5	3.9	5.4	18.1
2009-2010							
September	4.4	10.5	27.7	12.8	3.6	5.3	14.7
December	4.3	10.3	28.1	11.9	3.9	5.2	14.7
March	4.2	10.3	26.8	13.1	3.4	5.1	16.0
June	3.7	9.3	28.8	12.2	3.2	6.0	14.5
2010-2011							
September	4.1	10.3	26.5	12.7	3.4	5.5	15.0
December	4.4	9.8	27.2	13.0	3.6	6.1	14.9
March	4.6	10.0	26.1	12.7	3.8	6.2	16.1

(a) The merchandise trade share relate to data in table 2.16.

(b) The twenty seven member states of the EU are Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Republic of Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, and the United Kingdom. Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovak Republic and Slovenia are included from July 2004. Bulgaria and Romania are included from August 2007.

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, (cat. no. 5368.0)

CHAPTER **3**

CONSUMPTION AND INVESTMENT

CONTENTS

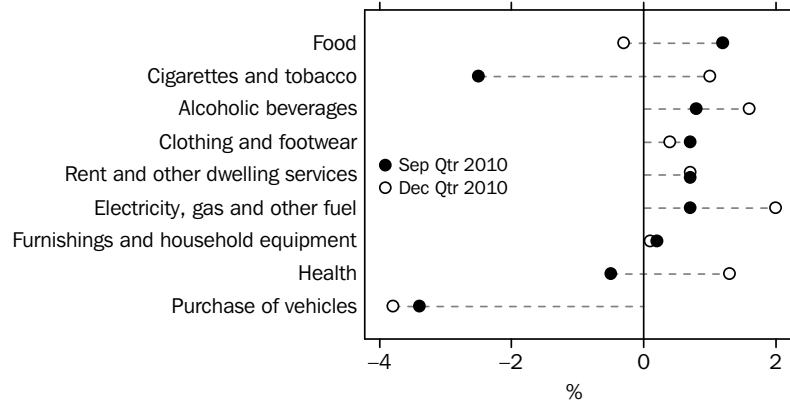
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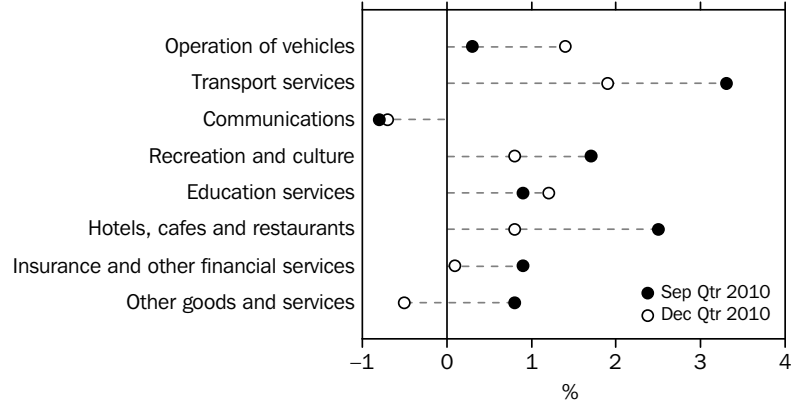
GRAPHS

HOUSEHOLD FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE, (from Table 3.1)
Seasonally adjusted—Chain volume measures: **Quarterly % change**



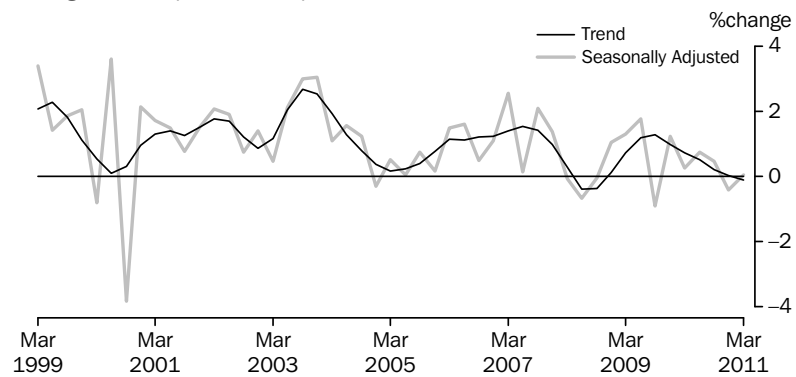
Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (cat. no. 5206.0)

HOUSEHOLD FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE, (from Table 3.1)
Seasonally adjusted—Chain volume measures: **Quarterly % change**



Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (cat. no. 5206.0)

RETAIL TRADE, (from Table 3.2) Chain volume measures—Percentage change from previous qtr

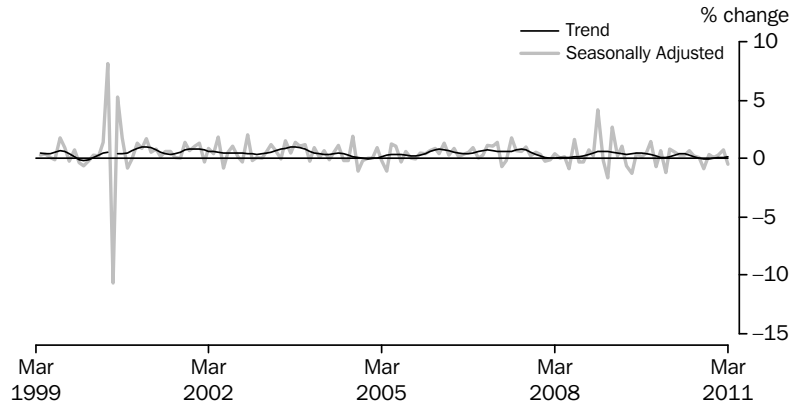


Reference Year 2008–09

Source: Retail Trade, Australia (cat. no. 8501.0)

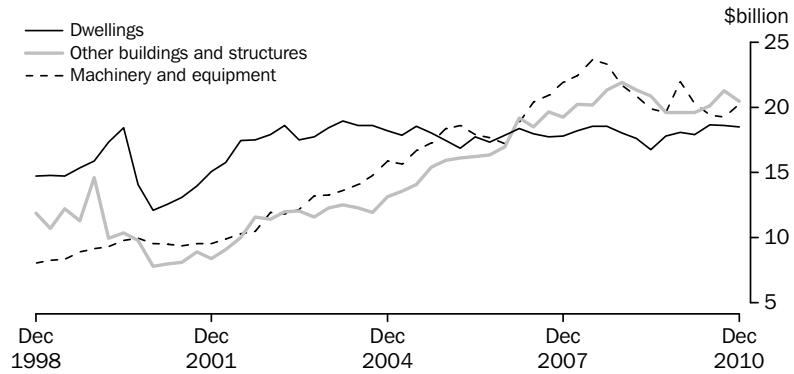
GRAPHS *continued*

RETAIL TURNOVER, (from Table 3.3) Percentage change from previous month



Source: Retail Trade, Australia (cat. no. 8501.0)

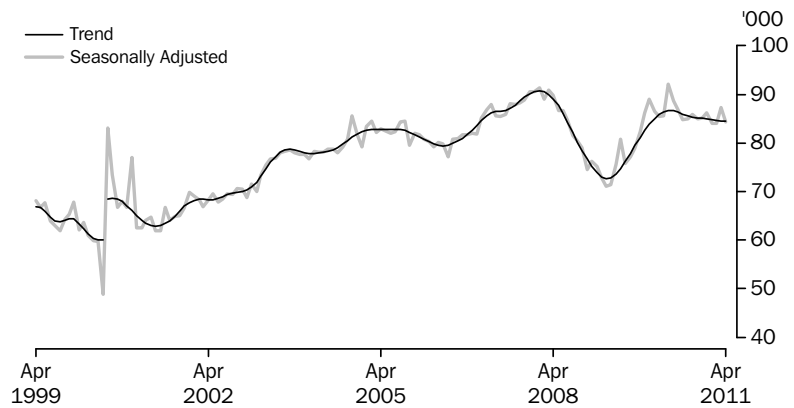
PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION, (from Table 3.4) Seasonally adjusted—Chain volume measures



(a) Reference year 2008–09

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (cat. no. 5206.0)

NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES, (from Table 3.8) Total vehicles—Long term



Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles, Australia, (cat. no. 9314.0)

3.1 HOUSEHOLD FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE, Chain volume measures(a)

Period	Food	Cigarettes and tobacco	Alcoholic beverages	Clothing and footwear	Rent and other dwelling services	Electricity, gas and other fuel	Furnishings and household equipment	Health	Purchase of vehicles
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ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)

2007-08	72 885	11 503	13 134	22 532	121 977	13 931	34 193	34 193	22 371
2008-09	74 802	11 091	13 350	23 225	125 158	14 238	34 245	35 822	18 915
2009-10	76 363	10 937	13 695	24 065	128 753	14 229	34 715	36 690	20 431

PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR

2007-08	3.6	0.8	2.2	5.1	2.6	5.4	7.3	6.6	6.9
2008-09	2.6	-3.6	1.6	3.1	2.6	2.2	0.2	4.8	-15.4
2009-10	2.1	-1.4	2.6	3.6	2.9	-0.1	1.4	2.4	8.0

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)

2008-2009									
December	18 560	2 778	3 289	5 692	31 180	3 525	8 508	8 961	4 858
March	18 772	2 752	3 388	5 821	31 391	3 594	8 481	8 907	4 666
June	19 007	2 751	3 441	6 060	31 613	3 609	8 756	9 009	4 544
2009-2010									
September	19 063	2 740	3 449	5 925	31 847	3 548	8 592	9 062	4 733
December	19 149	2 712	3 432	5 979	32 073	3 528	8 644	9 201	5 061
March	18 995	2 726	3 432	6 031	32 299	3 480	8 713	9 101	5 059
June	19 157	2 759	3 382	6 130	32 533	3 673	8 766	9 327	5 578
2010-2011									
September	19 377	2 691	3 410	6 175	32 771	3 697	8 783	9 278	5 389
December	19 327	2 718	3 464	6 201	33 004	3 771	8 794	9 396	5 184

PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER

2009-2010									
September	0.3	-0.4	0.3	-2.2	0.7	-1.7	-1.9	0.6	4.2
December	0.4	-1.0	-0.5	0.9	0.7	-0.6	0.6	1.5	6.9
March	-0.8	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.7	-1.4	0.8	-1.1	0.0
June	0.9	1.2	-1.5	1.7	0.7	5.5	0.6	2.5	10.2
2010-2011									
September	1.2	-2.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.2	-0.5	-3.4
December	-0.3	1.0	1.6	0.4	0.7	2.0	0.1	1.3	-3.8

(a) Reference year 2008-09

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income,
Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

3.1 HOUSEHOLD FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE, Chain volume measures(a)

continued

Period	Operation of vehicles	Transport services	Communications	Recreation and culture	Education services	Hotels, cafes and restaurants	Insurance and other financial services	Other goods and services	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
2007–08	34 861	17 443	17 740	74 296	22 694	43 863	72 068	40 311	670 466
2008–09	32 890	16 966	18 232	74 640	23 369	43 423	70 857	40 813	672 036
2009–10	32 125	16 780	18 136	76 572	24 068	44 791	71 906	42 122	686 379
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR									
2007–08	0.2	5.4	4.3	6.7	3.8	2.2	10.4	3.1	4.7
2008–09	-5.7	-2.7	2.8	0.5	3.0	-1.0	-1.7	1.2	0.2
2009–10	-2.3	-1.1	-0.5	2.6	3.0	3.2	1.5	3.2	2.1
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
2008–2009									
December	8 134	4 255	4 601	18 712	5 779	10 600	17 660	10 102	167 193
March	8 200	4 151	4 573	18 536	5 838	10 821	17 680	10 279	167 848
June	8 156	4 037	4 515	18 882	5 930	11 097	17 787	10 379	169 581
2009–2010									
September	8 211	4 111	4 544	18 917	5 964	10 853	17 697	10 384	169 642
December	8 086	4 143	4 531	18 897	6 029	11 377	17 831	10 500	171 174
March	7 919	4 193	4 528	19 086	6 028	11 344	18 172	10 535	171 641
June	7 908	4 333	4 532	19 671	6 047	11 216	18 206	10 704	173 922
2010–2011									
September	7 934	4 474	4 498	20 010	6 101	11 492	18 372	10 785	175 237
December	8 047	4 559	4 467	20 164	6 174	11 583	18 387	10 735	175 974
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2009–2010									
September	0.7	1.8	0.7	0.2	0.6	-2.2	-0.5	0.0	0.0
December	-1.5	0.8	-0.3	-0.1	1.1	4.8	0.8	1.1	0.9
March	-2.1	1.2	-0.1	1.0	0.0	-0.3	1.9	0.3	0.3
June	-0.1	3.3	0.1	3.1	0.3	-1.1	0.2	1.6	1.3
2010–2011									
September	0.3	3.3	-0.8	1.7	0.9	2.5	0.9	0.8	0.8
December	1.4	1.9	-0.7	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.1	-0.5	0.4

(a) Reference year 2008–09

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

3.2 RETAIL TRADE, By industry group(a)—Chain volume measures(a)

Period	Food retailing	Department stores	Clothing, footwear and personal accessory retailing	Household goods retailing	Other retailing	Cafes, restaurants and takeaway food services	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)							
2007–08	89 378.0	18 519.0	18 266.1	42 502.5	30 438.6	27 832.4	226 913.5
2008–09	91 591.5	18 671.7	18 976.2	42 222.1	31 928.2	27 208.1	230 597.8
2009–10	93 533.0	18 581.3	19 764.7	42 700.0	32 462.9	29 460.2	236 502.1
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR							
2007–08	3.6	3.7	4.3	7.4	8.4	0.1	4.6
2008–09	2.5	0.8	3.9	-0.7	4.9	-2.2	1.6
2009–10	2.1	-0.5	4.2	1.1	1.7	8.3	2.6
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)							
2008–2009							
March	23 086.2	4 682.1	4 795.5	10 442.1	8 047.9	6 880.2	57 911.8
June	23 350.7	4 752.2	4 983.3	10 653.4	8 117.7	7 047.4	58 936.0
2009–2010							
September	23 390.5	4 564.0	4 807.6	10 439.0	8 056.5	7 113.4	58 401.6
December	23 469.9	4 624.8	4 904.6	10 670.9	8 094.9	7 404.1	59 115.5
March	23 304.7	4 730.9	4 957.5	10 669.3	8 171.2	7 446.8	59 272.9
June	23 367.8	4 661.7	5 095.1	10 920.9	8 140.2	7 495.9	59 712.1
2010–2011							
September	23 231.2	4 630.9	5 017.0	10 846.1	8 343.0	7 903.8	59 992.4
December	23 219.5	4 612.9	4 964.7	11 138.9	8 268.1	7 519.4	59 739.3
March	23 354.7	4 623.4	4 973.0	10 992.9	8 394.6	7 476.6	59 761.0
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER							
2009–2010							
December	0.3	1.3	2.0	2.2	0.5	4.1	1.2
March	-0.7	2.3	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.3
June	0.3	-1.5	2.8	2.4	-0.4	0.7	0.7
2010–2011							
September	-0.6	-0.7	-1.5	-0.7	2.5	5.4	0.5
December	-0.1	-0.4	-1.0	2.7	-0.9	-4.9	-0.4
March	0.6	0.2	0.2	-1.3	1.5	-0.6	0.0

(a) Reference year 2008–09

Source: Retail Trade, Australia (cat. no. 8501.0)

3.3 RETAIL TURNOVER, By industry group

Period	Food retailing	Household goods retailing	Clothing, footwear and personal accessory retailing	Department stores	Other retailing	Cafes, restaurants and takeaway food services	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)							
2007–08	85 266.6	42 182.6	18 200.8	18 115.9	30 308.9	26 443.0	220 517.8
2008–09	91 591.5	42 222.1	18 976.2	18 671.7	31 928.2	27 208.1	230 597.8
2009–10	95 326.8	42 563.2	19 305.2	18 707.4	32 812.4	30 418.8	239 133.9
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR							
2007–08	7.8	5.9	6.1	5.0	9.2	4.7	6.9
2008–09	7.4	0.1	4.3	3.1	5.3	2.9	4.6
2009–10	4.1	0.8	1.7	0.2	2.8	11.8	3.7
TREND (\$ MILLION)							
2009–2010							
January	7 942.5	3 551.1	1 609.1	1 570.9	2 738.7	2 567.2	19 979.5
February	7 948.7	3 552.0	1 609.1	1 567.8	2 745.9	2 574.6	19 998.1
March	7 968.3	3 553.4	1 610.4	1 562.0	2 751.0	2 583.7	20 028.9
April	7 997.3	3 556.1	1 614.4	1 555.8	2 759.6	2 604.6	20 087.7
May	8 029.2	3 559.9	1 620.4	1 550.8	2 773.3	2 637.8	20 171.4
June	8 057.3	3 562.7	1 623.7	1 546.9	2 792.0	2 675.8	20 258.4
2010–2011							
July	8 071.1	3 567.1	1 622.0	1 543.9	2 811.1	2 707.2	20 322.3
August	8 074.8	3 573.8	1 616.2	1 541.5	2 825.9	2 722.7	20 354.8
September	8 080.3	3 580.0	1 607.1	1 538.6	2 833.0	2 719.4	20 358.3
October	8 099.4	3 583.4	1 599.1	1 536.6	2 833.1	2 699.7	20 351.4
November	8 131.5	3 582.4	1 594.2	1 534.9	2 830.4	2 673.7	20 347.4
December	8 170.9	3 575.4	1 591.9	1 534.0	2 830.4	2 653.0	20 356.4
January	8 211.8	3 563.8	1 591.3	1 532.8	2 835.4	2 641.8	20 378.3
February	8 251.8	3 551.0	1 591.8	1 530.9	2 843.0	2 634.8	20 404.7
March	8 288.3	3 537.9	1 591.6	1 529.2	2 852.9	2 633.5	20 435.1
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH							
2010–2011							
July	0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.7	1.2	0.3
August	0.0	0.2	-0.4	-0.2	0.5	0.6	0.2
September	0.1	0.2	-0.6	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.0
October	0.2	0.1	-0.5	-0.1	0.0	-0.7	0.0
November	0.4	0.0	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-1.0	0.0
December	0.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.8	0.0
January	0.5	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.2	-0.4	0.1
February	0.5	-0.4	0.0	-0.1	0.3	-0.3	0.1
March	0.4	-0.4	0.0	-0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1

Source: Retail Trade, Australia (cat. no. 8501.0)

3.4 PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION AND INVENTORIES, Chain volume measures(a)

Period	PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION						Total	CHANGES IN INVENTORIES	
	Dwellings	Non-dwelling construction	Machinery and equipment	Livestock	Intangible fixed assets	Ownership transfer costs		Private non-farm	Farm and public authority
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
2007-08	72 284	79 231	88 896	na	na	17 412	291 405	3 788	na
2008-09	70 906	85 355	85 666	na	na	14 696	290 295	206	na
2009-10	72 391	78 879	81 146	na	na	16 272	283 474	1 406	na
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR									
2007-08	1.2	11.7	19.9	na	na	0.2	10.9	na	na
2008-09	-1.9	7.7	-3.6	na	na	-15.6	-0.4	na	na
2009-10	2.1	-7.6	-5.3	na	na	10.7	-2.3	na	na
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
2008-2009									
December	18 023	21 916	21 665	na	na	3 417	73 397	-620	na
March	17 611	21 292	20 831	na	na	3 633	71 796	-823	na
June	16 750	20 858	19 869	na	na	4 073	70 027	-2 139	na
2009-2010									
September	17 765	19 571	19 562	na	na	4 212	69 696	-274	na
December	18 105	19 602	21 942	na	na	4 050	72 290	608	na
March	17 872	19 604	20 262	na	na	4 031	70 516	1 285	na
June	18 648	20 103	19 381	na	na	3 979	70 972	-41	na
2010-2011									
September	18 577	21 253	19 228	na	na	3 679	71 629	-1 284	na
December	18 498	20 456	20 204	na	na	3 348	71 355	935	na
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2009-2010									
September	6.1	-6.2	-1.5	na	na	3.4	-0.5	na	na
December	1.9	0.2	12.2	na	na	-3.9	3.7	na	na
March	-1.3	0.0	-7.7	na	na	-0.5	-2.5	na	na
June	4.3	2.5	-4.3	na	na	-1.3	0.6	na	na
2010-2011									
September	-0.4	5.7	-0.8	na	na	-7.5	0.9	na	na
December	-0.4	-3.7	5.1	na	na	-9.0	-0.4	na	na

na not available

(a) Reference year 2008-09

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

3.5 ACTUAL PRIVATE NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, By type of asset and selected industry(a)

Period	CURRENT PRICES						CHAIN VOLUME MEASURES(b)					
	Asset- Buil - dings and struc- tures	Asset- Equip- ment, plant and mach- inery	Industry Mining	Industry - Manufac- turing	Industry - Other selected indus- tries	Total	Asset- Buil - dings and struc- tures	Asset- Equip- ment, plant and mach- inery	Industry Mining	Industry - Manufac- turing	Industry - Other selected indus- tries	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)												
2007-2008	44 227	52 545	29 200	12 341	55 231	96 772	44 227	52 545	29 200	12 341	55 231	96 772
2008-2009	55 519	57 602	37 978	12 681	62 462	113 121	54 542	55 673	36 714	12 158	61 344	110 215
2009-2010	50 685	55 391	34 756	11 705	59 616	106 076	51 769	55 225	34 489	11 333	61 172	106 994
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR												
2007-2008	17.1	5.7	23.6	1.9	6.7	10.6	10.0	12.0	19.1	3.4	9.4	11.2
2008-2009	25.5	9.6	30.1	2.8	13.1	16.9	23.3	6.0	25.7	-1.5	11.1	13.9
2009-2010	-8.7	-3.8	-8.5	-7.7	-4.6	-6.2	-5.1	-0.8	-6.1	-6.8	-0.3	-2.9
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)												
2007-2008												
June	11 541	13 717	8 323	3 112	13 824	25 259	11 234	13 997	8 217	3 126	13 980	25 298
2008-2009												
September	13 069	14 253	9 219	3 127	14 975	27 321	12 462	14 422	8 869	3 089	14 927	26 884
December	14 821	14 491	10 052	3 282	15 977	29 311	14 391	14 081	9 656	3 156	15 661	28 473
March	13 888	14 501	9 872	3 117	15 400	28 390	13 744	13 598	9 501	2 934	14 906	27 342
June	13 643	14 375	8 820	3 136	16 063	28 019	13 940	13 572	8 684	2 979	15 850	27 513
2009-2010												
September	12 475	13 694	8 576	2 799	14 794	26 169	12 773	13 294	8 504	2 688	14 876	26 067
December	12 333	15 018	8 490	3 084	15 776	27 350	12 655	14 883	8 452	2 989	16 097	27 538
March	13 267	13 746	8 741	2 690	15 582	27 013	13 465	13 809	8 685	2 613	15 977	27 274
June	12 769	12 916	8 950	3 079	13 656	25 685	12 937	13 249	8 909	3 043	14 233	26 185
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED												
2008-2009												
March	-6.3	0.1	-1.8	-5.0	-3.6	-3.1	-4.5	-3.4	-1.6	-7.0	-4.8	-4.0
June	-1.8	-0.9	-10.7	0.6	4.3	-1.3	1.4	-0.2	-8.6	1.5	6.3	0.6
2009-2010												
September	-8.6	-4.7	-2.8	-10.7	-7.9	-6.6	-8.4	-2.0	-2.1	-9.8	-6.1	-5.3
December	-1.1	9.7	-1.0	10.2	6.6	4.5	-0.9	12.0	-0.6	11.2	8.2	5.6
March	7.6	-8.5	3.0	-12.8	-1.2	-1.2	6.4	-7.2	2.8	-12.6	-0.7	-1.0
June	-3.8	-6.0	2.4	14.5	-12.4	-4.9	-3.9	-4.1	2.6	16.5	-10.9	-4.0

(a) Excludes public sector and all businesses classified to agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and community services.

(b) Reference year 2007-08.

Source: *Private New Capital Expenditure and Expected Expenditure, Australia*, (cat. no. 5625.0)

3.5 ACTUAL PRIVATE NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, By type of asset and selected industry(a) *continued*

Period	CURRENT PRICES						CHAIN VOLUME MEASURES(b)					
	Asset-Buil - dings and struc- tures	Asset- Equip- ment, plant and mach- inery	Industry Mining	Industry - Manufac- turing	Industry - Other selected indus- tries	Total	Asset-Buil - dings and struc- tures	Asset- Equip- ment, plant and mach- inery	Industry Mining	Industry - Manufac- turing	Industry - Other selected indus- tries	Total
TREND (\$ MILLION)												
2007-2008												
June	11 974	13 709	8 328	3 144	14 210	25 682	11 622	13 950	8 167	3 142	14 291	25 575
2008-2009												
September	13 239	14 196	9 292	3 174	14 998	27 464	12 732	14 230	8 981	3 123	14 918	27 011
December	14 111	14 496	9 826	3 205	15 547	28 577	13 699	14 098	9 443	3 086	15 246	27 777
March	14 174	14 415	9 674	3 155	15 613	28 442	14 057	13 664	9 348	2 993	15 229	27 572
June	13 420	14 301	9 092	3 064	15 359	27 514	13 606	13 541	8 904	2 906	15 133	26 944
2009-2010												
September	12 751	14 332	8 600	2 949	15 387	26 936	13 074	13 847	8 519	2 823	15 433	26 777
December	12 652	14 230	8 558	2 898	15 393	26 848	12 951	14 068	8 512	2 804	15 672	26 988
March	12 781	13 852	8 712	2 901	15 043	26 656	13 010	13 945	8 668	2 832	15 478	26 979
June	13 002	13 289	8 883	2 955	14 515	26 353	13 163	13 597	8 849	2 906	15 016	26 768

PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER — TREND

2008-2009												
March	0.5	-0.6	-1.5	-1.5	0.4	-0.5	2.6	-3.1	-1.0	-3.0	-0.1	-0.7
June	-5.3	-0.8	-6.0	-2.9	-1.6	-3.3	-3.2	-0.9	-4.8	-2.9	-0.6	-2.3
2009-2010												
September	-5.0	0.2	-5.4	-3.7	0.2	-2.1	-3.9	2.3	-4.3	-2.9	2.0	-0.6
December	-0.8	-0.7	-0.5	-1.7	0.0	-0.3	-0.9	1.6	-0.1	-0.7	1.5	0.8
March	1.0	-2.7	1.8	0.1	-2.3	-0.7	0.5	-0.9	1.8	1.0	-1.2	0.0
June	1.7	-4.1	2.0	1.8	-3.5	-1.1	1.2	-2.5	2.1	2.6	-3.0	-0.8

(a) Excludes public sector and all businesses classified to agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and community services.

(b) Reference year 2007-08.

Source: *Private New Capital Expenditure and Expected Expenditure, Australia*, (cat. no. 5625.0)

3.6 EXPECTED AND ACTUAL PRIVATE NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, By selected industry and type of asset(a)

Period	ESTIMATE 1 <i>Expected expenditure reported 5–6 months before period began</i>	ESTIMATE 2 <i>Expected expenditure reported 2–3 months before period began</i>	ESTIMATE 3 <i>Expected expenditure reported at beginning of period</i>	ESTIMATE 4 <i>Expected expenditure reported 3–4 months into period (includes 3 months actual expenditure)</i>	ESTIMATE 5 <i>Expected expenditure reported 6–7 months into period (includes 6 months actual expenditure)</i>	ESTIMATE 6 <i>Expected expenditure reported 9–10 months into period (includes 9 months actual expenditure)</i>	ESTIMATE 7 <i>12 months actual expenditure</i>
NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE—TOTAL (\$ MILLION)							
2008–2009	90 018	98 175	111 440	113 815	110 232	111 439	113 121
2009–2010	87 972	88 893	99 197	103 696	110 136	108 050	106 076
2010–2011	100 228	105 004	123 334	nya	nya	nya	nya
NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE BY INDUSTRY—MINING (\$ MILLION)							
2008–2009	31 717	35 355	43 752	44 901	41 691	38 677	37 978
2009–2010	35 529	34 811	36 940	37 762	41 394	37 366	34 756
2010–2011	49 100	48 839	54 817	nya	nya	nya	nya
MANUFACTURING (\$ MILLION)							
2008–2009	10 959	11 619	13 224	13 383	11 998	12 356	12 681
2009–2010	11 450	10 342	11 306	12 287	12 258	11 781	11 705
2010–2011	10 820	12 534	14 094	nya	nya	nya	nya
OTHER SELECTED INDUSTRIES (\$ MILLION)							
2008–2009	47 343	51 201	54 465	55 531	56 543	60 405	62 462
2009–2010	40 993	43 740	50 951	53 647	56 484	58 902	59 616
2010–2011	40 308	43 631	54 423	nya	nya	nya	nya
NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE BY ASSET—BUILDINGS AND STRUCTURES (\$ MILLION)							
2008–2009	47 008	51 908	60 727	61 024	59 154	55 659	55 519
2009–2010	47 758	47 893	53 611	54 337	56 954	53 931	50 685
2010–2011	61 935	63 783	74 567	nya	nya	nya	nya
EQUIPMENT, PLANT AND MACHINERY (\$ MILLION)							
2008–2009	43 010	46 267	50 713	52 791	51 078	55 779	57 602
2009–2010	40 214	41 000	45 586	49 359	53 182	54 118	55 391
2010–2011	38 292	41 221	48 767	nya	nya	nya	nya

nya not yet available

(a) Excludes public sector and all businesses classified to agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and community services.

Source: *Private New Capital Expenditure and Expected Expenditure, Australia*, (cat. no. 5625.0)

3.7 BOOK VALUE OF INVENTORIES OWNED BY PRIVATE BUSINESS

Period	CURRENT PRICE						CHAIN VOLUME MEASURES(a)					
	Mining	Manufac- turing	Whole- sale trade	Retail trade	Other selected indus- tries	Total	Mining	Manufac- turing	Whole- sale trade	Retail trade	Other selected indus- tries	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)												
2007–08	9 223	49 872	47 595	30 829	1 653	139 173	9 294	51 518	51 768	30 529	1 708	145 818
2008–09	10 971	49 051	47 392	29 933	1 757	139 105	9 887	48 823	51 992	30 049	1 722	143 610
2009–10	11 670	47 743	45 249	31 438	2 025	138 126	9 841	47 881	53 232	31 032	1 909	144 933
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR												
2007–08	6.4	10.6	13.6	8.5	21.6	10.6	-11.3	4.0	9.4	4.0	9.1	4.5
2008–09	18.9	-1.6	-0.4	-2.9	18.7	0.0	6.4	-5.2	0.4	-1.6	5.1	-1.5
2009–10	6.4	-2.7	-4.5	5.0	27.1	-0.7	-0.5	-1.9	2.4	3.3	16.1	0.9
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)												
2008–2009												
December	10 760	51 754	52 450	31 664	1 783	148 411	9 382	50 101	54 493	32 014	1 767	148 922
March	11 008	49 916	51 618	31 011	1 739	145 291	9 571	49 078	54 497	31 415	1 707	147 499
June	10 973	48 920	48 566	30 693	1 775	140 927	10 173	48 673	52 193	30 812	1 739	144 759
2009–2010												
September	10 981	45 932	49 264	30 611	1 755	138 542	10 875	46 463	53 705	30 581	1 716	144 485
December	11 074	45 894	46 645	30 578	1 797	135 988	11 080	47 544	52 973	30 585	1 731	145 104
March	11 408	45 956	48 470	30 935	1 961	138 731	10 868	46 713	54 983	30 798	1 858	146 366
June	11 678	47 579	46 475	32 201	2 046	139 979	10 134	47 707	53 635	31 785	1 929	146 278
2010–2011												
September	11 769	48 206	45 511	31 881	2 168	139 535	9 327	47 845	53 244	31 507	2 019	144 985
December	10 706	48 410	45 056	32 107	2 157	138 437	9 005	48 165	54 071	31 664	1 984	145 945
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED												
2009–2010												
September	0.1	-6.1	1.4	-0.3	1.2	-1.7	6.9	-4.5	2.9	-0.7	1.6	-0.2
December	0.8	-0.1	-5.3	-0.1	1.0	-1.8	1.9	2.3	-1.4	0.0	-2.0	0.4
March	3.0	0.1	3.9	1.2	13.7	2.0	-1.9	-1.7	3.8	0.7	9.3	0.9
June	2.4	3.5	-4.1	4.1	10.7	0.9	-6.8	2.1	-2.5	3.2	7.4	-0.1
2010–2011												
September	0.8	1.3	-2.1	-1.0	16.7	-0.3	-8.0	0.3	-0.7	-0.9	13.4	-0.9
December	-9.0	0.4	-1.0	0.7	-4.5	-0.8	-3.5	0.7	1.6	0.5	-6.2	0.7

(a) Reference year 2008–09

Source: Business Indicators, Australia (cat. no. 5676.0)

3.7 BOOK VALUE OF INVENTORIES OWNED BY PRIVATE BUSINESS *continued*

Period	CURRENT PRICE						CHAIN VOLUME MEASURES(a)					
	Mining	Manufac- turing	Whole- sale trade	Retail trade	Other selected indus- tries	Total	Mining	Manufac- turing	Whole- sale trade	Retail trade	Other selected indus- tries	Total
TREND (\$ MILLION)												
2008–2009												
December	10 541	51 476	51 818	31 719	1 754	147 308	9 440	50 349	54 475	31 787	1 746	148 947
March	10 951	50 309	51 242	31 151	1 765	145 417	9 690	49 216	53 992	31 438	1 736	147 263
June	11 025	48 309	49 664	30 703	1 751	141 451	10 195	48 097	53 215	30 923	1 715	145 337
2009–2010												
September	11 004	46 518	48 358	30 513	1 766	138 159	10 783	47 311	53 126	30 557	1 720	144 669
December	11 137	45 720	47 828	30 693	1 828	137 206	11 040	46 951	53 666	30 627	1 760	145 208
March	11 452	46 151	47 416	31 184	1 938	138 140	10 775	47 100	54 037	31 003	1 842	145 897
June	11 592	47 230	46 665	31 702	2 052	139 241	10 141	47 504	53 883	31 392	1 929	145 945
2010–2011												
September	11 452	48 057	45 801	32 039	2 134	139 483	9 489	47 836	53 717	31 631	1 986	145 719
December	11 103	48 686	44 771	32 230	2 187	138 977	8 907	48 242	53 517	31 752	2 013	145 474

PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER—TREND

2009–2010												
September	-0.2	-3.7	-2.6	-0.6	1.1	-2.3	5.8	-1.6	-0.2	-1.2	0.7	-0.5
December	1.2	-1.7	-1.1	0.6	4.7	-0.7	2.4	-0.8	1.0	0.2	2.4	0.4
March	2.8	0.9	-0.9	1.6	10.3	0.7	-2.4	0.3	0.7	1.2	6.4	0.5
June	1.2	2.3	-1.6	1.7	12.1	0.8	-5.9	0.9	-0.3	1.3	8.4	0.0
2010–2011												
September	-1.2	1.8	-1.9	1.1	9.1	0.2	-6.4	0.7	-0.3	0.8	6.4	-0.2
December	-3.1	1.3	-2.3	0.6	5.8	-0.4	-6.1	0.8	-0.4	0.4	3.3	-0.2

(a) Reference year 2008–09

Source: *Business Indicators, Australia* (cat. no. 5676.0)

3.8 NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES (a), By type of vehicle

Period	ORIGINAL — VEHICLES				SEASONALLY ADJUSTED — VEHICLES				TREND — VEHICLES			
	Passenger(b)	Sports utility	Other(c)	Total	Passenger(b)	Sports utility	Other(c)	Total	Passenger(b)	Sports utility	Other(c)	Total
ANNUAL												
2007–08	631 813	210 943	225 545	1 068 301	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
2008–09	542 775	176 059	205 859	924 693	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
2009–10	582 079	216 229	214 965	1 013 273	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR												
2007–08	1.2	17.0	13.1	6.4	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
2008–09	-14.1	-16.5	-8.7	-13.4	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
2009–10	7.2	22.8	4.4	9.6	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
MONTHLY												
2009–2010												
February	47 829	18 073	16 317	82 219	49 363	18 550	17 457	85 369	49 360	18 908	17 557	85 824
March	53 717	21 643	19 384	94 744	49 850	18 681	17 042	85 572	49 884	19 007	17 484	86 375
April	47 156	18 067	16 178	81 401	53 759	20 750	17 540	92 049	50 047	19 119	17 475	86 641
May	50 450	20 065	18 703	89 218	51 343	19 691	17 576	88 610	49 794	19 345	17 478	86 616
June	60 820	24 597	23 305	108 722	49 495	19 518	17 763	86 776	49 178	19 710	17 423	86 311
2010–2011												
July	47 591	19 032	15 753	82 376	47 575	20 271	16 940	84 787	48 506	20 080	17 317	85 903
August	46 504	18 515	17 103	82 122	47 461	19 793	17 631	84 885	48 111	20 283	17 167	85 560
September	48 763	19 684	16 607	85 054	48 314	20 821	16 802	85 937	48 051	20 261	16 993	85 305
October	45 268	19 348	16 309	80 925	47 618	20 588	16 699	84 905	48 244	20 032	16 903	85 178
November	49 405	20 806	17 131	87 342	48 292	20 096	16 809	85 197	48 486	19 686	16 955	85 128
December	51 039	18 555	16 993	86 587	50 660	18 168	17 307	86 135	48 560	19 347	17 124	85 030
January	43 539	17 032	13 013	73 584	48 358	18 628	16 967	83 953	48 402	19 117	17 340	84 859
February	45 455	18 916	16 525	80 896	46 969	19 408	17 703	84 080	48 124	19 013	17 557	84 694
March	50 228	23 066	20 690	93 984	47 657	21 285	18 421	87 364	47 825	18 988	17 747	84 561
April	41 565	17 054	15 595	74 214	47 679	19 243	17 410	84 332	47 585	19 041	17 885	84 511
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH												
2010–2011												
August	-2.3	-2.7	8.6	-0.3	-0.2	-2.4	4.1	0.1	-0.8	1.0	-0.9	-0.4
September	4.9	6.3	-2.9	3.6	1.8	5.2	-4.7	1.2	-0.1	-0.1	-1.0	-0.3
October	-7.2	-1.7	-1.8	-4.9	-1.4	-1.1	-0.6	-1.2	0.4	-1.1	-0.5	-0.1
November	9.1	7.5	5.0	7.9	1.4	-2.4	0.7	0.3	0.5	-1.7	0.3	-0.1
December	3.3	-10.8	-0.8	-0.9	4.9	-9.6	3.0	1.1	0.2	-1.7	1.0	-0.1
January	-14.7	-8.2	-23.4	-15.0	-4.5	2.5	-2.0	-2.5	-0.3	-1.2	1.3	-0.2
February	4.4	11.1	27.0	9.9	-2.9	4.2	4.3	0.2	-0.6	-0.5	1.2	-0.2
March	10.5	21.9	25.2	16.2	1.5	9.7	4.1	3.9	-0.6	-0.1	1.1	-0.2
April	-17.2	-26.1	-24.6	-21.0	0.0	-9.6	-5.5	-3.5	-0.5	0.3	0.8	-0.1

na not available

(a) Original sales data are provided by the Federal Chamber of Automotive Industries and sourced from VFACTS.

(b) Includes cars, station wagons and people movers but excludes all-terrain vehicles.

(c) Includes all-terrain vehicles but excludes motor cycles, plant and equipment and unpowered vehicles.

Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicle, Australia, (cat. no. 9314.0)

CHAPTER 4

PRODUCTION

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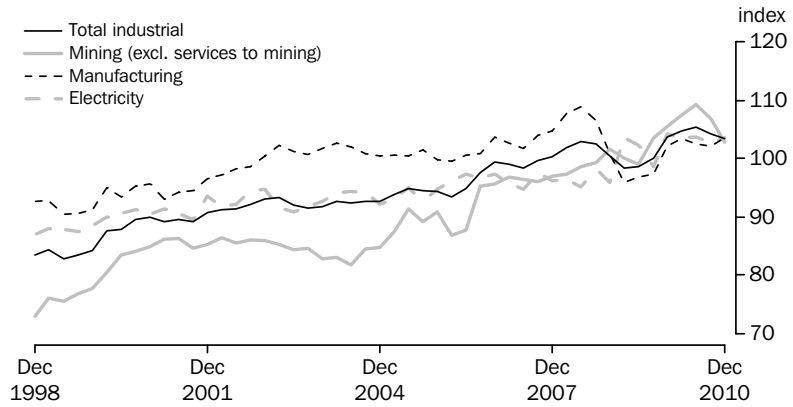
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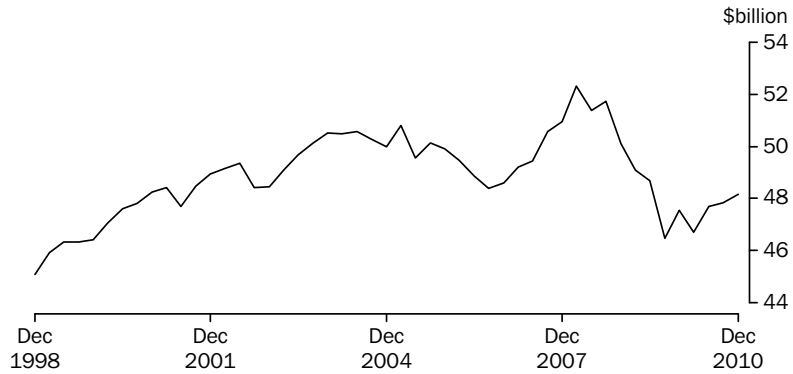
GRAPHS

INDEXES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, (from Table 4.1) Seasonally adjusted—2007–08 = 100.0



Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no 5206.0)

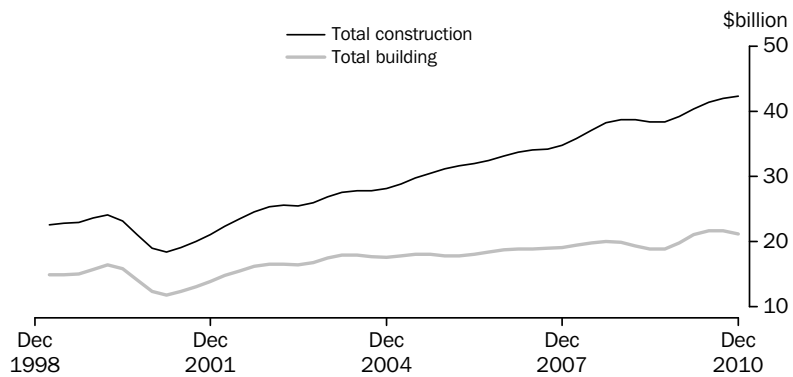
MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES, (from Table 4.4) Seasonally adjusted—Chain volume measure



Reference year 2008–09

Source: Business Indicators, Australia (cat. no. 5676.0)

CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY, (from Table 4.10) Chain volume measure—Trend



(a) Reference year 2008–09

Source: Manufacturing and Construction Section.

4.1 INDEXES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, By industry

SELECTED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

Period	Mining (excl- uding servi- ces to mining)	Total manu- fact- uring	Elect- ricity, gas, water and waste services	Total indus- trial (a)	Food, beve- rages and toba- cco	Textile, cloth- ing and other manu- factur- ing	Wood and paper prod- ucts	Printing and recorded media	Petrol- eum, coal, chemical and rubber products	Non- metallic mineral products	Metal prod- ucts	Mach- inery and equip- ment
ANNUAL (2008–09 = 100.0)												
2007–2008	97.2	96.4	106.3	101.2	103.2	111.6	108.3	121.2	111.2	100.6	103.3	106.0
2008–2009	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1
2009–2010	106.4	102.5	101.4	103.5	106.6	81.2	103.7	95.1	103.4	98.3	96.8	105.9
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR												
2007–2008	1.3	0.2	3.9	2.6	-0.2	4.7	-3.9	2.5	2.5	4.5	11.3	3.2
2008–2009	2.9	3.7	-5.8	-1.2	-3.1	-10.4	-7.6	-17.4	-10.0	-0.5	-3.1	-5.6
2009–2010	6.4	2.5	1.3	3.5	6.6	-18.8	3.6	-5.0	3.3	-1.8	-3.3	5.8
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (2008–09 = 100.0)												
2008–2009												
December	101.6	100.8	95.9	100.4	97.7	99.7	101.3	105.5	98.2	104.2	101.7	102.3
March	100.0	95.9	103.6	98.4	98.9	103.8	92.5	86.5	93.3	97.6	95.0	96.2
June	99.0	96.8	102.3	98.6	103.6	91.3	97.3	99.2	99.9	94.2	95.3	93.4
2009–2010												
September	103.5	97.4	98.7	100.0	105.7	81.8	96.4	92.8	101.0	97.7	89.8	99.2
December	105.5	102.1	104.2	103.7	105.2	85.3	106.2	98.3	102.4	98.9	94.5	112.1
March	107.4	103.4	103.6	104.8	110.2	76.7	111.1	95.0	108.9	95.8	100.5	103.0
June	109.3	102.5	103.7	105.4	105.1	80.8	101.1	94.2	101.4	100.5	102.7	109.1
2010–2011												
September	106.8	102.1	102.7	104.2	105.8	77.1	102.5	95.1	102.3	98.2	102.8	106.3
December	102.8	103.6	103.5	103.4	106.2	83.4	102.3	93.3	107.4	97.9	102.5	108.6
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER												
2009–2010												
September	4.5	0.6	-3.5	1.4	2.0	-10.4	-0.9	-6.5	1.1	3.7	-5.8	6.2
December	1.9	4.8	5.6	3.7	-0.5	4.3	10.2	5.9	1.4	1.2	5.2	13.0
March	1.8	1.3	-0.6	1.1	4.8	-10.1	4.6	-3.4	6.3	-3.1	6.3	-8.1
June	1.8	-0.9	0.1	0.6	-4.6	5.3	-9.0	-0.8	-6.9	4.9	2.2	5.9
2010–2011												
September	-2.3	-0.4	-1.0	-1.1	0.7	-4.6	1.4	1.0	0.9	-2.3	0.1	-2.6
December	-3.7	1.5	0.8	-0.8	0.4	8.2	-0.2	-1.9	5.0	-0.3	-0.3	2.2

(a) Total industrial production describes the sum of the three groups:
Mining excluding services to mining, manufacturing and electricity, gas,
water and waste services.

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and
Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

4.2 LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, Selected indicators

Period	MEAT — CARCASS WEIGHT				EXPORTS OF(b)			
	Wool receivals(a)	Red meat	Chicken meat(c)	Milk intake by factories	Live sheep	Live cattle	Fresh or frozen meat	Bacon, ham and canned meat
	tonnes	tonnes	tonnes	M litres	'000	'000	tonnes	tonnes
ANNUAL								
2007–08	407 881	3 178 039	797 281	9 213	4 069	713	1 352 507	13 265
2008–09	370 601	3 081 798	832 457	9 388	4 064	856	1 356 873	13 316
2009–10	352 736	3 014 347	834 408	9 018	3 055	907	1 246 422	13 647
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR								
2007–08	-9.5	-3.5	-1.8	-3.9	-1.7	11.8	-3.3	-20.1
2008–09	-9.1	-3.0	4.4	1.9	-0.1	20.1	0.3	0.4
2009–10	-4.8	-2.2	0.2	-3.9	-24.8	6.0	-8.1	2.5
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED								
2008–2009								
December	88 292	779 525	206 697	2 361	1 234	227	374 206	3 482
March	92 978	782 291	211 106	2 341	853	170	319 433	3 004
June	90 581	750 044	210 278	2 308	878	232	340 049	3 276
2009–2010								
September	85 084	786 722	202 859	2 261	802	259	316 284	3 540
December	92 326	735 047	204 259	2 186	1 030	261	334 076	3 778
March	88 431	725 113	209 555	2 222	708	203	259 207	2 993
June	85 469	768 784	217 920	2 403	515	184	336 854	3 335
2010–2011								
September	83 551	758 563	250 336	2 264	865	217	324 561	3 572
December	94 622	757 402	246 355	nya	884	218	354 709	3 421
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER								
2009–2010								
September	-6.1	4.9	-3.5	-2.0	-8.7	11.5	-7.0	8.1
December	8.5	-6.6	0.7	-3.3	28.5	0.8	5.6	6.7
March	-4.2	-1.4	2.6	1.6	-31.2	-22.1	-22.4	-20.8
June	-3.3	6.0	4.0	8.1	-27.3	-9.3	30.0	11.4
2010–2011								
September	-2.2	-1.3	14.9	-5.8	67.9	17.5	-3.6	7.1
December	13.3	-0.2	-1.6	nya	2.3	0.7	9.3	-4.2

nya not yet available

(a) Brokers' and dealers' receivals of taxable wool.

(b) Seasonally adjusted data not available. Original data provided.

(c) Excludes the Northern Territory, the Australian Capital Territory and Tasmania (after 1986–1987).

Source: *Livestock Products, Australia*, (cat. no. 7215.0)

4.3 MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION, Selected indicators

Period	Clay bricks (million)	Portland cement ('000 tonnes)	Ready mixed concrete ('000 cubic metres)	Electricity (million kWh)	Gas (petajoules)	Beer (megalitres)
ANNUAL						
2007–08	1 459	9 839	26 573	231 995	872	1 677
2008–09	1 369	9 107	23 895	238 951	886	1 712
2009–10	1 424	8 903	23 065	232 081	903	1 695
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR						
2007–08	-7.1	4.9	6.6	2.7	3.1	-1.7
2008–09	-6.1	-7.4	-10.1	3.0	1.5	2.1
2009–10	4.0	-2.2	-3.5	-2.9	2.0	-1.0
ORIGINAL						
2007–2008						
June	371	2 558	7 032	56 660	229	390
2008–2009						
September	367	2 612	6 924	64 067	249	410
December	385	2 373	6 419	59 045	203	488
March	320	1 963	5 146	58 368	196	415
June	298	2 160	5 407	57 471	238	398
2009–2010						
September	375	2 325	5 969	58 394	252	419
December	335	2 273	5 905	57 336	210	488
March	332	1 904	5 268	58 309	205	414
June	382	2 401	5 923	58 041	236	374
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER						
2008–2009						
March	-16.8	-17.3	-19.8	-1.1	-3.3	-14.9
June	-6.9	10.1	5.1	-1.5	21.4	-4.1
2009–2010						
September	25.9	7.6	10.4	1.6	6.0	5.1
December	-10.7	-2.3	-1.1	-1.8	-16.6	16.6
March	-0.8	-16.2	-10.8	1.7	-2.6	-15.1
June	14.8	26.1	12.4	-0.5	15.4	-9.7

Source: Manufacturing Production, Australia, (cat. no. 8301.0.55.001)

4.4 MANUFACTURERS' SALES AND INVENTORIES

Period	SALES		INVENTORIES(a)		Inventories to sales ratio(b)
	Current Price	Chain Volume Measures (reference year 2008-09)	Current Price	Chain Volume Measures (reference year 2008-09)	
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)					
2007-08	383 406	404 756	49 872	51 518	0.49
2008-09	387 463	387 463	49 051	48 823	0.53
2009-10	377 676	380 331	47 743	47 881	0.52
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)					
2008-2009					
December	99 362	97 510	51 754	50 101	0.52
March	93 040	94 940	49 916	49 078	0.54
June	91 905	93 141	48 920	48 673	0.53
2009-2010					
September	93 291	94 026	45 932	46 463	0.49
December	94 678	96 996	45 894	47 544	0.48
March	98 290	98 372	45 956	46 713	0.47
June	91 565	90 966	47 579	47 707	0.52
2010-2011					
September	90 603	90 130	48 206	47 845	0.53
December	91 635	90 884	48 410	48 165	0.53

(a) As at end of period.

(b) Current price series. Annual inventories are as at the end of period.

Source: *Business Indicators, Australia* (cat. no. 5676.0)

4.5 PRIVATE MINERAL AND PETROLEUM EXPLORATION, Actual and expected

Period	MINERALS (OTHER THAN PETROLEUM)							PETROLEUM		
	Copper, lead, zinc, silver, nickel and cobalt	Gold	Uranium	Coal	Diamonds	Other	Total	Onshore	Offshore	Total
ANNUAL — ACTUAL ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)										
2007–08	783.4	592.7	231.6	234.8	21.7	597.3	2 461.4	493.8	2 541.1	3 034.9
2008–09	519.0	438.1	185.3	297.3	10.1	773.5	2 223.1	492.3	3 318.4	3 810.8
2009–10	457.2	575.4	169.0	321.1	10.3	699.6	2 232.5	748.6	2 745.6	3 494.1
QUARTERLY — ACTUAL ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)										
2008–2009										
December	154.4	120.4	51.9	82.9	3.5	235.2	648.5	135.8	877.6	1 013.4
March	84.5	85.6	27.7	69.2	2.0	134.4	403.5	86.2	912.4	998.6
June	71.1	98.8	48.9	76.7	2.1	185.9	483.5	149.9	867.5	1 017.4
2009–2010										
September	97.9	133.4	53.9	82.1	2.7	187.4	557.4	148.7	649.0	797.7
December	115.8	145.5	49.1	84.7	1.0	182.8	578.8	212.3	614.7	827.0
March	107.5	130.8	23.7	60.4	np	133.7	459.3	178.4	685.1	863.5
June	135.9	165.7	42.4	94.0	np	195.7	637.1	209.2	796.7	1 005.9
2010–2011										
September	157.2	160.3	58.6	85.1	np	206.0	669.4	210.5	639.9	850.4
December	162.8	167.3	65.3	101.2	np	203.8	703.3	206.4	643.2	849.6
EXPECTED EXPENDITURE REPORTED 6 MONTHS BEFORE (\$ MILLION)										
2008–2009										
Dec half	np	np	np	np	np	np	1 488.9	248.8	1 327.2	1 576.0
Jun half	np	np	np	np	np	np	904.0	248.3	1 336.2	1 584.5
2009–2010										
Dec half	np	np	np	np	np	np	1 004.6	373.6	1 496.3	1 870.0
Jun half	np	np	np	np	np	np	1 127.8	460.3	1 161.7	1 622.0
2010–2011										
Dec half	np	np	np	np	np	np	1 266.7	378.6	1 329.0	1 707.6
Jun half	np	np	np	np	np	np	1 345.2	403.7	1 183.7	1 587.3

np not available for publication but included in totals where applicable, unless otherwise indicated

Source: *Mineral and Petroleum Exploration, Australia*, (cat. no. 8412.0)

4.6 PRODUCTION OF SELECTED MINERALS

Period									METALLIC CONTENT(c)					
	Bauxite	Black coal	Diamonds	Iron ore	Manganese ore	Natural gas(a)	Crude oil(b)	Uranium	Copper	Gold	Lead	Nickel	Tin	Zinc
	'000 tonnes	Mt	'000 carats	Mt	'000 tonnes	Mm3	Mega litres	oxide tonnes	'000 tonnes	tonnes	'000 tonnes	'000 tonnes	tonnes	'000 tonnes
ANNUAL														
2007–08	63 463	326.8	16 528	324.7	5 412	39 283	25 789	10 114	863	230	641	190	1 631	1 571
2008–09	64 055	339.7	15 169	353.2	3 730	41 499	26 950	10 311	890	218	596	185	4 045	1 411
2009–10	67 485	365.9	11 138	423.4	5 795	43 767	25 572	7 156	819	240	604	160	19 829	1 362
QUARTERLY														
2008–2009														
December	16 310	88.7	5 428	80.3	876	10 054	7 491	2 652	227	54	166	49	887	393
March	15 678	73.6	4 449	80.5	686	9 658	6 852	2 252	198	53	119	46	1 477	291
June	16 313	88.4	453	98.8	941	11 114	5 901	2 790	230	55	150	39	1 399	357
2009–2010														
September	16 437	94.7	2 334	107.0	1 441	11 110	6 290	2 685	214	54	150	40	5 185	369
December	17 415	94.0	3 559	107.8	1 376	10 931	5 953	1 638	212	61	147	41	5 208	273
March	17 092	84.3	2 573	103.4	1 629	11 015	6 065	1 142	184	59	146	39	4 763	336
June	16 541	92.9	2 672	105.2	1 355	10 711	7 264	1 691	207	65	161	39	4 673	385
2010–2011														
September	17 504	92.8	2 471	109.1	1 805	11 882	7 264	2 071	236	68	172	44	4 610	368
December	17 278	85.5	2 283	115.0	1 681	11 378	6 432	2 536	222	68	147	48	4 600	391

(a) Includes naturally occurring LPG.

(b) Stabilised (includes condensate).

(c) Total metallic content of minerals produced.

Source: Quarterly Mineral Statistics – Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics – Bureau of Rural Sciences, ABARE–BRS.

4.7 BUILDING APPROVALS, Number and value

Period	NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS				VALUE (\$ MILLION)			
	Houses Private sector	Houses Total	Total Private sector	Total	New residential buildings	Alterations and additions to residential buildings	Total residential buildings	Total buildings
ANNUAL								
2007–08	107 678	109 500	158 433	162 732	39 230	6 107	45 336	82 484
2008–09	92 160	93 938	128 601	133 088	32 220	5 692	37 912	68 714
2009–10	111 252	114 830	155 912	171 272	40 403	6 468	46 871	86 750
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR								
2007–08	3.2	3.0	5.7	6.1	15.4	7.5	14.3	21.5
2008–09	-14.4	-14.2	-18.8	-18.2	-17.9	-6.8	-16.4	-16.7
2009–10	20.7	22.2	21.2	28.7	25.4	13.6	23.6	26.2
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED								
2009–2010								
January	9 763	9 993	13 454	15 615	3 566	484	4 050	6 799
February	9 625	9 995	13 024	14 410	3 560	520	4 080	6 371
March	9 755	10 188	14 354	16 638	3 756	584	4 340	6 678
April	8 726	9 011	13 708	15 243	3 611	542	4 153	6 139
May	8 840	9 125	12 894	14 159	3 569	565	4 134	6 138
June	8 611	8 822	13 104	14 002	3 505	534	4 039	6 437
2010–2011								
July	8 574	8 793	13 143	14 021	3 601	551	4 152	6 103
August	8 222	8 423	13 285	14 409	3 426	533	3 959	6 119
September	8 229	8 386	12 433	13 070	3 266	544	3 810	6 232
October	8 219	8 407	13 802	14 502	3 634	602	4 235	6 497
November	8 198	8 367	13 319	13 862	3 438	541	3 980	6 239
December	8 135	8 307	14 047	14 767	3 553	565	4 118	6 713
January	7 980	8 080	12 825	13 185	3 306	491	3 796	5 157
February	8 083	8 258	12 164	12 492	3 210	554	3 764	6 122
March	8 016	8 154	13 163	13 627	3 359	553	3 913	7 393
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED—PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH								
2010–2011								
October	-0.1	0.3	11.0	11.0	11.3	10.6	11.2	4.2
November	-0.3	-0.5	-3.5	-4.4	-5.4	-10.0	-6.0	-4.0
December	-0.8	-0.7	5.5	6.5	3.3	4.3	3.5	7.6
January	-1.9	-2.7	-8.7	-10.7	-7.0	-13.1	-7.8	-23.2
February	1.3	2.2	-5.2	-5.3	-2.9	13.0	-0.9	18.7
March	-0.8	-1.3	8.2	9.1	4.7	-0.2	3.9	20.8
TREND—PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH								
2010–2011								
October	-0.7	-0.8	0.8	0.4	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.2
November	-0.6	-0.7	0.3	-0.1	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.9
December	-0.5	-0.5	-0.2	-0.6	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-1.1
January	-0.4	-0.5	-0.7	-1.0	-1.1	-0.8	-1.1	-1.1
February	-0.4	-0.4	-0.9	-1.1	-1.1	-0.5	-1.0	-0.9
March	-0.4	-0.4	-0.8	-1.0	-1.0	-0.4	-0.9	-0.6

Source: Building Approvals, Australia, (cat. no. 8731.0)

4.8 BUILDING COMMENCEMENTS, Number and value(a)—Chain volume measures(b)

Period	NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS				VALUE (\$ MILLION)			
	Private sector houses	Total houses	Private sector	Total	New residential buildings	Alterations and additions to residential buildings	Non-residential building	Total buildings
ANNUAL								
2007–08	105 298	107 269	154 538	158 536	41 255	6 985	36 371	84 616
2008–09	90 514	91 953	127 923	131 681	33 577	6 249	29 121	68 948
2009–10	108 756	112 141	150 929	165 549	40 278	6 751	40 159	87 189
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED								
2008–2009								
December	22 075	22 482	31 181	31 959	8 338	1 524	7 853	17 716
March	21 519	21 839	30 686	31 679	7 910	1 550	6 688	16 149
June	22 711	23 161	29 917	31 040	7 551	1 488	5 967	15 008
2009–2010								
September	24 971	25 598	33 145	34 789	8 298	1 538	10 034	19 870
December	28 803	29 696	38 723	40 901	9 990	1 810	12 460	24 261
March	28 287	29 255	39 511	45 468	10 578	1 669	8 980	21 227
June	26 815	27 736	39 886	45 982	11 412	1 733	8 686	21 831
2010–2011								
September	25 274	25 941	37 366	39 896	10 185	1 670	8 105	19 959
December	23 349	23 771	35 840	37 747	9 910	1 674	6 676	18 260

(a) Includes conversions and dwelling units created as part of alterations and additions or the construction of non-residential buildings.

(b) Reference year 2008–09

Source: *Dwelling Unit Commencements, Australia* (cat. no. 8750.0) and *Building Activity, Australia* (cat. no. 8752.0)

4.9 VALUE OF BUILDING WORK DONE, Chain volume measures(a)

Period	NEW RESIDENTIAL BUILDING				Alterations/additions to residential building	NON-RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS		TOTAL BUILDINGS	
	Private sector houses	Total houses	Other residential buildings	Total		Private sector	Total	Private sector	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
2007–08	26 123.5	26 647.9	11 108.6	37 741.7	7 061.0	26 183.8	32 776.1	69 991.8	77 569.3
2008–09	25 452.0	25 833.9	11 847.9	37 681.8	6 792.3	26 131.0	33 739.1	69 679.0	78 213.3
2009–10	26 338.9	27 024.4	11 804.5	38 828.9	6 667.8	21 462.4	36 216.1	64 723.0	81 712.8
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
2008–2009									
December	6 566.3	6 662.8	2 980.1	9 641.9	1 731.4	6 879.2	8 641.0	18 024.9	20 014.4
March	6 121.3	6 208.3	2 973.9	9 184.1	1 715.7	6 453.4	8 561.6	17 130.4	19 463.3
June	6 061.4	6 165.6	2 949.3	9 116.3	1 542.5	5 876.2	8 012.4	16 289.8	18 671.3
2009–2010									
September	6 460.0	6 595.4	2 788.4	9 383.8	1 598.1	5 251.5	7 787.9	15 919.0	18 769.7
December	6 440.6	6 593.9	2 695.6	9 289.5	1 648.1	5 367.3	8 760.1	15 933.4	19 697.7
March	6 450.6	6 642.2	2 964.2	9 606.4	1 698.9	5 380.5	9 665.0	16 042.5	20 970.2
June	6 987.8	7 192.9	3 356.4	10 549.3	1 722.7	5 463.0	10 003.1	16 828.2	22 275.2
2010–2011									
September	6 421.6	6 598.9	3 412.3	10 011.2	1 715.4	5 390.7	9 906.5	16 269.3	21 633.1
December	6 357.0	6 503.4	3 436.1	9 939.4	1 717.4	4 911.5	9 039.9	15 745.0	20 696.7

(a) Reference year 2008–09.

Source: *Building Activity, Australia* (cat. no. 8752.0)

4.10 CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY, Value of work done—Chain volume measures(a)

Period	RESIDENTIAL BUILDING		NON-RESIDENTIAL BUILDING		TOTAL BUILDING		ENGINEERING CONSTRUCTION		NON-RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION		TOTAL CONSTRUCTION	
	Private sector	Total	Private sector	Total	Private sector	Total	Private sector	Total	Private sector	Total	Private sector	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)												
2007–08	43 809	44 801	26 184	32 776	69 992	77 569	40 814	63 852	67 057	96 691	110 875	141 502
2008–09	43 548	44 474	26 131	33 739	69 679	78 213	48 316	76 034	74 447	109 773	117 995	154 247
2009–10	43 261	45 497	21 462	36 216	64 723	81 713	48 232	78 193	69 694	114 409	112 955	159 906
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)												
2008–2009												
December	11 145	11 373	6 879	8 641	18 025	20 014	12 342	19 244	19 222	27 885	30 367	39 259
March	10 676	10 899	6 453	8 562	17 130	19 463	11 695	18 687	18 150	27 253	28 825	38 151
June	10 415	10 659	5 876	8 012	16 290	18 671	12 548	19 653	18 413	27 657	28 826	38 315
2009–2010												
September	10 667	10 982	5 252	7 788	15 919	18 770	12 168	20 015	17 420	27 803	28 087	38 784
December	10 566	10 938	5 367	8 760	15 933	19 698	11 670	18 846	17 038	27 606	27 604	38 544
March	10 662	11 305	5 381	9 665	16 042	20 970	11 862	19 402	17 242	29 067	27 904	40 372
June	11 365	12 272	5 463	10 003	16 828	22 275	12 531	19 930	17 994	29 933	29 359	42 205
2010–2011												
September	10 879	11 727	5 391	9 907	16 269	21 633	12 772	19 868	18 163	29 775	29 042	41 502
December	10 834	11 657	4 911	9 040	15 745	20 697	14 134	21 580	19 046	30 620	29 879	42 276
TREND (\$ MILLION)												
2008–2009												
December	11 052	11 273	6 823	8 621	17 875	19 895	11 960	18 760	18 786	27 383	29 838	38 657
March	10 749	10 976	6 408	8 370	17 156	19 347	12 252	19 334	18 657	27 702	29 404	38 678
June	10 550	10 793	5 859	8 061	16 409	18 855	12 210	19 490	18 065	27 548	28 614	38 341
2009–2010												
September	10 495	10 789	5 439	8 115	15 933	18 904	12 056	19 502	17 492	27 614	27 986	38 403
December	10 637	11 077	5 308	8 714	15 945	19 790	11 909	19 413	17 216	28 126	27 853	39 202
March	10 858	11 504	5 392	9 536	16 250	21 041	11 900	19 315	17 293	28 851	28 151	40 356
June	10 996	11 797	5 411	9 868	16 407	21 664	12 395	19 724	17 803	29 585	28 799	41 383
2010–2011												
September	11 010	11 877	5 277	9 729	16 287	21 607	13 082	20 393	18 357	30 118	29 367	41 995
December	10 920	11 790	5 076	9 386	15 996	21 163	13 778	21 013	18 899	30 472	29 818	42 262

(a) Reference year 2008–09.

Source: *Building Activity, Australia*, (cat. no. 8752.0); *Engineering Construction Activity, Australia*, (cat. no. 8762.0) and unpublished data.

4.11**ENGINEERING CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY, Value of work done—Chain volume measures(a)**

BY THE PRIVATE SECTOR

Period	For the private sector	For the public sector	Total	By the public sector	Total	Total for the public sector(b)
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)						
2007–08	40 814	11 334	52 148	11 699	63 852	23 034
2008–09	48 316	14 361	62 677	13 357	76 034	27 718
2009–10	48 232	14 788	63 019	15 173	78 193	29 961

ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)						
2008–2009						
December	12 947	3 584	16 531	3 485	20 015	7 069
March	10 646	3 535	14 181	2 997	17 178	6 532
June	13 253	3 825	17 078	3 919	20 998	7 744
2009–2010						
September	11 888	3 922	15 810	3 538	19 347	7 459
December	12 283	3 794	16 077	3 611	19 688	7 405
March	10 803	3 318	14 121	3 704	17 825	7 022
June	13 258	3 754	17 012	4 321	21 332	8 075
2010–2011						
September	12 522	3 566	16 088	3 203	19 291	6 769
December	14 912	3 719	18 631	3 982	22 613	7 701

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)						
2008–2009						
December	12 342	3 494	15 836	3 408	19 244	6 903
March	11 695	3 762	15 457	3 230	18 687	6 992
June	12 548	3 693	16 241	3 413	19 653	7 107
2009–2010						
September	12 168	3 903	16 071	3 943	20 015	7 846
December	11 670	3 692	15 362	3 484	18 846	7 176
March	11 862	3 554	15 416	3 986	19 402	7 540
June	12 531	3 638	16 169	3 760	19 930	7 399
2010–2011						
September	12 772	3 536	16 308	3 560	19 868	7 096
December	14 134	3 618	17 752	3 828	21 580	7 445

(a) Reference year 2008–09.

(b) Includes work done by the private sector for the public sector and work done by the public sector.

Source: *Engineering Construction Activity, Australia*, (cat. no. 8762.0)

4.12 TOURIST ACCOMMODATION (a)

Period	GUEST ROOMS (NO.) (b)			OCCUPANCY RATES (%)			TAKINGS (\$'000)		
	Hotels	Motels and guest houses	Serviced apartments	Hotels	Motels and guest houses	Serviced apartments	Hotels	Motels and guest houses	Serviced apartments
ANNUAL									
2007–08	81 809	87 880	51 878	70.6	58.6	68.5	3 745 827	2 077 391	1 958 073
2008–09	84 365	87 455	53 761	67.5	57.1	65.8	3 610 343	2 079 456	2 037 105
2009–10	86 044	86 857	54 183	68.1	56.5	65.5	3 634 274	2 070 365	2 072 135
ORIGINAL									
2008–09									
December	82 483	87 718	53 118	69.8	58.7	68.3	964 352	542 303	537 440
March	84 338	87 602	53 793	67.8	56.4	65.5	912 295	505 881	510 608
June	84 365	87 455	53 761	63.2	54.3	60.6	800 255	483 533	455 485
2009–10									
September	84 701	87 077	54 096	67.6	56.6	66.7	883 648	520 772	526 193
December	85 181	87 252	54 001	70.1	57.6	67.5	958 853	530 087	541 600
March	85 883	86 927	54 421	68.8	56.3	66.1	929 735	518 223	526 011
June	86 044	86 857	54 183	65.9	55.4	61.6	862 038	501 283	478 331
2010–11									
September	86 094	86 594	54 473	70.8	58.6	69.2	971 591	555 911	562 682
December	86 489	86 422	54 409	71.8	59.2	68.9	1 042 393	563 366	576 553

(a) Includes establishments with 15 or more rooms.

Source: *Tourist Accommodation, Australia*, (cat. no. 8635.0)

(b) Annual data is at end of June.

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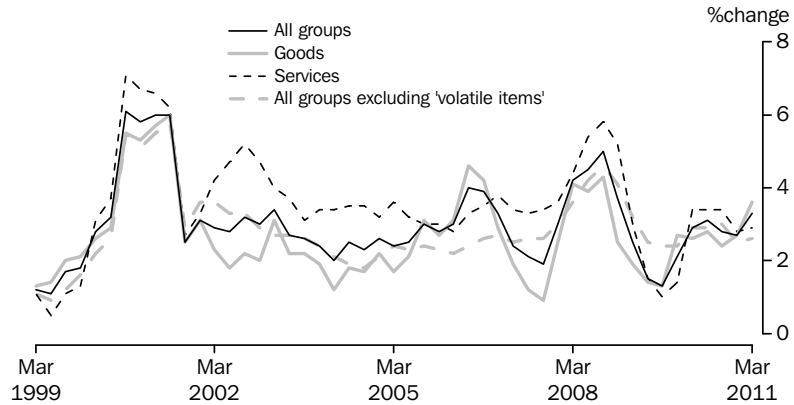
NOTES

USE OF PRICE INDEXES IN CONTRACTS

*Price indexes published by the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) provide summary measures of the movements in various categories of prices over time. They are published primarily for use in Government economic analysis. Price indexes are also often used in contracts by businesses and government to adjust payments and/or charges to take account of changes in categories of prices (Indexation Clauses). Please see publication *Producer Price Indexes, Australia*, (cat. no. 6427.0) for a paper that sets out a range of issues that should be taken into account by parties considering including an Indexation Clause in a contract using an ABS published price index.*

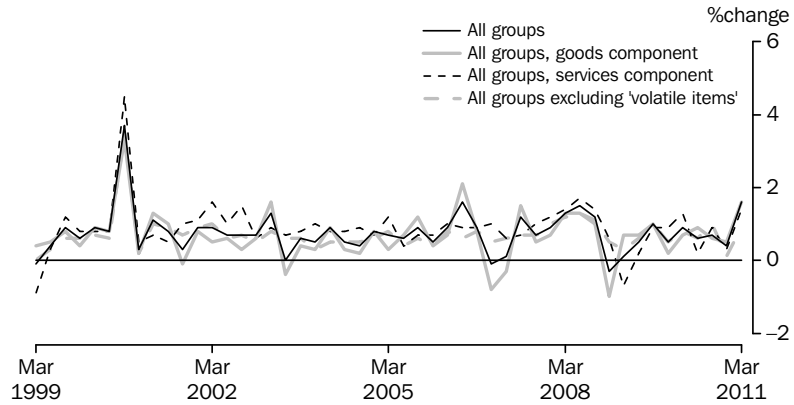
GRAPHS

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, (from Table 5.1 and 5.14) Change from corresponding quarter of previous year



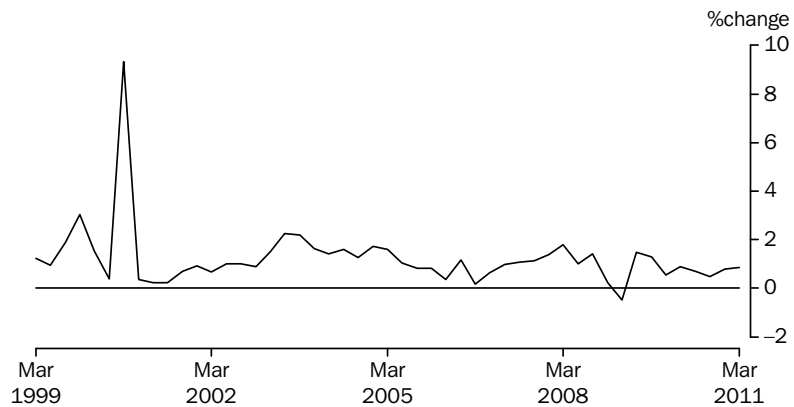
Source: Consumer Price Index, Australia (cat. no. 6401.0)

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, (from Table 5.1 and 5.14) Change from previous quarter



Source: Consumer Price Index, Australia (cat. no. 6401.0)

PROJECT HOUSE PRICE INDEXES, (from Table 5.7)



Source: House Price Indexes: Eight Capital Cities (cat. no. 6416.0)

5.1 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, By group

Period	Food	Alcohol and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing	Household contents and services	Health	Transportation	Communication	Recreation	Education	Financial and insurance services (a)	All groups
ANNUAL (1989–90 = 100.0) (b)												
2007–08	177.8	249.8	109.3	140.6	123.4	233.5	165.2	111.2	135.7	275.6	109.4	161.4
2008–09	186.5	263.6	110.2	149.0	125.1	245.4	163.7	112.0	137.1	289.1	111.6	166.4
2009–10	189.5	276.3	109.9	157.6	128.0	257.2	164.9	112.4	137.7	305.4	109.3	170.3
ORIGINAL (1989–90 = 100.0) (b)												
2008–2009												
March	189.9	265.1	109.5	149.7	125.0	248.5	158.8	112.2	136.5	296.7	108.3	166.2
June	188.1	267.4	111.8	150.9	127.7	254.1	161.4	112.5	136.4	296.9	106.5	167.0
2009–2010												
September	186.6	269.4	112.1	155.3	128.5	251.6	164.5	112.5	137.4	297.0	107.5	168.6
December	189.3	270.8	112.3	156.5	128.5	249.3	163.2	112.5	139.5	297.2	108.3	169.5
March	191.3	274.3	107.5	158.8	126.8	261.1	165.3	112.4	138.1	313.7	110.5	171.0
June	190.7	290.6	107.5	159.7	128.0	266.8	166.5	112.3	135.6	313.8	110.7	172.1
2010–2011												
September	189.8	299.5	109.0	163.3	129.0	264.8	165.5	112.0	136.5	314.2	111.2	173.3
December	194.0	301.8	106.9	164.3	128.2	261.7	165.9	112.1	136.8	314.2	110.7	174.0
March	199.6	305.0	106.1	166.4	126.2	271.9	170.3	112.2	136.0	332.2	113.6	176.7
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER												
2009–2010												
December	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.0	–0.9	–0.8	0.0	1.5	0.1	0.7	0.5
March	1.1	1.3	–4.3	1.5	–1.3	4.7	1.3	–0.1	–1.0	5.6	2.0	0.9
June	–0.3	5.9	0.0	0.6	0.9	2.2	0.7	–0.1	–1.8	0.0	0.2	0.6
2010–2011												
September	–0.5	3.1	1.4	2.3	0.8	–0.7	–0.6	–0.3	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.7
December	2.2	0.8	–1.9	0.6	–0.6	–1.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	–0.4	0.4
March	2.9	1.1	–0.7	1.3	–1.6	3.9	2.7	0.1	–0.6	5.7	2.6	1.6
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR												
2009–2010												
December	1.9	3.1	2.1	5.5	3.6	4.7	1.2	0.6	1.1	5.6	–6.3	2.1
March	0.7	3.5	–1.8	6.1	1.4	5.1	4.1	0.2	1.2	5.7	2.0	2.9
June	1.4	8.7	–3.8	5.8	0.2	5.0	3.2	–0.2	–0.6	5.7	3.9	3.1
2010–2011												
September	1.7	11.2	–2.8	5.2	0.4	5.2	0.6	–0.4	–0.7	5.8	3.4	2.8
December	2.5	11.4	–4.8	5.0	–0.2	5.0	1.7	–0.4	–1.9	5.7	2.2	2.7
March	4.3	11.2	–1.3	4.8	–0.5	4.1	3.0	–0.2	–1.5	5.9	2.8	3.3

(a) Base: June quarter 2005 = 100.0.

Source: Consumer Price Index, Australia, (cat. no. 6401.0)

(b) Weighted average of eight capital cities.

5.2 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, Special series and All groups

ALL GROUPS EXCLUDING —

<i>Period</i>	<i>Food</i>	<i>Housing</i>	<i>Health</i>	<i>Transportation</i>	<i>Hospital and medical services</i>	<i>All groups— services component</i>	<i>All groups— goods component</i>	<i>Utilities</i>	<i>All groups</i>
ANNUAL (1989–90 = 100.0)									
2007–08	158.2	163.9	158.0	160.9	158.7	166.3	159.0	179.9	161.4
2008–09	162.6	167.8	162.7	166.9	163.5	172.7	163.0	198.3	166.4
2009–10	166.6	170.2	166.3	171.2	167.1	176.7	166.8	226.9	170.3
ORIGINAL (1989–90 = 100.0)									
2008–2009									
March	161.7	167.3	162.4	167.3	163.2	172.2	162.9	201.3	166.2
June	163.0	168.0	163.0	167.9	163.9	172.6	164.0	200.8	167.0
2009–2010									
September	165.1	168.7	164.7	169.2	165.5	174.2	165.6	221.2	168.6
December	165.7	169.5	165.7	170.5	166.4	175.8	166.0	223.0	169.5
March	167.2	170.8	167.0	172.0	167.8	178.1	167.1	231.6	171.0
June	168.5	171.9	167.8	172.9	168.7	178.5	168.6	231.6	172.1
2010–2011									
September	170.1	172.4	169.2	174.6	169.9	180.1	169.6	247.7	173.3
December	170.2	173.0	170.0	175.3	170.6	180.7	170.4	248.6	174.0
March	172.3	175.8	172.4	177.7	173.2	183.3	173.1	256.1	176.7
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2009–2010									
December	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.5
March	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.7	3.9	0.9
June	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.6
2010–2011									
September	0.9	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.6	7.0	0.7
December	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4
March	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	3.0	1.6
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR									
2009–2010									
December	2.2	1.3	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.4	2.7	13.8	2.1
March	3.4	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.4	2.6	15.1	2.9
June	3.4	2.3	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.4	2.8	15.3	3.1
2010–2011									
September	3.0	2.2	2.7	3.2	2.7	3.4	2.4	12.0	2.8
December	2.7	2.1	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.7	11.5	2.7
March	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.6	10.6	3.3

Source: Consumer Price Index, Australia, (cat. no. 6401.0)

5.3**CHAIN PRICE INDEX, Expenditure on GDP**

Period	FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE		GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION		Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	GDP
	Households	Government	Private	Public			
ANNUAL (2008–09 = 100.0)							
2007–08	96.2	96.9	97.6	96.6	83.6	89.3	95.4
2008–09	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2009–10	102.2	103.0	99.2	98.4	85.7	88.9	100.6
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR							
2007–08	3.4	4.3	2.2	1.0	4.3	–1.0	4.2
2008–09	3.9	3.2	2.4	3.5	19.7	11.9	4.8
2009–10	2.2	3.0	–0.8	–1.6	–14.3	–11.1	0.6
ORIGINAL (2008–09 = 100.0)							
2008–2009							
December	99.6	99.6	100.3	100.8	111.8	106.7	101.1
March	100.5	100.2	100.5	100.9	101.7	103.2	100.1
June	100.7	101.2	99.9	99.2	84.9	94.8	98.0
2009–2010							
September	101.4	101.5	99.4	98.6	81.6	91.6	98.2
December	101.7	102.4	99.1	98.3	80.7	87.4	99.3
March	102.6	103.6	99.3	98.3	84.8	87.5	101.1
June	103.0	104.6	98.9	98.4	96.0	89.0	104.0
2010–2011							
September	103.6	105.5	99.5	98.9	98.0	89.5	105.0
December	103.6	105.7	99.5	98.6	94.6	85.9	105.0
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER							
2009–2010							
September	0.7	0.2	–0.5	–0.6	–3.9	–3.4	0.3
December	0.3	0.9	–0.3	–0.4	–1.1	–4.6	1.1
March	0.8	1.2	0.1	0.0	5.1	0.1	1.8
June	0.4	1.0	–0.4	0.2	13.1	1.7	2.9
2010–2011							
September	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.5	2.2	0.6	1.0
December	0.0	0.2	0.0	–0.3	–3.5	–4.0	0.0

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

5.4 IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATORS, Components of international trade in goods and services

Period	CREDITS					DEBITS					
	Total goods and services	Total goods	Rural goods	Non-rural goods	Services	Total goods and services	Total goods	Consumption goods	Capital goods	Intermediate and other goods	Services
ANNUAL (2008–09 = 100.0)											
2007–08	84.1	81.2	99.7	78.6	96.8	90.1	89.7	90.1	88.1	91.8	91.4
2008–09	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2009–10	84.8	81.3	88.3	78.7	102.0	88.8	88.9	92.7	86.4	86.9	88.1
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR											
2007–08	4.2	4.5	9.9	3.2	2.8	-1.5	-0.9	-4.0	-9.2	4.9	-3.5
2008–09	18.9	23.1	0.3	27.3	3.3	11.0	11.4	10.9	13.5	9.0	9.4
2009–10	-15.2	-18.7	-11.7	-21.3	2.0	-11.2	-11.1	-7.3	-13.6	-13.1	-11.9
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (2008–09 = 100.0)											
2008–2009											
December	112.1	115.1	112.8	116.7	100.0	106.6	106.1	104.6	106.3	107.5	108.2
March	100.5	100.6	96.5	100.0	100.1	103.6	103.8	106.6	110.3	96.4	102.9
June	84.6	80.9	87.6	78.4	100.9	94.2	93.9	99.3	98.7	88.1	96.2
2009–2010											
September	80.4	76.0	87.4	72.9	101.2	92.0	92.0	94.9	91.5	90.0	92.1
December	79.3	74.5	85.4	71.3	102.2	87.5	87.6	90.9	84.9	86.1	87.0
March	84.0	80.2	87.8	77.6	102.5	87.3	87.5	92.3	85.3	84.8	86.6
June	95.4	94.0	92.1	92.6	102.7	88.7	89.0	92.8	84.7	87.0	87.3
2010–2011											
September	97.4	96.2	91.0	96.0	103.4	89.0	89.4	92.5	84.8	88.9	87.5
December	94.1	92.3	93.2	90.6	103.6	85.0	85.6	88.3	80.0	85.4	82.6
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER											
2009–2010											
September	-4.9	-6.0	-0.2	-6.9	0.3	-2.3	-2.0	-4.4	-7.3	2.2	-4.2
December	-1.4	-1.9	-2.3	-2.2	1.0	-4.9	-4.8	-4.3	-7.3	-4.3	-5.5
March	6.0	7.6	2.8	8.9	0.3	-0.2	-0.1	1.6	0.5	-1.5	-0.5
June	13.6	17.2	4.9	19.3	0.2	1.5	1.7	0.5	-0.7	2.6	0.8
2010–2011											
September	2.1	2.4	-1.2	3.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	-0.3	0.1	2.1	0.2
December	-3.4	-4.1	2.4	-5.6	0.1	-4.5	-4.2	-4.5	-5.6	-3.9	-5.5

Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (cat. no. 5302.0)

5.5 RBA INDEX OF COMMODITY PRICES

Period	ALL ITEMS			RURAL COMPONENT			NON-RURAL COMPONENT			OF WHICH — BASE METALS		
	Australian dollar	Special drawing rights	United States dollar	Australian dollar	Special drawing rights	United States dollar	Australian dollar	Special drawing rights	United States dollar	Australian dollar	Special drawing rights	United States dollar
ANNUAL (2008–09 = 100.0)												
2007–08	75.1	88.1	91.3	103.0	119.7	123.7	70.8	83.1	86.1	143.5	164.7	169.5
2008–09	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2009–10	78.0	92.2	92.9	87.8	102.8	103.7	76.9	91.0	91.6	106.7	123.8	124.4
ORIGINAL (2008–09 = 100.0)												
2009–2010												
February	77.3	92.0	92.5	91.6	108.3	108.7	75.7	90.1	90.6	108.4	126.7	126.7
March	77.0	94.9	94.7	87.8	107.5	107.2	75.8	93.5	93.3	113.5	137.4	136.6
April	87.2	109.9	108.9	87.2	109.1	108.0	87.2	109.9	109.0	117.5	145.4	143.5
May	94.2	114.5	110.8	88.7	107.1	103.5	94.9	115.4	111.7	109.1	130.2	125.4
June	97.4	116.8	112.0	87.6	104.3	99.9	98.5	118.3	113.4	103.5	121.9	116.4
2010–2011												
July	98.5	118.4	116.1	90.4	107.9	105.7	99.4	119.6	117.3	104.8	123.8	120.8
August	99.9	122.4	121.4	95.9	116.7	115.6	100.4	123.0	122.0	109.9	132.3	130.6
September	96.3	122.1	121.5	100.5	126.6	125.9	95.8	121.6	121.0	110.5	137.6	136.4
October	92.7	119.6	122.6	100.3	128.6	131.6	91.8	118.6	121.6	113.7	144.2	147.1
November	92.6	121.2	123.7	102.9	133.8	136.4	91.4	119.8	122.2	112.1	144.1	146.4
December	95.3	127.3	127.6	108.5	143.9	144.1	93.8	125.4	125.7	116.2	152.4	152.1
January	98.6	131.2	132.4	116.4	153.8	155.1	96.6	128.6	129.8	120.7	157.7	158.5
February	100.4	133.9	136.5	118.8	157.4	160.3	98.3	131.2	133.8	123.4	161.7	164.2
March	102.2	135.0	139.3	115.6	151.6	156.2	100.7	133.1	137.4	121.5	157.6	161.8
April	106.1	145.3	151.5	111.5	151.7	157.9	105.5	144.6	150.8	118.6	159.5	165.5

Source: Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin, RBA.

5.6 INDEXES OF PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID BY FARMERS

Period	PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS							PRICES PAID BY FARMERS						
	All crops	Wheat crops	All live-stock slaughtering	Cattle slaughtering	All live-stock products	Wool products	Total	Materials and services	Labour	Over-heads	Marketing expenses	Capital	Total	Farmers' terms of trade(a)
ANNUAL (1997–98 = 100.0)														
2007–08	138.0	197.2	152.7	164.6	147.0	127.9	141.7	178.0	138.0	141.8	143.2	136.8	155.1	91.4
2008–09	120.2	142.1	165.5	171.3	127.5	109.2	132.5	161.7	142.6	126.6	137.1	141.1	149.0	88.9
2009–10	113.6	122.6	171.7	170.1	127.8	140.0	130.7	153.3	147.3	124.3	133.9	144.7	141.9	92.1

(a) Ratios of prices received by farmers and indexes or prices paid by farmers.

Source: Indexes of Prices Received and Paid by Farmers — Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics – Bureau of Rural Sciences, ABARE-BRS.

5.7 SELECTED HOUSING PRICE AND RELATED INDEXES(a), Original

<i>Period</i>	<i>Established Homes</i>	<i>Project Homes</i>	<i>Materials used in house building(b)</i>	<i>Total hourly rates of pay excluding bonuses, construction industry</i>	<i>National accounts private housing investment</i>
.....					
ANNUAL					
2007–08	129.0	118.8	113.3	121.1	120.0
2008–09	126.1	123.2	120.7	126.7	125.2
2009–10	143.5	127.2	121.9	130.8	128.9
.....					
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR					
2007–08	11.7	4.8	3.4	4.4	4.9
2008–09	-2.2	3.7	6.5	4.6	4.4
2009–10	13.8	3.3	1.0	3.2	2.9
.....					
QUARTERLY					
2008–2009					
March	123.8	122.5	121.7	127.2	125.4
June	129.1	124.3	122.2	128.7	125.9
2009–2010					
September	134.8	125.9	121.3	129.4	127.3
December	142.2	126.6	121.3	130.2	128.4
March	147.1	127.7	121.7	131.0	129.3
June	149.8	128.6	123.1	132.4	130.4
2010–2011					
September	r148.1	129.2	123.5	134.1	r131.4
December	149.3	130.2	124.2	135.4	131.9
March	146.8	131.3	124.3	nya	nya
.....					
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER					
2009–2010					
December	5.5	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.9
March	3.4	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.7
June	1.8	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.9
2010–2011					
September	-1.1	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.8
December	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.4
March	-1.7	0.8	0.1	nya	nya

nya not yet available

r revised

(a) Base of each index — 2003–04 = 100.0.

(b) Weighted average of six capital cities.

Source: *House Price Indexes: Eight Capital Cities*, (cat. no. 6416.0) and *Producer Price Indexes*, (cat. no. 6427.0)

5.8 PRICE INDEXES OF MATERIALS USED IN HOUSE BUILDING BY MATERIALS GROUP (a)

Period	Concrete, cement and sand	Cement products	Ceramic products	Timber, board and joinery	Steel products	Other metal products	Plumbing products	Electrical equipment	Installed gas and electrical appliances	Other materials
2007–08	154.6	145.1	145.5	153.5	168.7	159.3	147.7	132.3	137.7	149.1
2008–09	165.5	150.6	151.7	160.1	238.6	170.8	153.9	133.3	142.2	155.1
2009–10	163.6	157.1	157.2	160.9	208.6	176.1	155.8	138.2	144.1	158.4
2008–2009										
March	166.3	151.0	152.1	160.4	251.4	172.6	155.3	135.4	143.3	155.9
June	166.3	153.3	154.6	160.9	233.4	174.5	156.0	136.7	144.9	158.5
2009–2010										
September	164.6	155.3	155.7	159.5	213.7	175.5	153.6	137.7	144.3	157.8
December	164.5	156.9	155.8	160.3	209.4	174.5	156.6	137.2	143.9	157.4
March	162.0	156.8	156.0	161.4	205.3	175.8	156.3	138.9	143.6	158.8
June	163.3	159.4	161.2	162.5	206.0	178.4	156.6	139.0	144.4	159.7
2010–2011										
September	163.8	160.3	162.8	163.9	204.5	178.3	157.6	139.5	145.2	159.5
December	164.9	161.1	166.1	165.4	203.1	179.6	158.0	139.8	145.2	158.5
March	165.2	161.8	166.6	164.0	200.8	180.2	159.3	147.3	145.4	158.6

(a) 1989–90 = 100.0

Source: *Producer Price Indexes, Australia*, (cat. no. 6427.0)

5.9 PRICE INDEXES OF MATERIALS USED IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (a), Selected industries (b)

Period	SOURCE		ANZSIC SUBDIVISION								
	Imported materials	Domestic materials	Food products (c)	Petroleum and coal products	Chemicals	Non-metallic mineral products	Basic metal products	Fabricated metal products	Transport equipment	Machinery and equipment	Manufacturing division
2007–08	133.3	205.4	123.6	352.7	148.2	147.7	185.4	151.9	136.0	137.7	177.1
2008–09	154.1	208.3	124.7	342.0	183.0	165.2	218.5	162.8	151.3	149.7	187.8
2009–10	142.9	185.8	117.5	306.1	140.6	161.9	213.5	143.6	142.4	131.0	169.8
2008–2009											
March	156.7	201.3	119.9	281.1	198.8	168.7	225.4	166.7	159.0	149.0	180.4
June	144.4	190.4	121.3	257.3	172.9	168.8	208.5	155.5	151.6	143.7	172.7
2009–2010											
September	144.3	185.2	118.6	305.3	153.9	163.7	201.2	152.1	148.9	137.4	169.5
December	141.0	182.2	114.5	307.3	136.5	160.3	205.5	141.2	140.2	130.7	166.6
March	140.8	186.0	117.9	300.2	134.1	160.2	218.4	140.2	140.1	125.9	169.4
June	145.4	189.9	118.8	311.5	137.8	163.5	228.8	140.9	140.3	130.0	173.7
2010–2011											
September	145.4	192.4	122.4	309.0	139.2	163.7	231.7	140.5	140.3	130.5	175.4
December	145.0	192.7	121.4	308.6	139.4	164.1	232.8	140.0	140.1	132.4	175.7
March	150.5	201.0	129.0	340.7	142.2	167.6	245.2	140.5	142.6	132.4	183.4

(a) 1989–90 = 100.0 unless footnoted.

(c) 2001–02 = 100.0

(b) Based on ANZSIC06 classifications.

Source: *Producer Price Indexes, Australia*, (cat. no. 6427.0)

5.10 PRICE INDEXES OF ARTICLES PRODUCED(a), By manufacturing industries—Selected ANZSIC subdivision(b)

Period	Food products(c)	Textile, leather, clothing and footwear(c)	Chemicals	Petroleum and coal products	Basic metal products	Fabricated metal products	Transport equipment	Machinery and equipment	Manufacturing division
2007–08	115.2	108.1	131.6	370.3	176.8	149.8	128.0	125.9	164.2
2008–09	126.0	109.8	148.5	333.3	169.9	170.9	129.5	130.4	168.0
2009–10	124.0	112.7	138.4	291.7	153.6	168.7	130.7	129.0	162.8
2008–2009									
March	125.0	109.3	152.9	285.3	154.8	173.9	130.1	131.1	163.9
June	122.5	111.7	143.5	273.9	146.7	175.2	131.2	131.5	161.4
2009–2010									
September	123.6	112.0	142.2	289.7	149.9	171.4	129.9	130.6	162.6
December	122.5	112.7	134.9	273.4	147.1	169.4	129.4	128.4	159.6
March	124.7	113.5	136.2	296.5	156.4	169.2	131.3	128.4	163.6
June	125.3	112.6	140.2	307.0	161.0	164.8	132.0	128.6	165.5
2010–2011									
September	124.2	112.4	140.6	300.8	160.0	165.3	130.9	128.9	165.1
December	125.6	113.0	138.1	298.6	164.5	168.2	129.1	127.7	165.7
March	127.9	113.8	140.8	330.3	173.4	166.6	129.4	128.2	169.9

(a) 1989–90 = 100.0 unless footnoted.

(c) 2001–02 = 100.0

(b) Based on ANZSIC06 classifications.

Source: *Producer Price Indexes, Australia*, (cat. no. 6427.0)

5.11 EXPORT PRICE INDEXES, By selected AHECC section(a)(b)

Period	Live animals, animal products	Vegetable products	Prepared food-stuffs	Mineral products	Products of chemical or allied industries	Wool and cotton fibres	Gold, diamonds and coin	Base metals and articles of base metals	Machinery and mechanical appliances	Motor vehicles, aircraft and vessels	All Groups
2007–08	146.0	138.7	85.2	236.8	112.3	73.0	181.0	190.5	77.6	102.8	149.6
2008–09	175.7	174.1	95.0	403.5	116.1	67.6	230.3	149.3	87.5	118.1	196.5
2009–10	158.1	130.2	95.3	273.4	103.0	67.9	238.8	139.4	80.2	105.3	157.6
2008–2009											
March	170.9	176.3	100.2	458.3	110.9	67.0	262.8	125.6	91.9	127.1	209.8
June	152.2	155.9	96.1	314.2	99.6	63.5	231.6	121.6	85.6	117.3	166.5
2009–2010											
September	156.4	138.9	92.7	253.6	97.6	63.3	220.9	135.1	81.7	109.2	150.5
December	146.5	129.8	92.3	247.8	98.7	65.9	234.3	131.7	79.2	103.3	148.0
March	159.5	126.3	99.6	255.6	106.2	72.3	237.3	140.9	79.8	103.2	153.6
June	169.9	125.7	96.4	336.6	109.6	69.9	262.5	149.7	80.2	105.4	178.3
2010–2011											
September	177.2	128.6	90.9	386.8	109.0	68.7	263.4	149.3	79.9	103.4	192.2
December	172.8	137.6	93.7	333.0	104.7	69.6	268.9	148.5	76.3	97.6	176.7
March	177.3	146.5	98.3	355.0	112.1	81.9	268.4	156.1	76.0	98.2	185.9

(a) 1989–90 = 100.0

Source: *International Trade Price Indexes, Australia*, (cat. no. 6457.0)

(b) Australian Harmonised Export Commodity Classification

5.12 IMPORT PRICE INDEXES, By SITC sections

Period	Food and live animals	Beverages and tobacco	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	Mineral fuels, etc.	Animal and vegetable oils, etc	Chemicals products
ANNUAL (1989–90 = 100.0)						
2007–08	126.2	122.8	138.8	353.7	197.8	120.7
2008–09	147.1	131.6	174.1	332.7	245.0	142.4
2009–10	134.2	132.9	130.3	297.2	178.5	124.7
QUARTERLY (1989–90 = 100.0)						
2008–2009						
March	151.5	136.6	175.6	241.0	264.8	143.5
June	146.7	134.5	126.4	255.7	226.9	134.0
2009–2010						
September	137.4	134.4	123.7	294.3	195.4	128.8
December	128.8	133.7	123.8	292.9	184.5	124.0
March	133.7	132.9	129.9	291.4	174.0	121.3
June	136.7	130.7	143.8	310.3	160.2	124.5
2010–2011						
September	135.1	130.8	139.4	307.9	168.1	126.3
December	127.6	128.1	139.1	304.8	179.5	121.7
March	130.0	128.4	142.7	345.7	186.7	121.7

Period	Manufactured goods by material	Machinery and transport equipment	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	Commodities and transactions, n.e.c.	All groups
ANNUAL (1989–90 = 100.0)					
2007–08	130.0	85.2	101.1	185.1	115.0
2008–09	151.8	95.4	122.5	241.0	129.7
2009–10	136.4	87.2	107.6	253.3	117.7
QUARTERLY (1989–90 = 100.0)					
2008–2009					
March	163.3	102.6	136.3	278.2	133.2
June	147.8	96.6	121.9	247.0	124.7
2009–2010					
September	141.4	91.0	113.5	234.8	120.9
December	132.7	86.0	105.3	247.3	115.7
March	134.5	86.4	105.1	252.2	116.0
June	137.0	85.5	106.6	278.9	118.2
2010–2011					
September	141.6	85.9	107.6	280.2	119.1
December	135.2	82.3	100.4	286.0	114.6
March	135.2	81.0	99.9	284.8	116.2

Source: International Trade Price Indexes, Australia, (cat. no. 6457.0)

5.13 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, Analytical series(a)

Period	All groups excluding Housing and Financial and insurance services		All groups excluding 'volatile items'	MARKET GOODS AND SERVICES EXCLUDING 'VOLATILE ITEMS'				
	All groups	insurance services		Goods	Services	Total	Tradables	Non-tradables
ANNUAL (1989-90 = 100.0) (a)								
2007-08	161.4	163.8	167.2	151.8	177.8	159.7	120.7	144.9
2008-09	166.4	167.8	173.2	156.2	184.3	164.9	122.3	151.1
2009-10	170.3	171.1	177.8	159.5	186.7	167.8	123.3	156.2
ORIGINAL (1989-90 = 100.0) (a)								
2008-2009								
March	166.2	167.9	173.4	156.7	183.0	164.7	121.8	151.1
June	167.0	169.0	174.4	158.2	182.9	165.6	122.6	151.7
2009-2010								
September	168.6	169.7	176.1	159.0	184.4	166.6	122.8	153.9
December	169.5	170.4	177.0	159.3	186.5	167.6	122.9	155.2
March	171.0	171.5	178.4	158.9	187.9	167.9	123.1	157.5
June	172.1	172.6	179.5	160.7	187.8	168.9	124.3	158.0
2010-2011								
September	173.3	173.1	181.3	161.9	189.1	170.1	124.5	159.8
December	174.0	173.8	181.4	161.7	189.7	170.2	124.9	160.5
March	176.7	176.4	183.0	161.6	191.7	170.9	127.2	162.7
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER								
2009-2010								
December	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.1	0.8
March	0.9	0.6	0.8	-0.3	0.8	0.2	0.2	1.5
June	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.1	-0.1	0.6	1.0	0.3
2010-2011								
September	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.2	1.1
December	0.4	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4
March	1.6	1.5	0.9	-0.1	1.1	0.4	1.8	1.4
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR								
2009-2010								
December	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	0.1	1.6	1.4	2.6
March	2.9	2.1	2.9	1.4	2.7	1.9	1.1	4.2
June	3.1	2.1	2.9	1.6	2.7	2.0	1.4	4.2
2010-2011								
September	2.8	2.0	3.0	1.8	2.5	2.1	1.4	3.8
December	2.7	2.0	2.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	3.4
March	3.3	2.9	2.6	1.7	2.0	1.8	3.3	3.3

(a) For a description of these series refer to paragraph 12 of the explanatory notes of the June Quarter 2007 Consumer Price Index, Australia (cat. no. 6401.0).

Source: Consumer Price Index, Australia, (cat. no. 6401.0)

5.14

STAGE OF PRODUCTION PRODUCER PRICE INDEXES (a)

Period	PRELIMINARY			INTERMEDIATE			FINAL (b)		
	Domestic	Imports	Total	Domestic	Imports	Total	Domestic	Imports	Total
2007–08	144.5	141.9	144.0	141.3	117.4	137.8	141.6	78.8	128.7
2008–09	153.8	154.6	153.7	147.9	130.9	145.4	146.3	88.9	134.5
2009–10	148.8	134.6	146.7	144.9	115.9	140.6	147.9	82.0	134.4
2008–2009									
March	152.4	144.3	151.2	146.5	129.8	144.0	145.3	95.0	135.0
June	149.4	133.5	147.1	144.9	119.6	141.2	145.3	89.4	133.9
2009–2010									
September	148.0	136.5	146.3	144.1	118.4	140.3	146.7	84.8	134.0
December	147.5	132.2	145.2	143.5	113.8	139.1	147.1	80.4	133.5
March	149.1	132.3	146.6	145.4	114.2	140.8	148.5	81.5	134.8
June	150.7	137.4	148.8	146.4	117.0	142.1	149.1	81.4	135.2
2010–2011									
September	152.7	138.5	150.6	148.0	118.5	143.7	151.1	82.1	137.0
December	153.5	134.2	150.7	148.8	114.3	143.7	152.2	78.5	137.1
March	157.2	139.4	154.6	152.2	116.6	147.0	154.3	78.3	138.7

(a) 1998–99 = 100.0

Source: *Producer Price Indexes, Australia*, (cat. no. 6427.0)

(b) Excluding exports.

CHAPTER 6

LABOUR FORCE AND DEMOGRAPHY

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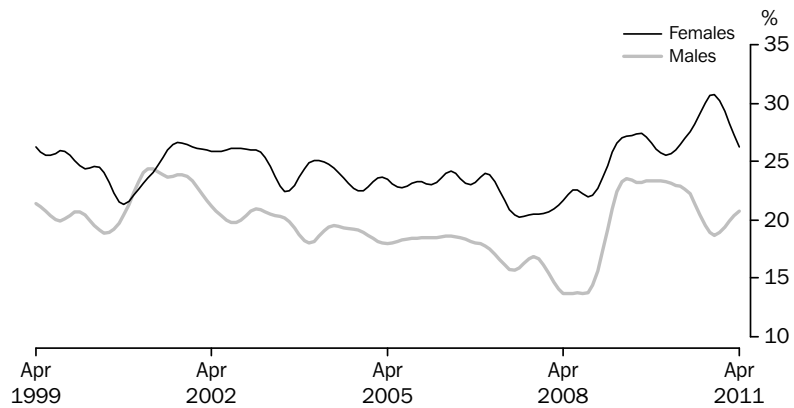
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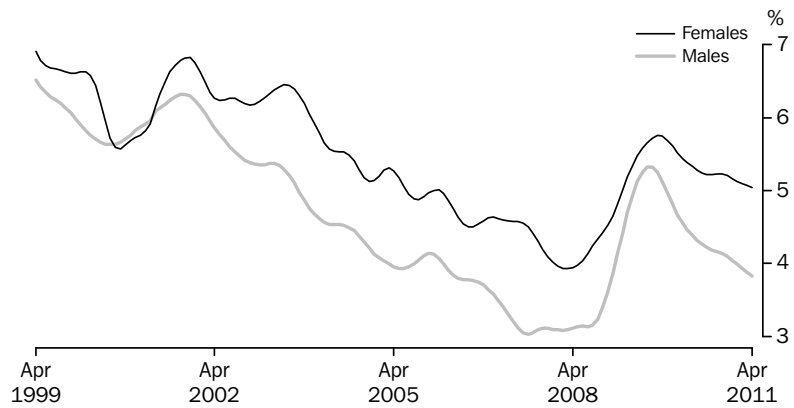
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UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, (from Table 6.4) 15–19 years looking for full time work—Trend



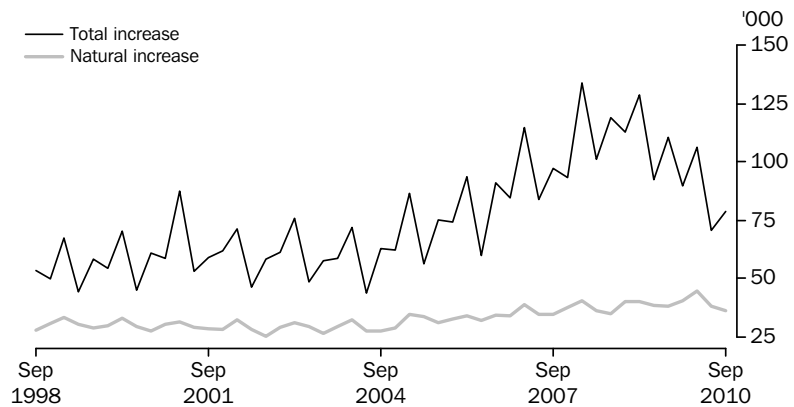
Source: Labour Force, Australia (cat. no. 6202.0)

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, (from Table 6.4) 20 years and over looking for full time work—Trend



Source: Labour Force, Australia (cat. no. 6202.0)

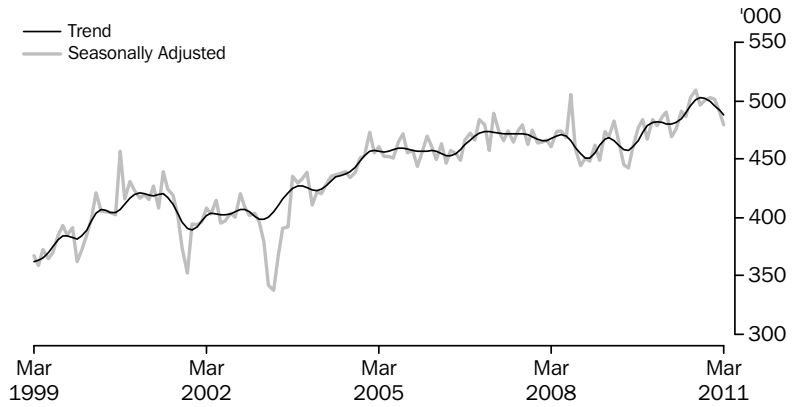
POPULATION GROWTH, (from Table 6.10)



Source: Australian Demographic Statistics, Australia (cat. no. 3101.0)

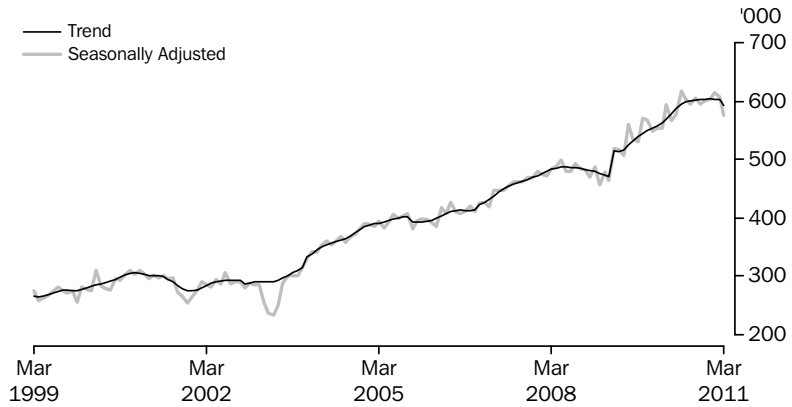
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SHORT TERM VISITOR ARRIVALS, (from Table 6.12)



Source: Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (cat. no. 3401.0)

SHORT TERM RESIDENT DEPARTURES, (from Table 6.12)



Source: Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (cat. no. 3401.0)

6.1 LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION, Persons

Period	EMPLOYED FULL TIME		EMPLOYED			Unemployed (^{'000})	Labour Force (^{'000})	Civilian population aged 15 yrs and over (^{'000})(a)	PER CENT (b)	
	Aged 15-19 yrs (^{'000})	Aged 20 yrs and over (^{'000})	Total (^{'000})	Part time (^{'000})	Total (^{'000})				Unemploy- ment rate (%)	Partici- pation rate (%)

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED

2009-2010										
February	216.7	7 543.8	7 760.5	3 352.3	11 112.8	623.8	11 736.6	17 969.6	5.3	65.3
March	216.8	7 575.9	7 792.7	3 346.1	11 138.8	632.4	11 771.3	18 012.1	5.4	65.4
April	219.3	7 620.0	7 839.3	3 330.0	11 169.2	636.3	11 805.5	18 041.2	5.4	65.4
May	218.2	7 648.0	7 866.2	3 317.7	11 183.9	607.9	11 791.8	18 070.6	5.2	65.3
June	218.9	7 662.9	7 881.8	3 341.3	11 223.1	607.8	11 830.8	18 099.7	5.1	65.4
2010-2011										
July	219.4	7 655.1	7 874.5	3 376.4	11 250.9	630.8	11 881.7	18 131.4	5.3	65.5
August	216.0	7 713.5	7 929.5	3 350.9	11 280.5	610.7	11 891.2	18 163.4	5.1	65.5
September	222.8	7 764.5	7 987.3	3 337.6	11 324.9	614.6	11 939.5	18 195.1	5.1	65.6
October	223.8	7 752.4	7 976.2	3 382.0	11 358.2	647.7	12 005.8	18 214.9	5.4	65.9
November	228.2	7 803.0	8 031.1	3 379.8	11 410.9	624.2	12 035.0	18 235.0	5.2	66.0
December	219.4	7 812.4	8 031.7	3 378.5	11 410.2	593.5	12 003.7	18 254.7	4.9	65.8
January	213.3	7 807.1	8 020.4	3 404.4	11 424.8	604.5	12 029.3	18 273.7	5.0	65.8
February	216.9	7 850.2	8 067.1	3 348.2	11 415.3	602.8	12 018.0	18 292.9	5.0	65.7
March	208.1	7 897.7	8 105.8	3 352.8	11 458.6	592.9	12 051.4	18 311.8	4.9	65.8
April	203.1	7 853.7	8 056.8	3 379.7	11 436.5	583.0	12 019.5	18 331.5	4.9	65.6

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH

2010-2011										
August	-1.5	0.8	0.7	-0.8	0.3	-3.2	0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.1
September	3.1	0.7	0.7	-0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2
October	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	1.3	0.3	5.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.3
November	1.9	0.7	0.7	-0.1	0.5	-3.6	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.1
December	-3.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-4.9	-0.3	0.1	-0.2	-0.2
January	-2.8	-0.1	-0.1	0.8	0.1	1.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
February	1.7	0.6	0.6	-1.7	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1
March	-4.0	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.4	-1.6	0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.1
April	-2.4	-0.6	-0.6	0.8	-0.2	-1.7	-0.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.2

TREND — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH

2010-2011										
August	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
September	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
October	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
November	-0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	-0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
December	-1.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	-1.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0
January	-1.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	-1.2	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0
February	-1.7	0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.1	-1.1	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0
March	-1.7	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.1	-1.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0
April	-1.6	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.0	-1.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1

(a) Series is non-seasonal. Original data provided instead of seasonally adjusted data.

(b) For unemployment and participation rates, the changes are given as percentage points.

Source: Labour Force, Australia, (cat. no. 6202.0)

6.2

LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION, Males

Period	EMPLOYED FULL TIME			EMPLOYED			Unemployed (^{'000})	Labour Force (^{'000})	Civilian population aged 15 yrs and over (^{'000})(a)	PER CENT(b)	
	Aged 15-19 yrs (^{'000})	Aged 20 yrs and over (^{'000})	Total (^{'000})	Part time (^{'000})	Total (^{'000})	Unemployment rate (%)				Partici- pation rate (%)	

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED

2009-2010										
February	137.6	4 919.1	5 056.7	1 017.0	6 073.7	342.3	6 416.0	8 864.6	5.3	72.4
March	140.5	4 928.8	5 069.2	1 011.9	6 081.1	351.6	6 432.7	8 887.1	5.5	72.4
April	143.9	4 956.4	5 100.3	1 012.1	6 112.4	340.5	6 452.8	8 902.1	5.3	72.5
May	140.4	4 972.9	5 113.3	1 001.9	6 115.2	323.6	6 438.8	8 917.3	5.0	72.2
June	144.2	4 971.7	5 115.9	1 016.8	6 132.7	324.7	6 457.4	8 932.4	5.0	72.3
2010-2011										
July	144.4	4 985.0	5 129.4	1 018.2	6 147.6	335.7	6 483.3	8 948.2	5.2	72.5
August	140.7	5 004.2	5 145.0	1 025.0	6 169.9	318.3	6 488.2	8 964.3	4.9	72.4
September	148.8	5 039.7	5 188.4	998.7	6 187.1	326.6	6 513.7	8 980.2	5.0	72.5
October	150.2	5 036.6	5 186.8	1 021.4	6 208.2	342.0	6 550.3	8 989.0	5.2	72.9
November	150.5	5 063.3	5 213.8	1 029.3	6 243.2	319.2	6 562.3	8 997.9	4.9	72.9
December	146.1	5 077.8	5 223.9	1 020.5	6 244.4	306.7	6 551.2	9 006.8	4.7	72.7
January	141.4	5 072.0	5 213.4	1 035.9	6 249.3	308.3	6 557.6	9 015.7	4.7	72.7
February	141.3	5 110.6	5 251.9	988.5	6 240.4	316.9	6 557.3	9 024.7	4.8	72.7
March	136.4	5 126.9	5 263.3	994.8	6 258.1	299.0	6 557.1	9 033.6	4.6	72.6
April	128.0	5 109.4	5 237.4	996.4	6 233.8	307.4	6 541.2	9 043.1	4.7	72.3

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH

2010-2011										
August	-2.5	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	-5.2	0.1	0.2	-0.3	-0.1
September	5.7	0.7	0.8	-2.6	0.3	2.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
October	1.0	-0.1	0.0	2.3	0.3	4.7	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.3
November	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	-6.7	0.2	0.1	-0.4	0.1
December	-3.0	0.3	0.2	-0.9	0.0	-3.9	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.2
January	-3.2	-0.1	-0.2	1.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
February	0.0	0.8	0.7	-4.6	-0.1	2.8	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.1
March	-3.5	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	-5.6	0.0	0.1	-0.3	-0.1
April	-6.2	-0.3	-0.5	0.2	-0.4	2.8	-0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.3

TREND — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH

2010-2011										
August	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	-0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
September	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
October	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	-0.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
November	-0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	-1.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.1
December	-1.3	0.3	0.3	-0.2	0.2	-1.5	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0
January	-2.1	0.3	0.2	-0.5	0.1	-1.4	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.1
February	-2.5	0.2	0.2	-0.6	0.0	-1.2	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.1
March	-2.6	0.2	0.1	-0.6	0.0	-0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1
April	-2.4	0.2	0.1	-0.7	0.0	-0.8	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1

(a) Series is non-seasonal. Original data is provided instead of seasonally adjusted data.

(b) For unemployment and participation rates, the changes are given as percentage points.

Source: Labour Force, Australia, (cat. no. 6202.0)

6.3 LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION, Females

Period	EMPLOYED FULL TIME		EMPLOYED			Unemployed (^{'000})	Labour Force (^{'000})	Civilian population aged 15 yrs and over (^{'000})(a)	PER CENT(b)	
	Aged 15-19 yrs (^{'000})	Aged 20 yrs and over (^{'000})	Total (^{'000})	Part time (^{'000})	Total (^{'000})				Unemploy- ment rate (%)	Partici- pation rate (%)
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED										
2009-2010										
February	79.1	2 624.7	2 703.8	2 335.3	5 039.1	281.5	5 320.6	9 105.0	5.3	58.4
March	76.4	2 647.1	2 723.5	2 334.2	5 057.7	280.9	5 338.6	9 125.0	5.3	58.5
April	75.4	2 663.6	2 739.0	2 317.9	5 056.9	295.8	5 352.7	9 139.1	5.5	58.6
May	77.8	2 675.1	2 752.9	2 315.9	5 068.7	284.3	5 353.1	9 153.3	5.3	58.5
June	74.7	2 691.3	2 766.0	2 324.5	5 090.4	283.0	5 373.5	9 167.4	5.3	58.6
2010-2011										
July	75.0	2 670.1	2 745.1	2 358.3	5 103.3	295.1	5 398.4	9 183.2	5.5	58.8
August	75.3	2 709.2	2 784.6	2 326.0	5 110.5	292.5	5 403.0	9 199.1	5.4	58.7
September	74.1	2 724.8	2 798.9	2 338.9	5 137.8	288.0	5 425.7	9 215.0	5.3	58.9
October	73.6	2 715.7	2 789.4	2 360.6	5 150.0	305.6	5 455.6	9 225.9	5.6	59.1
November	77.6	2 739.7	2 817.3	2 350.4	5 167.7	305.0	5 472.7	9 237.0	5.6	59.2
December	73.3	2 734.5	2 807.8	2 358.0	5 165.8	286.8	5 452.6	9 247.9	5.3	59.0
January	71.9	2 735.0	2 806.9	2 368.5	5 175.4	296.2	5 471.7	9 258.0	5.4	59.1
February	75.5	2 739.7	2 815.2	2 359.7	5 174.9	285.9	5 460.7	9 268.2	5.2	58.9
March	71.7	2 770.8	2 842.5	2 358.0	5 200.5	293.9	5 494.3	9 278.2	5.3	59.2
April	75.1	2 744.3	2 819.4	2 383.3	5 202.7	275.7	5 478.3	9 288.4	5.0	59.0

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED—PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH

2010-2011										
August	0.4	1.5	1.4	-1.4	0.1	-0.9	0.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.1
September	-1.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	-1.5	0.4	0.2	-0.1	0.1
October	-0.6	-0.3	-0.3	0.9	0.2	6.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
November	5.4	0.9	1.0	-0.4	0.3	-0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
December	-5.6	-0.2	-0.3	0.3	0.0	-6.0	-0.4	0.1	-0.3	-0.3
January	-1.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	3.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
February	5.0	0.2	0.3	-0.4	0.0	-3.5	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.2
March	-5.1	1.1	1.0	-0.1	0.5	2.8	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.3
April	4.7	-1.0	-0.8	1.1	0.0	-6.2	-0.3	0.1	-0.3	-0.2

TREND—PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH

2010-2011										
August	-0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1
September	-0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
October	-0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
November	-0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
December	-0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
January	-0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.9	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0
February	-0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	-1.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0
March	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-1.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0
April	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-1.3	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0

(a) Series is non-seasonal. Original data is provided instead of seasonally adjusted data.

(b) For unemployment and participation rates, the changes are given as percentage points.

Source: Labour Force, Australia, (cat. no. 6202.0)

6.4 UNEMPLOYMENT RATE, By sex and age group(a)

Period	MALES, LOOKING FOR FULL TIME WORK				FEMALES, LOOKING FOR FULL TIME WORK				PERSONS, LOOKING FOR FULL TIME WORK			
	Males, looking for part time work	Aged 15-19 years	Aged 20 years and over	Total	Females, looking for part time work	Aged 15-19 years	Aged 20 years and over	Total	Persons, looking for part time work	Aged 15-19 years	Aged 20 years and over	Total
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (PER CENT)												
2009-2010												
February	6.2	20.9	4.6	5.2	4.2	26.6	5.4	6.2	4.8	23.1	4.9	5.5
March	7.2	24.0	4.4	5.1	4.3	26.6	5.3	6.1	5.2	24.9	4.8	5.5
April	6.1	23.0	4.5	5.1	4.7	27.1	5.5	6.2	5.1	24.5	4.8	5.5
May	5.2	22.7	4.4	5.0	4.5	25.8	5.2	6.0	4.7	23.8	4.7	5.3
June	6.3	21.8	4.2	4.8	4.5	27.9	5.1	5.9	5.0	24.0	4.5	5.2
2010-2011												
July	6.5	22.3	4.3	4.9	4.6	28.3	5.4	6.2	5.2	24.5	4.7	5.4
August	6.1	21.8	4.1	4.7	4.7	28.6	5.2	6.0	5.1	24.3	4.5	5.1
September	7.4	17.4	4.1	4.5	4.6	28.6	5.1	5.9	5.4	21.5	4.5	5.0
October	6.9	18.8	4.4	4.9	4.7	33.8	5.3	6.4	5.4	24.4	4.7	5.4
November	6.2	18.8	4.1	4.6	4.8	29.4	5.3	6.2	5.3	22.8	4.5	5.2
December	6.2	18.1	3.9	4.4	4.2	31.0	5.2	6.2	4.8	22.9	4.4	5.0
January	5.5	20.3	4.0	4.5	4.8	30.1	5.0	5.9	5.0	23.9	4.4	5.0
February	6.5	19.8	4.0	4.5	4.7	27.2	4.9	5.7	5.2	22.6	4.3	4.9
March	5.9	19.8	3.8	4.3	4.7	27.1	5.2	5.9	5.0	22.5	4.3	4.9
April	6.4	21.5	3.8	4.4	4.1	25.8	5.1	5.8	4.8	23.2	4.3	4.9
TREND (PER CENT)												
2009-2010												
February	6.3	23.1	4.5	5.2	4.3	25.7	5.4	6.2	4.9	24.1	4.9	5.5
March	6.3	22.9	4.5	5.1	4.4	26.0	5.4	6.1	5.0	24.1	4.8	5.5
April	6.2	22.9	4.4	5.0	4.4	26.5	5.3	6.1	5.0	24.2	4.7	5.4
May	6.1	22.7	4.3	4.9	4.5	27.0	5.3	6.0	5.0	24.2	4.7	5.3
June	6.2	22.2	4.3	4.9	4.6	27.5	5.2	6.0	5.1	24.1	4.6	5.3
2010-2011												
July	6.4	21.4	4.2	4.8	4.6	28.2	5.2	6.0	5.2	23.9	4.6	5.2
August	6.6	20.4	4.2	4.7	4.6	29.1	5.2	6.1	5.2	23.6	4.6	5.2
September	6.7	19.5	4.2	4.7	4.6	30.0	5.2	6.1	5.3	23.4	4.5	5.2
October	6.6	18.9	4.1	4.6	4.6	30.7	5.2	6.1	5.2	23.3	4.5	5.2
November	6.5	18.7	4.1	4.6	4.6	30.7	5.2	6.1	5.2	23.2	4.5	5.1
December	6.3	18.9	4.0	4.5	4.6	30.2	5.2	6.1	5.1	23.1	4.4	5.1
January	6.1	19.4	4.0	4.5	4.6	29.3	5.1	6.0	5.1	23.1	4.4	5.0
February	6.1	19.9	3.9	4.4	4.6	28.3	5.1	5.9	5.0	23.0	4.3	4.9
March	6.0	20.4	3.9	4.4	4.5	27.3	5.1	5.8	5.0	22.9	4.3	4.9
April	6.1	20.7	3.8	4.3	4.4	26.2	5.0	5.7	4.9	22.8	4.3	4.8

(a) For unemployment rates for males, females and persons, use tables 6.1, 6.2 and 6.3

Source: Labour Force, Australia, (cat. no. 6202.0)

6.5 UNEMPLOYED PERSONS, Duration of unemployment—Original

Period	Unemployed under 52 weeks ('000)	LONG TERM UNEMPLOYED		Total ('000)	Long-term unemployment as a proportion of total unemployment (%)
		Unemployed 52 weeks and under 104 ('000)	Unemployed 104 weeks and over ('000)		
2009–2010					
February	578.5	77.5	47.8	125.4	17.8
March	568.0	68.3	41.8	110.1	16.2
April	537.7	77.0	41.1	118.1	18.0
May	501.3	73.7	42.9	116.6	18.9
June	483.8	61.6	49.5	111.1	18.7
2010–2011					
July	477.3	63.8	45.9	109.7	18.7
August	471.3	60.2	44.0	104.1	18.1
September	487.9	71.2	50.8	122.0	20.0
October	482.4	66.9	57.2	124.1	20.5
November	458.2	57.6	59.4	117.0	20.3
December	468.6	50.2	58.8	109.1	18.9
January	539.6	55.4	54.1	109.5	16.9
February	552.7	73.0	55.0	128.0	18.8
March	513.5	71.0	52.7	123.7	19.4
April	487.2	65.1	48.9	113.9	19.0

Source: Labour Force, Australia, Detailed—Electronic Delivery, (cat. no. 6291.0.55.001)

6.6 UNEMPLOYED PERSONS(a), Reason for leaving last job—Original

Period	REASON FOR UNEMPLOYMENT ('000)					PERCENT OF UNEMPLOYED (%)			
	Job loser	Job leaver	Never worked	Former worker	Unemployed	Job loser	Job leaver	Never worked	Former worker
2008–2009									
February	298.2	176.1	131.6	91.8	697.6	42.7	25.2	18.9	13.2
May	312.8	153.6	130.5	82.0	678.8	46.1	22.6	19.2	12.1
2009–2010									
August	286.1	130.6	127.2	90.9	634.8	45.1	20.6	20.0	14.3
November	241.1	138.5	130.8	93.1	603.6	40.0	22.9	21.7	15.4
February	277.1	168.0	153.6	105.1	703.9	39.4	23.9	21.8	14.9
May	242.0	161.5	124.0	90.5	617.9	39.2	26.1	20.1	14.6
2010–2011									
August	210.3	134.5	129.1	101.6	575.4	36.5	23.4	22.4	17.7
November	184.4	138.8	136.0	116.1	575.2	32.1	24.1	23.6	20.2
February	240.8	173.1	149.7	117.2	680.7	35.4	25.4	22.0	17.2

(a) Based on ANZSIC06 classifications

Source: Labour Force, Australia, Detailed—Electronic Delivery,
(cat. no. 6291.0.55.001)

6.7 EMPLOYED PERSONS(a), By industry

Period	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	Mining	Manufac- turing	Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	Construction	Wholesale Trade	Retail Trade	Accomm- odation and Food Services	Transport, Postal and Ware- housing	Inform- ation Media and Telecomm- unications
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ('000)										
2008–2009										
November	367.1	182.2	1 024.7	134.6	1 001.4	397.4	1 210.4	712.9	605.5	225.6
February	366.7	167.8	1 027.2	152.3	993.9	398.5	1 231.1	719.4	600.6	227.3
May	359.2	154.8	1 006.2	133.5	1 003.7	404.2	1 228.9	731.0	605.6	222.6
2009–2010										
August	365.8	165.1	1 028.3	128.6	996.4	413.5	1 184.8	747.9	579.0	215.4
November	365.5	168.1	998.0	125.1	988.3	431.7	1 203.3	751.6	575.1	215.7
February	362.4	177.4	1 014.7	134.6	1 001.1	438.3	1 195.2	747.5	562.0	210.3
May	382.9	181.8	981.3	140.0	1 029.6	412.5	1 199.6	770.6	598.5	218.0
2010–2011										
August	376.1	198.1	999.4	151.9	1 014.6	418.5	1 220.7	734.7	570.8	215.8
November	368.6	201.0	997.2	151.9	1 049.1	405.7	1 238.1	770.7	585.8	215.7
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER										
2009–2010										
August	1.8	6.6	2.2	-3.7	-0.7	2.3	-3.6	2.3	-4.4	-3.2
November	-0.1	1.8	-2.9	-2.8	-0.8	4.4	1.6	0.5	-0.7	0.2
February	-0.8	5.5	1.7	7.6	1.3	1.5	-0.7	-0.6	-2.3	-2.5
May	5.7	2.5	-3.3	4.0	2.8	-5.9	0.4	3.1	6.5	3.7
2010–2011										
August	-1.8	9.0	1.8	8.5	-1.5	1.5	1.8	-4.7	-4.6	-1.0
November	-2.0	1.5	-0.2	0.0	3.4	-3.1	1.4	4.9	2.6	0.0

(a) Based on ANZSIC06 classifications

6.7 EMPLOYED PERSONS(a), By industry *continued*

Period	Financial and Insurance Services	Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	Administrative and Support Services	Public Administration and Safety	Education and Training	Health Care and Social Assistance	Arts and Recreation Services	Other Services
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SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ('000)

2008–2009

November	396.7	209.1	815.6	341.6	671.4	796.0	1 131.5	196.3	454.5
February	394.9	177.7	775.2	359.8	672.7	802.0	1 170.8	212.5	451.3
May	394.7	183.6	771.6	344.2	701.4	812.2	1 198.5	207.6	447.7

2009–2010

August	396.2	191.6	789.3	354.9	646.1	816.3	1 233.5	198.0	443.1
November	405.7	185.5	836.1	373.4	680.3	837.5	1 195.9	195.9	440.7
February	416.3	166.2	865.4	396.4	689.0	835.2	1 209.3	198.8	465.0
May	391.1	199.1	845.0	371.3	702.3	835.4	1 229.6	198.0	467.3

2010–2011

August	398.2	204.9	855.8	384.1	700.7	872.8	1 279.3	188.0	458.3
November	388.2	211.2	849.2	410.1	698.1	872.3	1 301.6	189.1	471.6

PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER

2009–2010

August	0.4	4.4	2.3	3.1	-7.9	0.5	2.9	-4.6	-1.0
November	2.4	-3.2	5.9	5.2	5.3	2.6	-3.0	-1.0	-0.5
February	2.6	-10.4	3.5	6.2	1.3	-0.3	1.1	1.5	5.5
May	-6.1	19.8	-2.4	-6.3	1.9	0.0	1.7	-0.4	0.5

2010–2011

August	1.8	2.9	1.3	3.4	-0.2	4.5	4.0	-5.0	-1.9
November	-2.5	3.1	-0.8	6.8	-0.4	-0.1	1.7	0.6	2.9

(a) Based on ANZSIC06 classifications

6.8 JOB VACANCIES

Period	Manufacturing(a)	All industries	TOTAL		Job vacancies per thousand unemployed(b)
			Private sector	Public sector	
ANNUAL ('000)					
2007–2008	16.5	179.6	160.8	18.8	377.3
2008–2009	na	na	na	na	na
2009–2010	11.1	161.5	145.2	16.2	252.2
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ('000)					
2008–2009					
February	na	na	na	na	na
May	na	na	na	na	na
2009–2010					
August	na	na	na	na	na
November	9.8	150.4	133.9	16.5	229.5
February	12.3	169.2	152.2	16.9	270.5
May	11.2	165.1	149.6	15.4	271.8
2010–2011					
August	14.0	181.3	163.8	17.5	296.7
November	12.7	193.3	175.4	17.9	309.3
February	12.1	190.0	172.0	17.9	314.1

na not available

(a) Seasonally adjusted data not available, Original data provided.

(b) Job vacancies for all industries divided by unemployment for the final month of the period.

Source: *Job Vacancies, Australia*, (cat. no. 6354.0)

6.9 INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES, By industry—Working days lost per '000 employees

Period	MINING		MANUFACTURING						
	Coal	Other	Metal product, Machinery and equipment	Other	Construction	Transport postal and Warehousing(a)	Education and training; Health care and social assistance(b)	Other industries(c)	All industries
ANNUAL									
2007–2008	68.8	0.9	35.7	7.3	11.8	5.1	66.4	2.7	17.6
2008–2009	69.9	2.2	6.3	6.9	31.7	4.6	37.6	2.9	13.3
2009–2010	42.8	4.7	51.2	20.7	43.2	31.6	10.4	2.1	13.2
QUARTERLY									
2008–2009									
December	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.5	4.6	np	10.8	np	3.3
March	20.2	0.4	1.6	2.6	6.1	1.3	0.1	0.7	1.2
June	2.8	0.2	2.4	1.3	10.6	0.6	16.9	1.1	5.0
2009–2010									
September	np	0.0	19.2	5.3	6.9	np	4.2	0.9	3.1
December	np	1.5	8.8	6.5	10.4	31.6	3.0	np	4.7
March	np	0.5	3.5	3.0	17.2	np	3.2	0.6	3.0
June	42.8	2.7	19.7	6.0	8.7	np	np	0.6	2.4
2010–2011									
September	466.3	0.0	19.0	7.1	12.5	5.5	0.4	0.6	4.7
December	0.0	3.0	26.1	4.6	4.0	10.8	2.4	0.3	2.7

np not available for publication but included in totals where applicable, unless otherwise indicated

(a) Transport, postal and warehousing was introduced with ANZSIC06 to replace the ANZSIC93 classification of Transport and storage.

(b) Education and training; Health care and social assistance was introduced with ANZSIC06 to replace the ANZSIC93 classification of Transport and storage; Health and community services.

(c) Comprises Agriculture, forestry and fishing; Electricity, gas and water supply; Wholesale trade; Retail trade; Accommodation, cafe and restaurants; Finance and insurance; Property and business services; Government administration and defence, and Personal and other services. Other industries may have a small change in scope due to the introduction of ANZSIC06 which is shown from the March quarter 2008.

Source: *Industrial Disputes, Australia*, (cat. no. 6321.0.55.001)

6.10**ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION AND COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE**

COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE						Estimated Resident Population(a)	Estimated Resident Population percent change
Period	Births	Deaths	Natural increase	Net overseas migration	Total increase	Population(a)	change
ANNUAL ('000)							
2007–08	289.5	140.7	148.8	277.3	426.1	21 498.5	2.0
2008–09	297.1	143.7	153.3	299.9	453.2	21 951.7	2.1
2009–10	302.2	140.6	161.5	215.6	377.1	22 328.8	1.7
QUARTERLY ('000)							
2008–2009							
September	75.5	40.5	35.0	84.1	119.1	21 617.6	0.6
December	74.5	34.6	39.9	73.0	113.0	21 730.6	0.5
March	73.2	33.1	40.1	88.7	128.8	21 859.3	0.6
June	73.9	35.5	38.4	54.0	92.4	21 951.7	0.4
2009–2010							
September	76.7	38.6	38.1	72.3	110.4	22 062.2	0.5
December	74.1	33.5	40.6	49.2	89.8	22 151.9	0.4
March	78.8	34.2	44.6	61.8	106.4	22 258.3	0.5
June	72.6	34.4	38.2	32.3	70.5	22 328.8	0.3
2010–2011							
September	76.0	39.7	36.4	42.5	78.8	22 407.7	0.4

(a) Includes Other Territories from September 2003

Source: Australian Demographic Statistics, Australia, (cat. no. 3101.0)

6.11**ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION, At 30 June**

At end of period	Aged 0–14 years	Aged 15–64 years	Aged 65 years and over	Total population(a)	Median Age
POPULATION ('000)					
2007–2008	4 130.5	14 537.2	2 830.9	21 498.5	36.8
2008–2009	4 185.6	14 852.7	2 913.4	21 951.7	36.8
2009–2010	4 230.2	15 090.6	3 008.1	22 328.8	36.9
PROPORTION OF POPULATION (%)					
2007–2008	19.2	67.6	13.2	100.0	na
2008–2009	19.1	67.7	13.3	100.0	na
2009–2010	18.9	67.6	13.5	100.0	na

na not available

(a) Includes Other Territories.

Source: Australian Demographic Statistics, Australia (cat. no. 3101.0) and ABS data on request.

6.12 OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

Period	ARRIVALS (ORIGINAL)					DEPARTURES (ORIGINAL)					SEASONALLY ADJUSTED	
	Perm- anent	Long- term	Short- term Austra- lian residents	Short- term over- seas visitors	Total	Perm- anent	Long- term	Short- term Austra- lian residents	Short- term over- seas visitors	Total	Short- term over- seas visitors arrivals	Short- term Austra- lian residents depar- tures
ANNUAL ('000)												
2007-08	149.4	432.7	5 692.5	5 629.4	11 903.9	76.9	226.1	5 699.5	5 670.0	11 672.5	na	na
2008-09	158.0	504.3	5 827.6	5 541.1	12 031.0	81.0	245.2	5 843.2	5 601.2	11 770.6	na	na
2009-10	140.6	464.5	6 662.0	5 692.4	12 959.6	86.3	275.8	6 770.5	5 770.8	12 903.3	na	na
MONTHLY ('000)												
2009-2010												
January	11.5	56.8	822.0	456.0	1 346.3	11.7	31.2	494.4	617.3	1 154.7	478.7	553.7
February	12.3	64.7	454.2	558.3	1 089.5	6.7	22.2	416.8	512.5	958.3	486.8	553.9
March	12.9	37.0	481.6	528.3	1 059.9	7.2	22.5	558.7	523.0	1 111.4	490.5	593.4
April	10.8	29.3	560.4	430.2	1 030.6	7.7	18.9	537.1	482.9	1 046.7	469.3	566.5
May	10.5	23.9	492.4	376.4	903.2	6.7	18.9	556.2	420.2	1 002.0	475.9	577.1
June	10.5	29.2	516.2	405.4	961.2	5.9	23.4	686.7	424.4	1 140.3	491.3	617.9
2010-2011												
July	9.7	51.9	729.9	514.8	1 306.2	7.2	23.3	616.6	462.8	1 109.8	486.7	602.9
August	11.6	31.6	590.1	453.4	1 086.6	8.0	22.7	582.6	511.7	1 125.0	503.0	595.6
September	10.8	30.4	626.3	474.9	1 142.5	6.4	20.9	725.8	429.1	1 182.3	509.4	606.4
October	9.4	33.5	763.9	493.5	1 300.3	6.3	21.3	577.7	487.0	1 092.3	496.1	595.5
November	9.4	30.2	536.0	517.1	1 092.8	6.5	28.1	552.1	547.6	1 134.3	500.6	601.1
December	10.0	35.6	461.9	676.7	1 184.2	8.0	36.0	806.7	551.0	1 401.7	503.0	602.6
January	10.5	55.7	908.8	479.4	1 454.5	12.1	35.3	554.2	646.3	1 247.8	501.6	615.4
February	10.5	67.6	514.8	557.0	1 149.9	6.3	21.0	455.0	506.8	989.1	490.0	606.9
March	11.6	36.6	512.4	501.1	1 061.6	7.3	20.7	532.6	508.1	1 068.8	479.5	575.6

na not available

Source: Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia, (cat. no. 3401.0)

CHAPTER **7** INCOMES AND LABOUR COSTS

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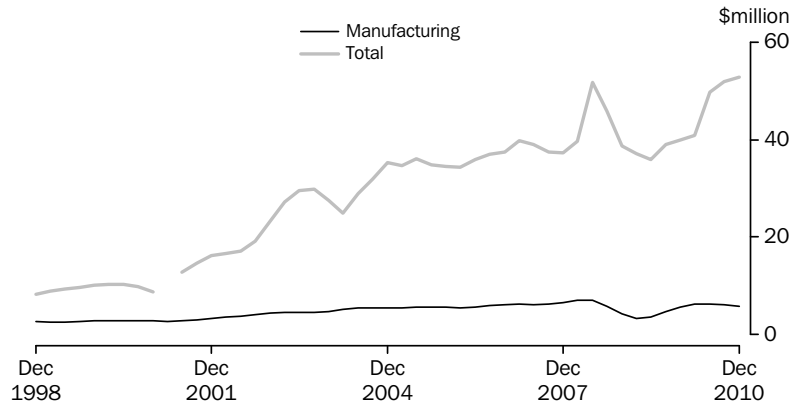
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COMPANY PROFITS BEFORE INCOME TAX, (from Table 7.3) Trend



Source: Business Indicators, Australia (cat. no. 5676.0)

7.1 HOUSEHOLD INCOME ACCOUNT, Sources of income

Period	Compensation of employees	Gross operating surplus and mixed income	Property income	Social benefits receivable	Non-life insurance claims	Current transfers to non-profit institutions	Other current transfers	Total gross income
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
2007–08	582 365	164 632	108 708	93 591	20 006	19 606	3 253	992 161
2008–09	602 963	181 675	105 010	121 370	23 526	22 147	3 363	1 060 055
2009–10	615 832	193 906	114 970	109 570	21 744	21 497	3 286	1 080 804
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR								
2007–08	8.6	6.4	13.7	5.1	10.1	10.7	-11.1	8.4
2008–09	3.5	10.4	-3.4	29.7	17.6	13.0	3.4	6.8
2009–10	2.1	6.7	9.5	-9.7	-7.6	-2.9	-2.3	2.0
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)								
2008–2009								
December	151 854	44 869	26 537	33 248	5 937	5 193	834	268 473
March	150 682	45 379	25 576	28 150	5 992	6 173	840	262 792
June	149 637	46 124	25 301	35 583	5 880	5 874	856	269 256
2009–2010								
September	150 412	47 328	25 406	27 901	5 530	5 544	819	262 941
December	151 627	47 684	28 266	27 558	5 419	5 495	818	266 867
March	154 623	49 157	29 593	27 497	5 380	6 561	823	273 633
June	159 230	50 027	31 525	26 627	5 414	4 287	827	277 938
2010–2011								
September	161 452	50 807	31 805	27 723	5 520	6 075	820	284 202
December	163 090	52 159	32 954	28 823	5 554	6 733	831	290 144
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER								
2009–2010								
September	0.5	2.6	0.4	-21.6	-5.9	-5.6	-4.4	-2.3
December	0.8	0.8	11.3	-1.2	-2.0	-0.9	-0.1	1.5
March	2.0	3.1	4.7	-0.2	-0.7	19.4	0.6	2.5
June	3.0	1.8	6.5	-3.2	0.6	-34.6	0.5	1.6
2010–2011								
September	1.4	1.6	0.9	4.1	2.0	41.7	-0.8	2.3
December	1.0	2.7	3.6	4.0	0.6	10.8	1.3	2.1

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

7.2 HOUSEHOLD INCOME ACCOUNT, Uses of income

Period	Consumer debt interest	Other property income payable	Income tax payable	Social contributions for workers compensation	Other current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	Other current transfers	Gross disposable income	Households final consumption expenditure	Consumption of fixed capital	Net saving(a)
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)										
2007-08	13 869	60 653	139 450	6 510	3 609	4 307	735 612	656 187	65 387	14 038
2008-09	11 002	55 232	136 695	6 437	3 649	5 069	812 538	672 036	67 173	73 328
2009-10	9 572	57 755	131 020	7 089	3 806	5 067	835 519	698 256	70 733	66 530
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR										
2007-08	22.9	27.9	9.0	-1.7	8.0	-4.2	6.9	7.8	8.3	-27.0
2008-09	-20.7	-8.9	-2.0	-1.1	1.1	17.7	10.5	2.4	2.7	422.4
2009-10	-13.0	4.6	-4.2	10.1	4.3	0.0	2.8	3.9	5.3	-9.3
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)										
2008-2009										
December	2 868	14 182	34 931	1 589	912	1 262	205 358	166 957	16 682	21 718
March	2 084	11 823	32 442	1 607	897	1 250	205 571	168 342	16 849	20 380
June	2 075	11 625	34 761	1 648	915	1 317	209 827	170 311	17 072	22 444
2009-2010										
September	2 262	12 305	32 065	1 719	930	1 347	205 110	171 021	17 366	16 722
December	2 374	13 696	32 920	1 760	931	1 256	206 326	173 709	17 589	15 028
March	2 374	14 815	33 635	1 793	964	1 221	210 878	175 244	17 794	17 840
June	2 562	16 939	32 353	1 818	979	1 273	213 772	178 274	17 983	17 515
2010-2011										
September	2 464	16 986	34 324	1 834	975	1 266	217 767	180 101	18 151	19 515
December	2 530	17 890	37 233	1 859	981	1 258	219 513	181 714	18 340	19 459
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER										
2009-2010										
September	9.0	5.9	-7.8	4.3	1.6	2.2	-2.2	0.4	1.7	na
December	5.0	11.3	2.7	2.4	0.2	-6.8	0.6	1.6	1.3	na
March	0.0	8.2	2.2	1.9	3.5	-2.8	2.2	0.9	1.2	na
June	7.9	14.3	-3.8	1.4	1.6	4.2	1.4	1.7	1.1	na
2010-2011										
September	-3.8	0.3	6.1	0.9	-0.4	-0.5	1.9	1.0	0.9	na
December	2.7	5.3	8.5	1.4	0.6	-0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	na

na not available

(a) Saving derived as a balancing item.

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

7.3

COMPANY PROFITS BEFORE INCOME TAX, By broad industry

<i>Period</i>	<i>Mining</i>	<i>Manufac- turing</i>	<i>Construction</i>	<i>Wholesale trade</i>	<i>Retail trade</i>	<i>Transport, postal and warehousing</i>	<i>Information media and tele- communi- cations</i>	<i>Other services</i>	<i>Total</i>
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
2008–2009									
December	18 363	4 052	2 820	3 328	2 643	1 257	2 302	–992	33 773
March	15 253	2 110	3 341	3 714	2 848	1 275	1 921	5 009	35 472
June	12 929	4 223	2 427	3 931	3 487	1 581	2 487	7 655	38 719
2009–2010									
September	9 592	4 446	3 233	3 325	2 762	1 652	2 375	12 039	39 425
December	10 637	5 470	3 318	4 545	2 951	1 615	2 271	7 933	38 741
March	10 485	6 482	3 087	4 009	2 908	1 622	2 272	11 068	41 933
June	19 400	6 116	4 668	3 129	2 965	1 826	2 516	8 101	48 720
2010–2011									
September	19 924	5 977	3 242	4 167	2 885	2 402	2 199	12 245	53 042
December	19 623	5 573	2 814	4 191	2 888	2 322	2 117	13 505	53 032
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED									
2009–2010									
September	–25.8	5.3	33.2	–15.4	–20.8	4.5	–4.5	57.3	1.8
December	10.9	23.0	2.6	36.7	6.8	–2.2	–4.4	–34.1	–1.7
March	–1.4	18.5	–7.0	–11.8	–1.5	0.4	0.1	39.5	8.2
June	85.0	–5.6	51.2	–22.0	2.0	12.6	10.7	–26.8	16.2
2010–2011									
September	2.7	–2.3	–30.5	33.2	–2.7	31.5	–12.6	51.2	8.9
December	–1.5	–6.8	–13.2	0.6	0.1	–3.4	–3.7	10.3	0.0
TREND (\$ MILLION)									
2008–2009									
December	17 977	4 068	3 120	3 812	2 620	1 217	2 162	3 796	38 771
March	16 932	3 174	2 934	3 593	2 932	1 351	2 194	4 116	37 226
June	11 409	3 493	2 913	3 659	3 115	1 520	2 290	7 500	35 899
2009–2010									
September	10 643	4 589	2 959	3 935	3 039	1 609	2 341	9 908	39 024
December	10 355	5 599	3 255	3 981	2 925	1 612	2 354	9 829	39 911
March	10 840	6 114	3 692	3 871	2 895	1 689	2 342	9 395	40 837
June	18 814	6 199	3 759	3 771	2 933	1 955	2 341	10 067	49 840
2010–2011									
September	19 636	5 960	3 525	3 839	2 908	2 209	2 270	11 612	51 959
December	19 942	5 648	3 153	4 087	2 891	2 279	2 164	12 813	52 976
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER—TREND									
2009–2010									
September	–6.7	31.4	1.6	7.6	–2.4	5.9	2.2	32.1	8.7
December	–2.7	22.0	10.0	1.1	–3.8	0.2	0.6	–0.8	2.3
March	4.7	9.2	13.4	–2.8	–1.0	4.8	–0.5	–4.4	2.3
June	73.6	1.4	1.8	–2.6	1.3	15.8	0.0	7.2	22.0
2010–2011									
September	4.4	–3.9	–6.2	1.8	–0.9	13.0	–3.1	15.3	4.3
December	1.6	–5.2	–10.6	6.4	–0.6	3.2	–4.7	10.3	2.0

Source: *Business Indicators, Australia* (cat. no. 5676.0)

7.4 AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF EMPLOYEES, Full—time adults

Period	FULL—TIME ADULT ORDINARY TIME EARNINGS			FULL—TIME ADULT TOTAL EARNINGS			ALL EMPLOYEES TOTAL EARNINGS		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
ANNUAL AVERAGE (\$ PER WEEK) (a)									
2007–2008	1 171.86	988.73	1 106.09	1 242.91	1 004.51	1 157.29	1 059.79	687.60	879.00
2008–2009	1 241.99	1 037.75	1 166.46	1 311.41	1 053.11	1 215.90	1 103.60	719.95	912.77
2009–2010	1 316.12	1 085.88	1 231.25	1 383.92	1 100.58	1 279.48	1 166.45	752.56	961.48
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR									
2007–2008	4.8	5.3	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.0	3.9
2008–2009	6.0	5.0	5.5	5.5	4.8	5.1	4.1	4.7	3.8
2009–2010	6.0	4.6	5.6	5.5	4.5	5.2	5.7	4.5	5.3
ORIGINAL (\$ PER WEEK)									
2008–2009									
February	1 251.25	1 047.29	1 175.59	1 317.24	1 062.36	1 222.70	1 112.15	728.98	921.11
May	1 267.69	1 053.72	1 187.77	1 334.34	1 068.14	1 234.91	1 110.30	726.64	918.64
2009–2010									
August	1 287.47	1 062.63	1 204.18	1 352.92	1 075.84	1 250.28	1 141.00	736.95	939.98
November	1 311.17	1 081.27	1 226.85	1 380.92	1 096.78	1 276.71	1 162.66	744.23	955.02
February	1 331.44	1 095.16	1 243.89	1 397.20	1 109.70	1 290.67	1 178.68	763.83	973.84
May	1 334.42	1 104.47	1 250.10	1 404.64	1 119.99	1 300.25	1 183.44	765.25	977.06
2010–2011									
August	1 343.02	1 116.23	1 258.81	1 415.07	1 131.39	1 309.73	1 183.40	771.53	978.39
November	1 361.45	1 130.89	1 275.21	1 436.01	1 148.50	1 328.47	1 210.94	783.83	996.12
February	1 380.84	1 141.82	1 291.29	1 453.99	1 159.55	1 343.67	1 224.10	798.46	1 011.85
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2009–2010									
November	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.0	1.6
February	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	2.6	2.0
May	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3
2010–2011									
August	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.1
November	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	2.3	1.6	1.8
February	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.6
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR									
2009–2010									
November	6.4	4.9	5.9	5.7	4.7	5.4	5.6	4.0	5.0
February	6.4	4.6	5.8	6.1	4.5	5.6	6.0	4.8	5.7
May	5.3	4.8	5.2	5.3	4.9	5.3	6.6	5.3	6.4
2010–2011									
August	4.3	5.0	4.5	4.6	5.2	4.8	3.7	4.7	4.1
November	3.8	4.6	3.9	4.0	4.7	4.1	4.2	5.3	4.3
February	3.7	4.3	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.1	3.9	4.5	3.9

(a) Derived as annual average of average weekly earnings in the specified pay period in each quarter.

Source: *Average Weekly Earnings, Australia*, (cat. no. 6302.0)

7.5 TOTAL HOURLY RATES OF PAY INDEXES, Excluding bonuses

Period	Mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water and waste services	Construction	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Education and training	Health care and social assistance	All industries
ANNUAL (2008-09 = 100.0)									
2007-2008	94.7	96.5	95.8	95.6	96.1	96.3	95.8	96.4	96.2
2008-2009	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2009-2010	103.6	102.3	104.4	103.2	102.3	102.7	104.0	104.0	103.1
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR									
2007-2008	5.8	4.4	4.1	4.5	3.7	4.3	4.0	3.8	4.2
2008-2009	5.6	3.6	4.4	4.6	4.1	3.8	4.4	3.7	4.0
2009-2010	3.6	2.3	4.4	3.2	2.3	2.7	4.0	4.0	3.1
QUARTERLY (2008-09 = 100.0)									
2008-2009									
March	100.6	100.3	100.7	100.4	100.2	100.7	100.9	100.8	100.5
June	101.6	100.8	101.2	101.6	101.2	100.9	101.7	101.1	101.1
2009-2010									
September	102.1	101.5	102.5	102.2	101.7	101.7	102.2	102.7	102.0
December	102.8	101.9	103.7	102.8	102.1	102.5	103.0	103.7	102.7
March	104.0	102.4	105.5	103.4	102.3	103.1	105.2	104.6	103.6
June	105.5	103.3	106.0	104.5	102.9	103.6	105.7	105.1	104.2
2010-2011									
September	106.0	104.7	107.0	105.9	104.2	105.2	106.7	106.6	105.7
December	107.5	105.9	108.6	106.9	105.7	105.9	107.5	107.4	106.6
March	108.8	106.6	109.3	107.8	106.8	106.5	109.2	108.1	107.6
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2009-2010									
December	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7
March	1.2	0.5	1.7	0.6	0.2	0.6	2.1	0.9	0.9
June	1.4	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
2010-2011									
September	0.5	1.4	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.4
December	1.4	1.1	1.5	0.9	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9
March	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.6	0.7	0.9

Source: Labour Price Index, Australia, (cat. no. 6345.0)

7.6 LABOUR COSTS

Period	AVERAGE EARNINGS (NATIONAL ACCOUNT BASIS) (DOLLARS PER WEEK)(a)		INDEXES OF AVERAGE UNIT LABOUR COSTS(b)			
	Nominal	Real(d)	Hourly labour costs index(b)(c)	Private non-farm corporate sector (real)(e)	Non-farm sector (real)(f)	Non-farm sector (nominal)(g)
ANNUAL AVERAGE						
2007–08	1 159	1 192	98.2	102.4	102.5	97.9
2008–09	1 177	1 176	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2009–10	1 186	1 172	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.8
QUARTERLY						
2008–2009						
December	1 182	1 178	99.4	98.6	99.8	101.0
March	1 178	1 174	99.9	100.4	100.5	100.2
June	1 168	1 166	99.2	101.1	100.5	98.4
2009–2010						
September	1 173	1 167	99.9	102.0	101.7	99.7
December	1 172	1 161	97.0	98.6	99.2	97.9
March	1 184	1 165	99.9	99.2	99.2	100.0
June	1 214	1 196	102.0	98.6	98.3	101.5
2010–2011						
September	1 219	1 191	104.3	99.6	99.2	104.0
December	1 220	1 189	101.8	97.1	98.3	104.3

(a) Average non-farm wages, salaries and supplements per wage and salary earner. Seasonally adjusted data.

(b) Base for index: 2008–09 = 100.0.

(c) Non-farm wages, salaries and supplements, plus payroll tax less employment subsidies plus fringe benefits tax per hours worked by non-farm wage and salary earners.

(d) Deflated by the Gross National Expenditure deflator.

(e) Ratio of derived private non-farm corporate wages, salaries and supplements plus payroll tax less employment subsidies, plus fringe benefits tax paid by the private non-farm corporate sector to derived private non-farm corporate sector gross product at factor cost plus payroll tax less employment subsidies plus fringe benefits tax.

(f) Nominal unit labour costs (see footnote (g) deflated by the derived implicit price deflator for gross non-farm product.

(g) Ratio of nominal hourly labour costs to average hourly labour productivity (real gross non-farm product per hour worked by all employed persons).

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0)

CHAPTER **8**

FINANCIAL MARKETS

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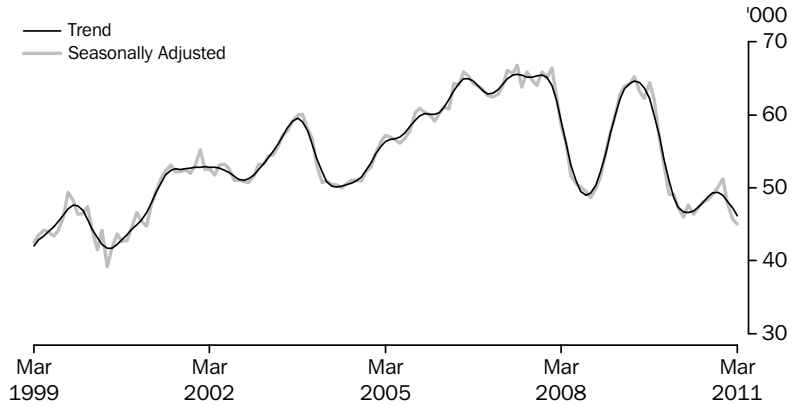
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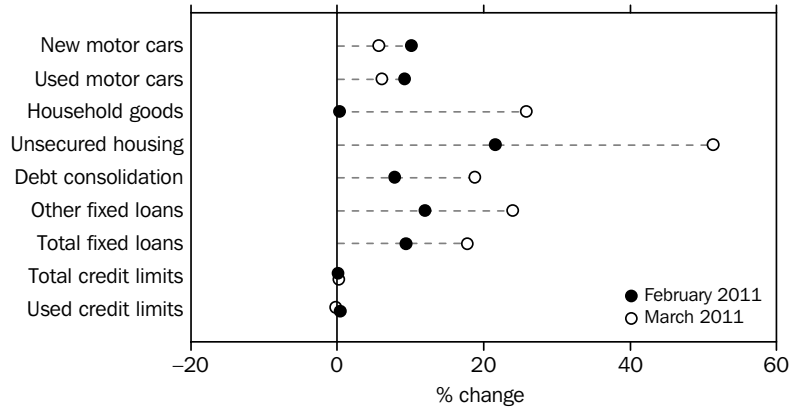
GRAPHS

SECURED HOUSING FINANCE COMMITMENTS TO INDIVIDUALS, (from Table 8.2)



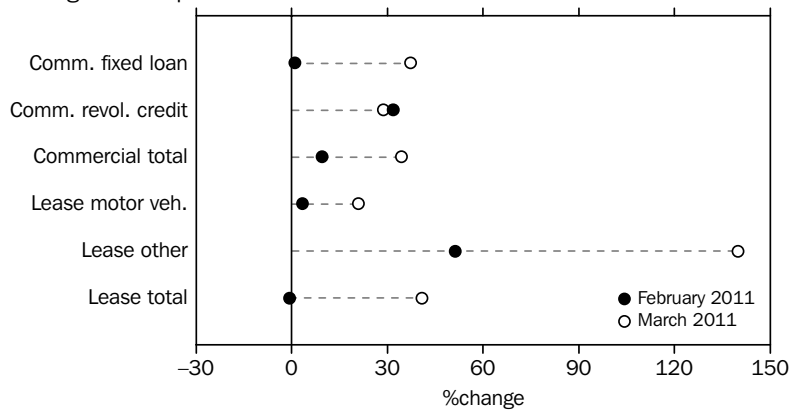
Source: *Housing Finance, Australia* (cat. no. 5609.0)

PERSONAL FINANCE COMMITMENTS, (from Table 8.3) Change from previous month



Source: *Lending Finance, Australia* (cat. no. 5671.0)

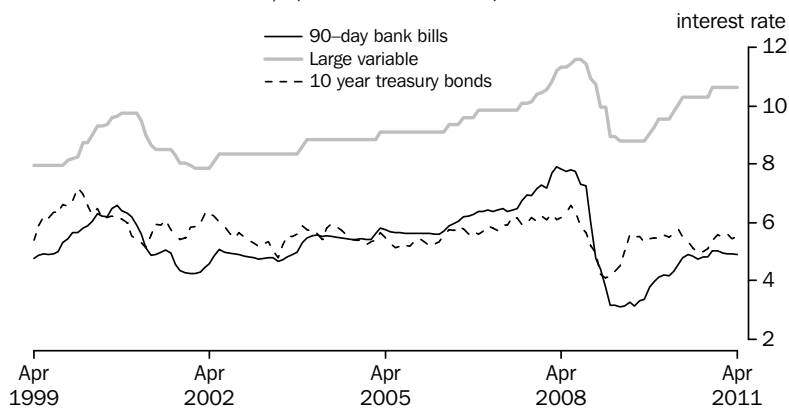
COMMERCIAL AND LEASE FINANCE COMMITMENTS, (from Table 8.4) Change from previous month



Source: *Lending Finance, Australia* (cat. no. 5671.0)

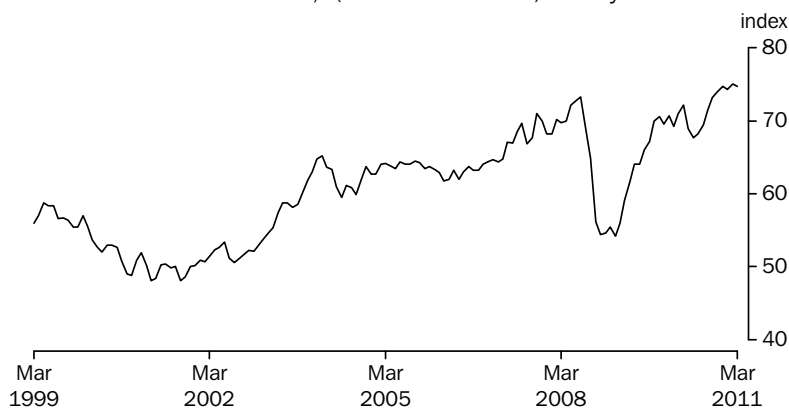
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KEY INTEREST RATES, (from Table 8.5)



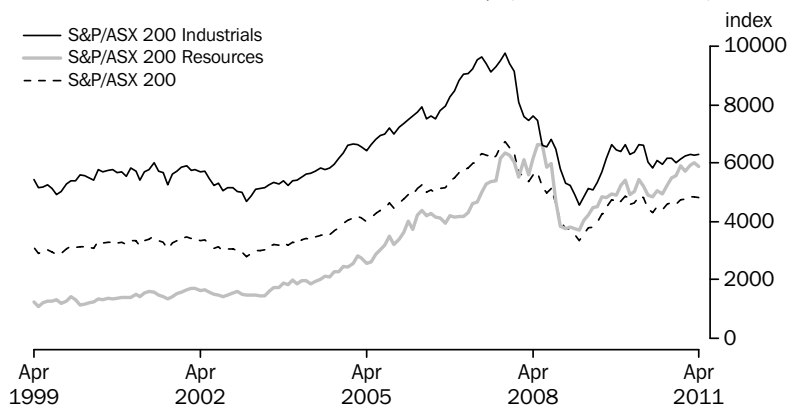
Source: RBA Statistical Bulletin

TRADE WEIGHTED INDEX, (from Table 8.6)—May 1970 = 100.0



Source: International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia (cat. no. 5368.0)

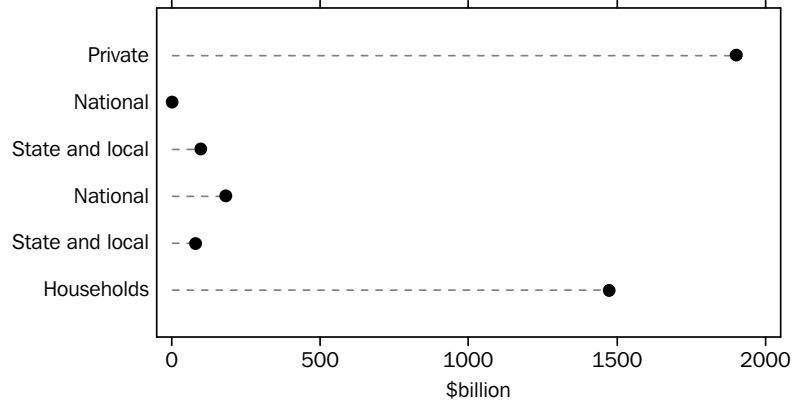
AUSTRALIAN STOCK MARKET INDEXES, (from Table 8.7)



Source: Australian Stock Exchange

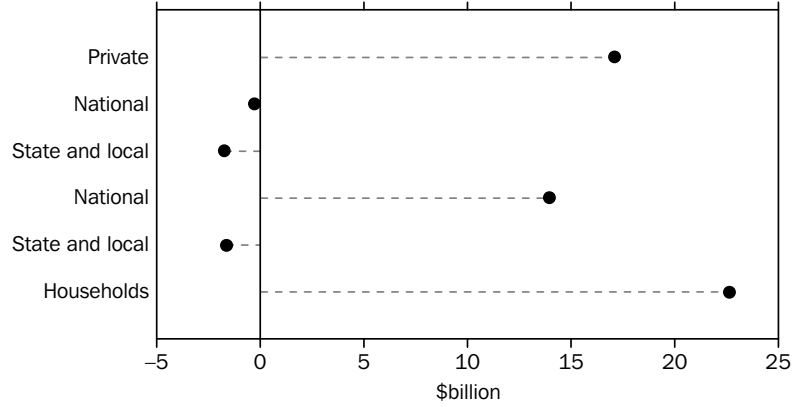
GRAPHS *continued*

CREDIT MARKET OUTSTANDINGS, (from Table 8.8) Non-financial domestic sector: **December Quarter 2010**



Source: Australian National Accounts: Financial Accounts (cat. no. 5232.0)

DEMAND FOR CREDIT BY, (from Table 8.8) Non-financial domestic sector: **December Quarter 2010**



Source: Australian National Accounts: Financial Accounts (cat. no. 5232.0)

8.1 FINANCIAL AGGREGATES (\$ BILLION)

Period	Currency	DEPOSITS WITH BANKS (a)		M3(b)	Net NBF borrowings(c)	Broad money(d)	Money base(e)	Loans and advances(f)	Bank bills outstanding(g)	Total credit(h)
		Current	Other							
ORIGINAL										
2007–08	39.8	194.4	801.4	1 035.6	85.5	1 121.1	46.5	1 499.2	141.2	1 640.4
2008–09	45.1	211.0	921.6	1 177.7	68.7	1 246.4	53.4	1 598.6	148.8	1 747.4
2009–10	46.3	204.4	978.1	1 228.8	41.7	1 270.5	53.6	1 694.1	138.5	1 832.6
2009–2010										
January	45.7	200.9	944.1	1 190.7	42.7	1 233.4	54.9	1 649.6	143.9	1 793.5
February	46.4	200.5	950.8	1 197.7	46.4	1 244.1	53.4	1 659.2	143.0	1 802.2
March	46.2	201.2	961.9	1 209.3	42.0	1 251.3	54.5	1 662.5	142.0	1 804.5
April	46.8	199.7	961.1	1 207.6	42.5	1 250.1	53.1	1 669.8	140.7	1 810.5
May	45.7	198.4	967.8	1 211.9	41.4	1 253.3	53.1	1 680.9	139.7	1 820.6
June	46.3	204.4	978.1	1 228.8	41.7	1 270.5	53.6	1 694.1	138.5	1 832.6
2010–2011										
July	46.8	204.4	988.5	1 239.7	43.2	1 282.9	54.1	1 696.8	136.6	1 833.4
August	46.7	207.2	1 001.6	1 255.5	42.1	1 297.6	54.0	1 703.9	136.7	1 840.7
September	47.1	213.0	1 003.3	1 263.4	40.2	1 303.6	54.3	1 704.2	136.2	1 840.4
October	47.3	212.7	1 017.7	1 277.7	33.9	1 311.6	54.3	1 713.5	134.3	1 847.8
November	46.9	214.7	1 037.8	1 299.4	29.1	1 328.5	54.2	1 726.8	133.5	1 860.3
December	47.9	223.5	1 040.9	1 312.3	26.0	1 338.3	58.1	1 733.0	131.1	1 864.1
January	47.3	221.2	1 047.8	1 316.3	24.3	1 340.6	55.0	1 739.1	129.0	1 868.1
February	47.1	219.7	1 054.5	1 321.3	24.5	1 345.8	54.3	1 751.0	128.5	1 879.5
March	47.3	220.0	1 061.6	1 328.9	23.2	1 352.1	54.5	1 768.4	128.1	1 896.5
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED										
2009–2010										
January	45.5	200.9	939.5	1 185.9	45.2	1 231.1	na	na	na	1 790.4
February	46.3	201.5	947.1	1 194.9	48.8	1 243.7	na	na	na	1 800.5
March	46.4	203.4	959.6	1 209.4	43.1	1 252.5	na	na	na	1 807.0
April	46.8	202.9	965.7	1 215.4	44.5	1 259.9	na	na	na	1 815.3
May	46.2	201.9	977.4	1 225.5	41.3	1 266.8	na	na	na	1 827.6
June	46.7	197.9	987.7	1 232.3	45.2	1 277.5	na	na	na	1 832.1
2010–2011										
July	47.0	205.3	992.2	1 244.5	41.2	1 285.7	na	na	na	1 837.2
August	47.0	209.0	998.0	1 254.0	40.5	1 294.5	na	na	na	1 839.6
September	47.2	210.9	1 001.7	1 259.8	39.0	1 298.8	na	na	na	1 842.4
October	47.1	213.3	1 012.1	1 272.5	34.8	1 307.3	na	na	na	1 847.0
November	46.8	214.2	1 028.8	1 289.8	31.5	1 321.3	na	na	na	1 852.0
December	46.8	219.3	1 036.3	1 302.4	27.7	1 330.1	na	na	na	1 858.0
January	47.1	221.2	1 045.4	1 313.7	24.1	1 337.8	na	na	na	1 865.4
February	47.0	220.8	1 052.6	1 320.4	24.7	1 345.1	na	na	na	1 878.3
March	47.5	222.3	1 061.1	1 330.9	22.6	1 353.5	na	na	na	1 899.5

na not available

(a) Excludes Commonwealth and State Government and interbank deposits but includes deposits of the non-bank sector with the Reserve Bank.

(b) Currency plus bank deposits (including certificate of deposit with trading banks) of the private non-bank sector.

(c) Borrowings (other than from banks and related corporations) by permanent building societies, credit co-operatives, finance companies, authorised money market dealers, pastoral finance companies, money market corporations, general financiers and cash management trusts; less borrowings by authorised money market dealers from those non-bank intermediaries. Breaks occur from time to time due to changes in number of reporting corporations.

(d) M3 plus borrowing from private sector by non-bank financial intermediaries less the latter's holding of currency and bank deposits.

(e) Holdings of notes and coin by private sector, plus deposits of banks with the Reserve Bank and Reserve Bank Liabilities to the private non-bank sector.

(f) Loans and advances of those financial intermediaries whose deposit liabilities are included in broad money.

(g) Bills outstanding under acceptance and endorsement commitments by banks.

(h) Credit is equal to bank bills outstanding plus loans and advances by financial intermediaries whose liabilities are included in broad money.

Source: Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin (RBA).

8.2 SECURED HOUSING FINANCE COMMITMENTS TO INDIVIDUALS

Period	CONSTRUCTION OF DWELLINGS		PURCHASE OF NEWLY ERECTED DWELLINGS		PURCHASE OF ESTABLISHED DWELLINGS		TOTAL		Alterations and additions \$ million(a)
	Dwellings units	\$ million	Dwellings units	\$ million	Dwellings units	\$ million	Dwellings units	\$ million	
ANNUAL									
2007–08	55 543	13 680	28 214	7 573	649 839	153 313	733 596	174 566	5 268
2008–09	58 097	14 469	26 607	7 549	593 754	153 003	678 458	175 022	5 934
2009–10	74 975	18 986	28 498	8 701	544 622	152 316	648 095	180 003	5 286
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR									
2007–08	1.5	4.6	-17.4	-14.3	-4.8	0.8	-4.9	0.3	-5.9
2008–09	4.6	5.8	-5.7	-0.3	-8.6	-0.2	-7.5	0.3	12.7
2009–10	29.1	31.2	7.1	15.3	-8.3	-0.4	-4.5	2.8	-10.9
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED									
2009–2010									
January	6 288	1 640	2 118	663	40 709	11 983	49 115	14 286	317
February	6 154	1 608	2 148	680	40 753	11 603	49 055	13 892	407
March	5 467	1 425	2 157	683	39 699	11 427	47 323	13 534	467
April	5 175	1 361	2 181	669	38 647	11 301	46 004	13 331	397
May	5 149	1 325	2 303	690	40 200	11 450	47 652	13 465	422
June	4 829	1 275	2 212	686	39 348	11 432	46 389	13 394	403
2010–2011									
July	4 802	1 299	2 255	681	40 160	11 590	47 218	13 570	377
August	4 814	1 306	2 183	683	41 122	11 687	48 119	13 676	373
September	4 810	1 297	2 204	686	41 287	11 681	48 300	13 663	399
October	4 834	1 267	2 331	774	41 874	11 946	49 039	13 987	414
November	4 968	1 392	2 551	856	42 506	12 117	50 025	14 366	421
December	5 031	1 335	2 335	732	43 831	12 460	51 198	14 527	410
January	4 531	1 243	2 111	699	41 280	11 827	47 922	13 770	265
February	4 576	1 253	1 807	598	39 293	11 315	45 676	13 166	352
March	4 526	1 235	1 850	635	38 592	11 148	44 968	13 019	438
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH									
2010–2011									
July	-0.6	1.8	2.0	-0.8	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.3	-6.4
August	0.2	0.6	-3.2	0.3	2.4	0.8	1.9	0.8	-1.1
September	-0.1	-0.7	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	-0.1	7.1
October	0.5	-2.3	5.8	12.9	1.4	2.3	1.5	2.4	3.7
November	2.8	9.9	9.4	10.5	1.5	1.4	2.0	2.7	1.8
December	1.3	-4.1	-8.4	-14.4	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.1	-2.7
January	-9.9	-6.9	-9.6	-4.5	-5.8	-5.1	-6.4	-5.2	-35.3
February	1.0	0.8	-14.4	-14.5	-4.8	-4.3	-4.7	-4.4	32.8
March	-1.1	-1.4	2.4	6.2	-1.8	-1.5	-1.5	-1.1	24.4

(a) Seasonally adjusted data not available. Original data provided.

Source: *Housing Finance, Australia*, (cat. no. 5609.0)

8.3

PERSONAL FINANCE COMMITMENTS

FIXED LOANS FOR —

REVOLVING CREDIT FACILITIES

Period	New motor cars and station wagons		Used motor cars and station wagons		Household and personal goods	Unsecured loans for owner occupation	Debt consolidation and refinancing	Other personal	Total	New and increased credit limits during period	Total credit limits at end of period	Credit used at end of period
	no.	\$m	no.	\$m								
ANNUAL												
2007–08	154 304	4 022	299 178	5 337	1 231	437	13 381	14 685	39 095	46 088	3 048 423	1 341 480
2008–09	131 480	3 344	258 407	4 576	1 264	397	14 579	13 331	37 492	44 098	3 311 454	1 404 407
2009–10	128 828	3 488	234 971	4 419	1 421	443	16 761	16 261	42 794	45 532	3 462 536	1 448 147
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR												
2007–08	7.0	4.2	5.8	1.7	3.3	-11.7	9.7	1.8	5.3	6.9	12.0	4.8
2008–09	-16.9	-14.8	-14.3	-13.6	2.7	-8.9	8.9	-9.2	-4.1	-4.3	8.6	4.7
2009–10	4.3	-2.0	-3.4	-9.1	12.4	11.4	15.0	22.0	14.1	3.3	4.6	3.1
MONTHLY												
2009–2010												
January	9 447	260	17 882	338	108	31	1 157	1 047	2 941	3 286	286 270	118 398
February	11 110	300	19 794	372	136	36	1 289	1 308	3 441	3 708	287 955	120 098
March	12 631	348	22 391	431	154	49	1 502	1 433	3 917	4 598	290 117	119 522
April	10 917	298	18 977	364	128	42	1 280	1 252	3 364	3 607	291 397	122 258
May	11 799	327	19 831	379	130	33	1 469	1 351	3 689	3 720	291 744	122 561
June	13 467	377	21 395	423	135	36	2 002	1 788	4 762	4 503	292 915	123 754
2010–2011												
July	12 186	340	21 567	419	139	38	1 416	1 251	3 603	3 855	293 946	123 072
August	12 980	363	23 789	466	124	34	1 352	1 197	3 537	3 603	294 048	122 864
September	13 765	387	24 294	466	127	35	1 402	1 265	3 681	3 909	295 442	122 823
October	11 919	334	22 501	432	124	43	1 407	1 216	3 556	3 507	296 372	122 726
November	14 035	400	24 357	479	135	44	1 693	1 319	4 071	3 899	297 372	123 385
December	13 457	376	22 268	445	123	39	1 646	1 358	3 988	4 154	298 309	123 889
January	12 713	345	21 286	416	105	25	1 178	968	3 037	2 791	297 848	123 135
February	13 871	380	23 145	455	105	30	1 270	1 083	3 323	3 009	298 155	123 718
March	14 647	401	24 708	482	132	46	1 508	1 343	3 913	3 588	298 798	123 523
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH												
2010–2011												
July	-9.5	-9.9	0.8	-1.0	3.1	4.0	-29.3	-30.1	-24.4	-14.4	0.4	-0.6
August	6.5	6.8	10.3	11.3	-10.5	-10.5	-4.5	-4.3	-1.8	-6.5	0.0	-0.2
September	6.0	6.6	2.1	0.0	1.8	2.6	3.7	5.7	4.1	8.5	0.5	0.0
October	-13.4	-13.7	-7.4	-7.3	-2.1	24.5	0.3	-3.9	-3.4	-10.3	0.3	-0.1
November	17.8	19.9	8.2	10.8	9.1	1.6	20.4	8.5	14.5	11.2	0.3	0.5
December	-4.1	-6.0	-8.6	-7.0	-8.9	-11.7	-2.8	3.0	-2.0	6.6	0.3	0.4
January	-5.5	-8.3	-4.4	-6.4	-14.9	-35.1	-28.4	-28.8	-23.8	-32.8	-0.2	-0.6
February	9.1	10.1	8.7	9.2	0.3	21.5	7.8	11.9	9.4	7.8	0.1	0.5
March	5.6	5.7	6.8	6.1	25.8	51.3	18.8	23.9	17.7	19.3	0.2	-0.2

Source: Lending Finance, Australia, (cat. no. 5671.0)

8.4 COMMERCIAL AND LEASE FINANCE COMMITMENTS

Period	COMMERCIAL			LEASE		
	Fixed loan facilities	Revolving credit facilities	Total	Motor vehicles	Other	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)						
2007–08	332 830	169 643	502 473	3 363	3 489	7 012
2008–09	244 033	123 386	367 419	2 775	2 748	5 687
2009–10	245 153	100 350	345 504	2 503	1 634	4 642
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR						
2007–08	16.9	-4.7	8.6	14.4	3.1	10.9
2008–09	-26.7	-27.3	-26.9	-17.5	-21.2	-18.9
2009–10	0.5	-18.7	-6.0	-9.8	-40.6	-18.4
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)						
2009–2010						
January	15 597	5 149	20 746	153	50	278
February	17 611	7 569	25 180	185	59	319
March	20 262	9 889	30 151	241	162	425
April	17 897	7 328	25 225	207	57	321
May	20 661	7 978	28 640	242	117	393
June	24 797	10 420	35 217	254	215	469
2010–2011						
July	21 915	9 354	31 269	260	112	402
August	20 950	7 020	27 970	258	101	391
September	19 983	8 379	28 362	255	134	390
October	20 564	9 092	29 657	276	134	410
November	22 334	9 394	31 727	267	131	425
December	28 013	14 297	42 309	271	262	532
January	16 255	6 359	22 614	210	57	334
February	16 409	8 392	24 801	217	86	332
March	22 536	10 797	33 333	262	205	468
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH						
2010–2011						
July	-11.6	-10.2	-11.2	2.5	-47.9	-14.3
August	-4.4	-24.9	-10.5	-1.0	-10.0	-2.9
September	-4.6	19.4	1.4	-0.9	33.0	-0.3
October	2.9	8.5	4.6	8.1	-0.2	5.2
November	8.6	3.3	7.0	-3.2	-1.9	3.7
December	25.4	52.2	33.4	1.3	99.2	25.3
January	-42.0	-55.5	-46.6	-22.6	-78.4	-37.2
February	1.0	32.0	9.7	3.4	51.2	-0.7
March	37.3	28.7	34.4	21.1	139.9	41.0

Source: Lending Finance, Australia, (cat. no. 5671.0)

8.5 KEY INTEREST RATES (a)

Period	BANKS' BUSINESS			OVERDRAFTS		COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT SECURITIES (e)				
	90-day bank bills (b)	Fixed bank deposits \$10,000 12 months	Interbank cash market (c)	Large variable	Small variable	Housing loans - banks (d)	Overnight indexed swaps 3 months	3 year treasury bonds	5 year treasury bonds	10 year treasury bonds
ANNUAL										
2007-08	7.81	7.60	7.25	11.45	12.10	9.45	7.37	6.84	6.69	6.59
2008-09	3.25	3.55	3.00	8.80	9.40	5.80	2.95	4.47	5.10	5.56
2009-10	4.89	6.00	4.50	10.30	10.85	7.40	4.52	4.71	4.97	5.33
MONTHLY										
2009-2010										
February	4.16	5.95	3.75	9.55	10.10	6.65	3.89	4.76	5.12	5.48
March	4.33	6.00	3.98	9.80	10.35	6.90	4.16	5.05	5.34	5.62
April	4.55	6.00	4.22	10.05	10.60	7.15	4.40	5.27	5.53	5.79
May	4.80	6.00	4.48	10.30	10.85	7.40	4.52	4.94	5.20	5.48
June	4.89	6.00	4.50	10.30	10.85	7.40	4.52	4.71	4.97	5.33
2010-2011										
July	4.84	6.00	4.50	10.30	10.85	7.40	4.55	4.59	4.79	5.14
August	4.74	6.00	4.50	10.30	10.85	7.40	4.51	4.50	4.67	4.98
September	4.82	6.00	4.50	10.30	10.85	7.40	4.62	4.70	4.81	5.00
October	4.81	6.00	4.50	10.30	10.85	7.40	4.64	4.90	4.97	5.09
November	5.02	6.00	4.73	10.65	11.20	7.80	4.79	5.12	5.21	5.38
December	5.03	6.15	4.75	10.65	11.20	7.80	4.79	5.19	5.33	5.56
January	4.96	6.15	4.75	10.65	11.20	7.80	4.78	5.10	5.28	5.52
February	4.92	6.10	4.75	10.65	11.20	7.80	4.78	5.20	5.39	5.61
March	4.92	6.05	4.75	10.65	11.20	7.80	4.76	5.01	5.21	5.44
April	4.90	6.00	4.75	10.65	11.20	7.80	4.77	5.09	5.29	5.51

- (a) All data are end of period unless otherwise specified.
- (b) Data are an average of the assessed daily market yields for the week ended the last Wednesday of the month.
- (c) The interbank cash rate is the interest rate which banks pay or charge to borrow funds from or lend funds to other banks on an overnight unsecured basis.

- (d) Standard variable rate loans of large bank housing lenders.
- (e) This series is monthly average. Previous editions of AEI published month end data.

Source: Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin (RBA)

8.6 EXCHANGE RATES (a)

Period	United States Dollar	United Kingdom Pound	Euro(b)	Japanese Yen	Special Drawing Right	Trade Weighted Index(c)
ANNUAL PER (\$A)						
2007–08	0.8968	0.4479	0.6099	98.63	0.5664	69.7
2008–09	0.7456	0.4621	0.5414	73.99	0.4869	60.2
2009–10	0.8830	0.5590	0.6362	80.77	0.5710	68.9
MONTHLY PER (\$A)						
2009–2010						
January	0.9148	0.5659	0.6400	83.49	0.5842	70.7
February	0.8863	0.5663	0.6474	79.99	0.5759	69.2
March	0.9120	0.6058	0.6716	82.58	0.5968	71.0
April	0.9265	0.6043	0.6902	86.45	0.6105	72.1
May	0.8717	0.5942	0.6928	80.38	0.5883	68.9
June	0.8529	0.5777	0.6976	77.48	0.5808	67.7
2010–2011						
July	0.8743	0.5725	0.6852	76.63	0.5821	68.2
August	0.9000	0.5747	0.6976	76.87	0.5928	69.5
September	0.9358	0.6010	0.7169	78.99	0.6138	71.5
October	0.9812	0.6190	0.7060	80.26	0.6251	73.2
November	0.9902	0.6198	0.7239	81.61	0.6338	74.0
December	0.9909	0.6347	0.7497	82.58	0.6454	74.7
January	0.9941	0.6305	0.7457	82.16	0.6434	74.3
February	1.0086	0.6252	0.7383	83.29	0.6457	75.1
March	1.0100	0.6250	0.7217	82.60	0.6394	74.8
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH						
2010–2011						
July	2.5	-0.9	-1.8	-1.1	0.2	0.7
August	2.9	0.4	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.9
September	4.0	4.6	2.8	2.8	3.5	2.9
October	4.9	3.0	-1.5	1.6	1.8	2.4
November	0.9	0.1	2.5	1.7	1.4	1.1
December	0.1	2.4	3.6	1.2	1.8	0.9
January	0.3	-0.7	-0.5	-0.5	-0.3	-0.5
February	1.5	-0.8	-1.0	1.4	0.4	1.1
March	0.1	0.0	-2.2	-0.8	-1.0	-0.4

(a) Rates are period average exchange rates.

(b) On January 1, 1999 eleven European Union nations launched the Euro, a single currency giving control of interest rate and exchange rate policy to the European Central Bank. The Euro was immediately available for electronic financial and business transactions, but Euro coins and notes were not issued to the general public until January 2002. The participating nations are Austria, Belgium, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Portugal and Spain. Greece adopted the Euro on 1 January 2001 and Britain, Denmark and Sweden chose not to adopt the Euro.

(c) May 1970 = 100.0

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia*, (cat. no. 5368.0)

8.7 AUSTRALIAN STOCK MARKET INDEXES

Period	ALL ORDINARIES			S&P/ASX	S&P/ASX	S&P/ASX	S&P/ASX	S&P/ASX 200
	Index(b)	High	Low	200 Banks	200 Industrials	200 Resources	200 S&P/ASX	200 Accumulation Index(a)
ANNUAL (31 DEC 1979 = 500) UNLESS FOOTNOTED								
2007–08	5 513.5	6 853.6	5 163.8	10 378	6 618	6 630	5 215	33 875
2008–09	3 931.8	5 261.1	3 111.7	9 629	5 331	4 492	3 955	27 054
2009–10	4 467.5	5 024.1	3 738.0	11 110	5 825	4 837	4 302	30 610
ORIGINAL (31 DEC 1979 = 500) UNLESS FOOTNOTED								
2009–2010								
February	4 617.7	4 732.7	4 520.7	12 536	6 381	5 016	4 638	32 576
March	4 835.9	4 926.8	4 694.9	13 395	6 625	5 437	4 876	34 449
April	4 931.2	5 024.1	4 625.9	13 383	6 606	5 214	4 807	33 973
May	4 520.0	4 807.1	4 286.3	11 747	6 043	4 893	4 430	31 422
June	4 467.5	4 632.7	4 324.8	11 110	5 825	4 837	4 302	30 610
2010–2011								
July	4 435.6	4 732.7	4 262.7	12 089	6 082	5 057	4 494	31 977
August	4 492.2	4 615.6	4 356.6	11 389	5 964	4 952	4 404	31 609
September	4 644.4	4 722.2	4 526.8	12 007	6 164	5 236	4 583	33 070
October	4 722.5	4 780.6	4 634.7	11 910	6 179	5 505	4 662	33 659
November	4 755.1	4 872.9	4 673.2	11 277	6 000	5 568	4 584	33 299
December	4 831.1	4 888.2	4 676.8	11 653	6 136	5 909	4 745	34 519
January	4 868.3	4 944.2	4 812.0	11 994	6 245	5 728	4 754	34 582
February	4 964.0	5 026.1	4 852.0	12 266	6 294	5 925	4 832	35 395
March	4 811.0	4 985.9	4 609.9	12 295	6 264	6 007	4 838	35 632
April	4 973.3	5 064.9	4 874.3	12 616	6 296	5 889	4 823	35 528

(a) 31 December 1979 = 1,000

(b) Share prices on joint trading floors. Monthly figures are average of daily figures for the month. Annual index is from the last month of the year. The annual high (low) is the highest (lowest) of the year.

Source: Australian Stock Exchange ASX

8.8 CREDIT MARKET SUMMARY (\$ BILLION)

	2008–2009		2009–2010			2010–2011	
			Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec
AMOUNTS OUTSTANDING AT END OF PERIOD							
Total debt and equity outstandings of the domestic non-financial sectors	3 412.7	3 660.9	3 658.7	3 691.7	3 660.9	3 770.2	3 877.8
of:							
Private non-financial corporations	1 724.4	1 762.6	1 859.8	1 850.8	1 762.6	1 831.3	1 900.3
National public non-financial corporations	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.6	3.0	2.9
State and local public non-financial corporations	84.3	98.2	90.9	93.3	98.2	101.4	99.7
National general government	104.9	159.0	125.4	140.2	159.0	171.0	182.9
State and local general government	55.9	77.6	66.8	72.5	77.6	81.9	80.3
Households	1 327.4	1 434.0	1 381.9	1 404.6	1 434.0	1 449.3	1 474.2
NET TRANSACTIONS DURING PERIOD							
Total funds raised on conventional credit markets by domestic non-financial sectors	265.1	65.2	62.0	52.0	65.2	55.5	51.4
of:							
Private non-financial corporations	123.9	7.8	18.1	8.9	7.8	16.6	17.1
Bills of exchange	6.0	-3.1	-2.4	-3.0	-3.1	-1.7	-4.4
One name paper	-4.5	0.3	-1.8	0.8	0.3	1.1	-2.3
Bonds etc.	31.0	1.0	5.2	3.7	1.0	7.4	-0.1
Loans and placements	8.6	-7.2	-6.9	-3.0	-7.2	-0.8	2.4
Shares and other equity	82.8	16.8	24.0	10.4	16.8	10.6	21.4
National public non-financial corporations	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	-0.3
Bills of exchange	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
One name paper	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bonds etc.	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Loans and placements	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.3
Shares and other equity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
State and local public non-financial corporations	21.6	4.8	3.4	2.4	4.8	3.2	-1.7
Loans and placements	21.6	4.8	3.3	2.4	4.8	3.2	-1.7
National general government	44.3	16.2	14.1	14.8	16.2	13.8	14.0
One name paper	16.7	0.3	-1.0	-0.2	0.3	6.1	0.8
Bonds etc.	27.3	16.0	14.9	14.9	16.0	8.0	13.2
Loans and placements	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.1
State and local general government	5.8	5.1	-0.3	5.7	5.1	4.3	-1.6
Households	66.9	27.9	28.0	22.0	27.9	14.4	22.6
Bills of exchange	1.7	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.7
Loans and placements	65.1	28.2	28.2	22.1	28.2	14.7	23.3

Source: Australian National Accounts: Financial Accounts, (cat. no. 5232.0)

CHAPTER **9**

STATE COMPARISONS

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9.1 STATE SUMMARY

<i>Period</i>	<i>New South Wales</i>	<i>Victoria</i>	<i>Queensland</i>	<i>South Australia</i>	<i>Western Australia</i>	<i>Tasmania</i>	<i>Northern Territory</i>	<i>Australian Capital Territory</i>	<i>Australia</i>
SELECTED INDICATORS									
Labour force Participation rate (%) (trend)									
April 2011 (M)	63.9	65.7	67.2	63.6	68.0	61.4	73.0	73.0	65.7
Unemployment rate (%) (trend)									
April 2011 (M)	5.0	4.6	5.4	5.5	4.1	5.7	2.6	3.5	4.9
Average weekly total earnings (\$) (original)									
May 2009 (Q)	916.10	900.30	889.90	856.30	1 045.50	790.00	956.60	1 130.50	918.80
SELECTED INDICATORS PER HEAD OF POPULATION (a)									
Final demand (\$'000) (Chain volume measures) (seasonally adjusted)									
December Quarter 2010 (Q)	13.8	14.0	14.0	13.4	17.6	12.9	20.6	31.9	14.6
Retail turnover (\$) (Chain volume measures) (seasonally adjusted)									
March Quarter 2011 (Q)	2 543	2 718	2 680	2 579	2 924	2 459	2 884	3 150	2 667
Retail turnover (\$) (trend)(b)									
June 2009 (M)	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np
Private new capital expenditure (\$) (seasonally adjusted)(c)									
September Quarter 2009 (Q)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Registration of new motor vehicles (no. per '000 population) (trend)									
April 2011 (M)	3.597	4.090	3.903	3.121	4.011	2.801	3.600	3.668	3.772
Res. building approvals (no. per '000 population) (trend)									
March 2011 (M)	0.413	0.878	0.426	0.516	0.764	0.489	0.303	1.074	0.586
Res. building approvals (\$) (original)									
March 2011 (M)	110	262	98	104	216	134	69	323	159
Housing finance commitments (\$) (original)									
March 2011 (M)	680	693	558	517	719	361	474	750	642

na not available

np not available for publication but included in totals where applicable, unless otherwise indicated

(a) The latest quarterly estimate of Australian resident population is shown in Table 9.2. This estimation has been used to calculate ratios for subsequent periods.

(b) The trend series has been suspended as at November 2008. Refer to the December 2008 issue of *Retail Trade, Australia*, (cat. no. 8501.0) or details.

(c) Extreme care should be exercised in using the seasonally adjusted series for Private new capital expenditure for Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. The highly erratic nature of this data makes reliable estimation of the seasonal pattern very difficult.

9.1 STATE SUMMARY *continued*

<i>Period</i>	<i>New South Wales</i>	<i>Victoria</i>	<i>Queensland</i>	<i>South Australia</i>	<i>Western Australia</i>	<i>Tasmania</i>	<i>Northern Territory</i>	<i>Australian Capital Territory</i>	<i>Australia</i>
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS PERIOD									
Final demand (Chain volume measures) (seasonally adjusted)									
December Quarter 2010 (Q)	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.9	-0.4	1.6	3.1	0.8	0.3
Retail turnover (Chain volume measures) (seasonally adjusted)									
June Quarter 2009 (Q)	2.3	2.4	2.4	1.8	0.3	2.1	-2.9	1.4	2.0
Retail turnover (trend)^(a)									
June 2009 (M)	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np
Private new capital expenditure (seasonally adjusted)^(b)									
June Quarter 2009 (Q)	-1.4	18.7	-9.1	-2.0	4.7	22.1	-59.5	-5.5	1.8
Registration of new motor vehicles (trend)									
March 2011 (Q)	-0.6	-0.5	1.5	-1.2	-0.2	-2.8	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2
Res. building approvals—number (trend)									
March 2011 (M)	0.7	-0.9	-6.1	1.8	-0.4	2.1	3.2	0.3	-1.0
Res. building approvals—value (original)									
March 2011 (M)	14.5	53.6	-3.5	-17.8	9.6	29.1	-53.6	90.8	22.4
Consumer Price Index (original)									
March Quarter 2011 (M)	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.6
Labour force participation rate (percentage points) (trend)									
April 2011 (M)	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Unemployment rate (percentage points) (trend)									
April 2011 (M)	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Average weekly total earnings (original)									
May 2009 (Q)	-0.9	0.5	-1.5	1.6	0.8	0.1	0.4	-1.1	-0.3
Housing finance commitments (original)									
March 2011 (M)	27.6	16.3	20.2	9.9	13.4	17.1	36.0	11.4	19.9
Total hourly rates of pay indexes, excluding bonuses (original)									
June Quarter 2009 (Q)	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6

np not available for publication but included in totals where applicable, unless otherwise indicated

(a) The trend series has been suspended as at November 2008. Refer to the December 2008 issue of *Retail Trade, Australia*, (cat. no. 8501.0) or details.

(b) Extreme care should be exercised in using the seasonally adjusted series for Private new capital expenditure for Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. The highly erratic nature of this data makes reliable estimation of the seasonal pattern very difficult.

9.2 ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia (a)
ANNUAL ('000)—ORIGINAL									
2007–08	7 014.9	5 327.0	4 308.6	1 604.0	2 177.0	497.9	220.5	346.3	21 498.5
2008–09	7 127.2	5 446.6	4 424.8	1 624.5	2 244.4	503.3	226.2	352.3	21 951.7
2009–10	7 232.6	5 545.9	4 513.9	1 644.6	2 293.5	507.6	229.7	358.6	22 328.8
QUARTERLY ('000)—ORIGINAL									
2008–2009									
September	7 044.3	5 358.2	4 338.2	1 609.2	2 196.6	499.3	222.0	347.4	21 617.6
December	7 074.2	5 385.9	4 368.5	1 613.3	2 213.7	500.9	222.9	348.8	21 730.6
March	7 105.3	5 421.4	4 400.2	1 619.7	2 232.8	502.5	224.2	351.0	21 859.3
June	7 127.2	5 446.6	4 424.8	1 624.5	2 244.4	503.3	226.2	352.3	21 951.7
2009–2010									
September	7 158.2	5 476.7	4 450.1	1 630.4	2 258.9	504.4	227.3	353.7	22 062.2
December	7 184.3	5 499.8	4 472.6	1 634.8	2 269.7	505.4	228.0	355.0	22 151.9
March	7 214.8	5 527.8	4 496.4	1 640.7	2 283.2	507.1	228.6	357.4	22 258.3
June	7 232.6	5 545.9	4 513.9	1 644.6	2 293.5	507.6	229.7	358.6	22 328.8
2010–2011									
September	7 253.4	5 567.1	4 532.3	1 647.8	2 306.2	508.5	230.2	359.7	22 407.7

(a) Includes Other Territories from September 1993

Source: Australian Demographic Statistics, Australia, (cat. no. 3101.0)

9.3 GROSS STATE PRODUCT AND STATE FINAL DEMAND, Chain volume measures(a)

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
GROSS STATE PRODUCT, ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
2007–08	381 720	281 504	223 450	76 905	155 449	22 261	15 879	24 582	1 237 320
2008–09	382 314	283 784	224 187	77 991	156 603	22 564	16 297	24 916	1 255 241
2009–10	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	1 283 796
STATE FINAL DEMAND, ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
2007–08	376 587	291 256	252 174	81 351	149 365	24 393	17 730	42 897	1 237 975
2008–09	376 636	293 562	252 298	83 360	154 073	25 580	19 338	43 372	1 248 219
2009–10	389 378	303 393	249 655	85 753	158 905	25 380	18 399	43 994	1 274 856
STATE FINAL DEMAND, QUARTERLY — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
2008–2009									
December	93 729	73 597	63 477	20 756	38 395	6 438	4 942	10 863	311 871
March	93 954	72 638	61 955	20 845	38 130	6 300	4 816	10 905	310 419
June	94 130	73 775	62 046	20 839	39 001	6 368	4 653	10 917	311 037
2009–2010									
September	95 299	73 864	62 009	21 061	38 560	6 289	4 563	10 938	311 861
December	97 778	75 639	62 566	21 424	39 433	6 354	4 545	11 024	318 367
March	97 727	76 309	62 108	21 516	40 045	6 349	4 615	10 822	320 864
June	98 574	77 580	62 972	21 751	40 867	6 388	4 676	11 210	323 763
2010–2011									
September	99 890	77 701	63 034	21 629	40 821	6 461	4 599	11 376	325 700
December	99 927	77 834	63 534	22 045	40 641	6 567	4 740	11 472	326 824
STATE FINAL DEMAND, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2009–2010									
September	1.2	0.1	-0.1	1.1	-1.1	-1.2	-1.9	0.2	0.3
December	2.6	2.4	0.9	1.7	2.3	1.0	-0.4	0.8	2.1
March	-0.1	0.9	-0.7	0.4	1.5	-0.1	1.5	-1.8	0.8
June	0.9	1.7	1.4	1.1	2.1	0.6	1.3	3.6	0.9
2010–2011									
September	1.3	0.2	0.1	-0.6	-0.1	1.1	-1.7	1.5	0.6
December	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.9	-0.4	1.6	3.1	0.8	0.3

na not available

(a) Reference year 2008–09.

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, (cat. no. 5206.0) and Australian National Accounts: State Accounts, (cat. no. 5220.0)

9.4 RETAIL TURNOVER

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
ANNUAL—CHAIN VOLUME MEASURES (\$ MILLION) (a)									
2007–08	70 505.2	55 990.3	47 297.1	16 211.4	25 302.7	4 954.1	2 338.4	4 309.9	226 913.5
2008–09	70 231.1	57 593.2	48 357.3	16 964.7	25 435.8	5 153.3	2 552.0	4 310.5	230 597.8
2009–10	73 488.1	59 476.6	48 360.7	17 036.7	25 850.3	5 207.8	2 618.5	4 463.6	236 502.1
QUARTERLY—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED—CHAIN VOLUME MEASURES (\$ MILLION) (a)									
2008–2009									
March	17 741.3	14 487.6	12 094.9	4 220.7	6 328.9	1 288.2	653.2	1 085.2	57 911.8
June	18 110.2	14 744.3	12 344.3	4 273.9	6 400.8	1 314.8	642.3	1 099.8	58 936.0
2009–2010									
September	18 032.9	14 660.3	12 094.9	4 188.5	6 378.5	1 304.1	641.2	1 101.2	58 401.6
December	18 524.3	14 720.4	12 101.1	4 226.6	6 466.5	1 311.8	654.6	1 110.1	59 115.5
March	18 404.2	14 931.7	12 051.9	4 283.7	6 516.0	1 300.4	658.1	1 126.9	59 272.9
June	18 526.6	15 164.2	12 112.8	4 337.9	6 489.2	1 291.4	664.6	1 125.4	59 712.1
2010–2011									
September	18 640.5	15 371.6	12 162.6	4 286.5	6 488.7	1 266.6	662.5	1 113.5	59 992.4
December	18 503.6	15 346.3	12 063.5	4 252.2	6 539.7	1 270.4	636.3	1 127.4	59 739.3
March	18 444.0	15 129.2	12 148.0	4 249.4	6 742.5	1 250.7	663.9	1 133.3	59 761.0
MONTHLY—TREND (\$ MILLION)									
2009–2010									
January	6 215.9	5 005.6	4 085.7	1 441.0	2 189.7	441.4	223.4	377.0	19 979.5
February	6 204.9	5 026.0	4 082.9	1 447.7	2 193.4	440.7	224.5	378.0	19 998.1
March	6 202.3	5 050.8	4 084.6	1 454.3	2 192.9	440.0	225.5	378.5	20 028.9
April	6 219.2	5 081.4	4 092.4	1 460.0	2 190.6	439.1	226.5	378.5	20 087.7
May	6 252.8	5 116.7	4 104.8	1 464.2	2 189.5	437.9	227.4	378.2	20 171.4
June	6 288.6	5 153.1	4 117.4	1 466.3	2 191.0	436.4	227.6	377.8	20 258.4
2010–2011									
July	6 312.4	5 185.4	4 125.9	1 465.0	2 194.3	435.0	226.8	377.5	20 322.3
August	6 318.9	5 210.6	4 128.8	1 461.4	2 198.7	433.9	224.9	377.7	20 354.8
September	6 312.5	5 222.9	4 127.2	1 456.3	2 204.7	433.1	222.7	378.8	20 358.3
October	6 302.6	5 223.0	4 125.0	1 452.2	2 214.4	432.4	221.0	380.7	20 351.4
November	6 295.3	5 215.1	4 124.8	1 449.5	2 227.7	431.5	220.7	382.7	20 347.4
December	6 296.0	5 204.2	4 127.3	1 448.1	2 244.2	430.2	221.6	384.5	20 356.4
January	6 302.1	5 194.4	4 131.9	1 448.5	2 262.7	428.9	223.6	385.8	20 378.3
February	6 308.8	5 186.0	4 137.0	1 450.0	2 282.1	427.6	226.0	386.7	20 404.7
March	6 319.5	5 176.6	4 142.5	1 452.3	2 301.2	426.3	228.6	387.4	20 435.1
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH									
2010–2011									
July	0.4	0.6	0.2	-0.1	0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1	0.3
August	0.1	0.5	0.1	-0.2	0.2	-0.3	-0.8	0.1	0.2
September	-0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.3	-0.2	-1.0	0.3	0.0
October	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	0.4	-0.2	-0.7	0.5	0.0
November	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.6	-0.2	-0.2	0.5	0.0
December	0.0	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.7	-0.3	0.4	0.5	0.0
January	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.0	0.8	-0.3	0.9	0.3	0.1
February	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.9	-0.3	1.1	0.2	0.1
March	0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.8	-0.3	1.2	0.2	0.1

(a) Reference year 2008–09

Source: Retail Trade, Australia (cat. no. 8501.0)

9.5 TOTAL PRIVATE NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
2007–2008	22 175	19 420	20 450	5 160	25 123	1 173	2 722	547	96 772
2008–2009	23 664	21 214	25 536	5 368	32 989	1 318	2 260	772	113 121
2009–2010	24 300	21 516	21 429	4 986	30 385	858	1 573	1 030	106 076
QUARTERLY—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
2007–2008									
June	5 901	4 823	5 524	1 269	6 546	372	644	125	25 259
2008–2009									
September	5 850	4 883	6 152	1 402	7 978	320	686	162	27 321
December	5 880	5 365	6 909	1 323	8 578	358	605	172	29 311
March	6 191	5 271	6 646	1 378	7 875	320	649	201	28 390
June	5 783	5 624	5 802	1 286	8 443	315	320	236	28 019
2009–2010									
September	5 796	5 124	5 694	1 298	7 633	242	341	226	26 169
December	6 488	5 694	5 430	1 287	7 403	247	409	276	27 350
March	6 339	5 677	4 714	1 254	7 883	187	454	363	27 013
June	5 697	5 036	5 598	1 165	7 556	182	386	154	25 685
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED									
2008–2009									
March	5.3	-1.8	-3.8	4.2	-8.2	-10.7	7.4	16.7	-3.1
June	-6.6	6.7	-12.7	-6.6	7.2	-1.5	-50.7	17.8	-1.3
2009–2010									
September	0.2	-8.9	-1.9	0.9	-9.6	-23.1	6.4	-4.4	-6.6
December	12.0	11.1	-4.6	-0.9	-3.0	2.2	20.0	21.9	4.5
March	-2.3	-0.3	-13.2	-2.6	6.5	-24.5	11.1	31.7	-1.2
June	-10.1	-11.3	18.7	-7.0	-4.2	-2.4	-15.0	-57.7	-4.9
QUARTERLY—TREND (\$ MILLION)									
2007–2008									
June	5 765	4 843	5 668	1 296	7 033	332	604	139	25 682
2008–2009									
September	5 899	4 988	6 267	1 345	7 728	345	668	153	27 464
December	5 985	5 224	6 628	1 363	8 241	346	651	177	28 577
March	5 936	5 372	6 528	1 343	8 346	326	538	202	28 442
June	5 917	5 403	6 105	1 314	8 045	301	415	218	27 514
2009–2010									
September	6 051	5 470	5 581	1 300	7 781	263	361	258	26 936
December	6 197	5 524	5 292	1 274	7 649	228	385	283	26 848
March	6 193	5 468	5 185	1 239	7 606	200	421	275	26 656
June	6 009	5 337	5 199	1 195	7 655	187	421	239	26 353

Source: *Private New Capital Expenditure and Expected Expenditure, Australia*, (cat. no. 5625.0)

9.6 NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES (a), Total

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania (b)	Northern Territory (b)	Australian Capital Territory (b)	Australia
ANNUAL									
2007–08	323 670	276 891	233 682	64 561	122 514	19 972	10 465	16 546	1 068 301
2008–09	280 557	243 378	194 080	59 406	105 333	17 677	9 380	14 882	924 693
2009–10	309 199	272 289	210 992	66 080	110 256	18 807	9 923	15 727	1 013 273
MONTHLY — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED									
2009–2010									
February	26 170	22 637	17 781	5 418	9 554	1 667	820	1 322	85 369
March	25 780	24 143	17 105	5 473	9 160	1 732	833	1 346	85 572
April	26 823	25 912	17 908	5 732	11 766	1 663	859	1 386	92 049
May	26 481	23 992	17 806	5 617	10 812	1 603	887	1 411	88 610
June	26 533	23 884	17 291	5 737	9 554	1 552	846	1 380	86 776
2010–2011									
July	25 798	23 148	16 660	5 521	9 865	1 495	907	1 393	84 787
August	26 275	23 054	16 756	5 475	9 629	1 465	850	1 381	84 885
September	26 319	22 771	17 479	5 603	9 842	1 646	874	1 403	85 937
October	26 242	23 227	17 122	5 256	9 297	1 548	828	1 384	84 905
November	26 321	22 856	17 176	5 427	9 675	1 624	847	1 272	85 197
December	27 837	23 108	16 774	5 408	9 241	1 649	792	1 327	86 135
January	26 382	23 423	15 716	5 324	9 253	1 538	956	1 362	83 953
February	25 548	23 189	17 312	5 326	9 170	1 440	757	1 337	84 080
March	27 347	23 317	18 629	5 138	9 330	1 454	826	1 324	87 364
April	25 958	22 489	17 992	5 047	9 299	1 406	839	1 301	84 332
MONTHLY — TREND									
2009–2010									
February	26 114	23 163	17 890	5 524	9 272	1 684	849	1 328	85 824
March	26 236	23 507	17 772	5 567	9 405	1 685	853	1 349	86 375
April	26 322	23 736	17 596	5 609	9 497	1 653	858	1 370	86 641
May	26 364	23 790	17 407	5 633	9 561	1 607	865	1 389	86 616
June	26 324	23 662	17 250	5 626	9 617	1 562	872	1 399	86 311
2010–2011									
July	26 258	23 413	17 168	5 590	9 668	1 539	870	1 397	85 903
August	26 259	23 175	17 108	5 533	9 692	1 542	865	1 387	85 560
September	26 344	23 030	17 012	5 475	9 653	1 562	858	1 372	85 305
October	26 475	23 013	16 905	5 432	9 561	1 585	851	1 357	85 178
November	26 586	23 059	16 848	5 398	9 454	1 593	845	1 345	85 128
December	26 597	23 106	16 853	5 361	9 361	1 576	841	1 336	85 030
January	26 506	23 088	16 945	5 312	9 300	1 540	838	1 330	84 859
February	26 367	23 011	17 143	5 253	9 263	1 498	834	1 326	84 694
March	26 220	22 904	17 398	5 190	9 240	1 456	830	1 322	84 561
April	26 087	22 768	17 689	5 143	9 251	1 424	829	1 319	84 511

(a) Original sales data are provided by the Federal Chamber of Automotive Industries and sourced from VFACTS.

(b) Extreme care should be exercised in using the seasonally adjusted series for the number of new motor vehicles sales in Tasmania, the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. The highly erratic nature of this data makes reliable estimation of the seasonal pattern very difficult.

Source: *Sales of New Motor Vehicles, Australia*, (cat. no. 9314.0)

9.7 BUILDING APPROVALS, Number and value

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory(a)	Australian Capital Territory(a)	Australia
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNIT APPROVALS — ANNUAL									
2007–08	31 302	42 908	45 052	13 380	23 641	2 938	1 172	2 339	162 732
2008–09	23 934	41 762	28 954	12 012	19 386	3 167	985	2 888	133 088
2009–10	33 437	57 076	33 733	12 560	25 363	3 233	1 331	4 539	171 272
MONTHLY — TREND									
2009–2010									
January	3 017	5 044	3 048	1 090	2 408	276	105	340	15 329
February	3 017	5 074	3 124	1 108	2 427	264	97	347	15 458
March	2 985	5 064	3 116	1 118	2 362	255	97	359	15 357
April	2 910	5 057	3 010	1 117	2 224	250	107	369	15 043
May	2 819	5 061	2 824	1 108	2 043	250	123	367	14 595
June	2 744	5 083	2 605	1 092	1 874	252	136	352	14 139
2010–2011									
July	2 698	5 109	2 408	1 070	1 769	258	139	331	13 781
August	2 693	5 153	2 289	1 029	1 739	260	127	315	13 604
September	2 723	5 190	2 264	974	1 751	258	109	312	13 580
October	2 792	5 185	2 293	923	1 775	251	91	323	13 632
November	2 855	5 127	2 307	882	1 784	243	78	343	13 619
December	2 903	5 058	2 264	855	1 785	239	71	364	13 539
January	2 940	4 992	2 171	842	1 779	239	69	376	13 408
February	2 978	4 929	2 054	836	1 770	243	68	385	13 263
March	2 998	4 886	1 929	851	1 762	249	70	386	13 130
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH — TREND									
2010–2011									
July	-1.7	0.5	-7.6	-2.1	-5.6	2.0	1.8	-6.1	-2.5
August	-0.2	0.9	-5.0	-3.8	-1.7	0.9	-8.2	-4.8	-1.3
September	1.1	0.7	-1.1	-5.3	0.7	-0.9	-14.2	-1.0	-0.2
October	2.6	-0.1	1.3	-5.3	1.3	-2.5	-16.3	3.6	0.4
November	2.3	-1.1	0.6	-4.4	0.5	-3.2	-14.5	6.3	-0.1
December	1.7	-1.3	-1.9	-3.1	0.1	-1.9	-8.7	6.0	-0.6
January	1.3	-1.3	-4.1	-1.6	-0.3	0.2	-3.4	3.5	-1.0
February	1.3	-1.3	-5.4	-0.7	-0.5	1.8	-1.7	2.3	-1.1
March	0.7	-0.9	-6.1	1.8	-0.4	2.1	3.2	0.3	-1.0

(a) Extreme care should be exercised in using the trend series for number of building approvals in the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. The highly erratic nature of these data makes reliable estimation of the trend very difficult.

Source: *Building Approvals, Australia*, (cat. no. 8731.0)

9.7 BUILDING APPROVALS, Number and value *continued*

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory(a)	Australian Capital Territory(a)	Australia
VALUE OF NEW DWELLING UNIT APPROVALS — ANNUAL									
2007–08	7 506	9 839	11 494	2 364	6 627	561	358	480	39 230
2008–09	5 907	9 775	7 782	2 152	5 057	615	318	614	32 220
2009–10	8 246	13 250	8 191	2 323	6 311	663	390	1 029	40 403
MONTHLY — ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)									
2009–2010									
January	573	783	527	158	483	42	16	62	2 643
February	660	1 058	669	165	582	53	15	61	3 263
March	830	1 361	847	245	698	57	20	93	4 152
April	684	1 075	703	173	516	46	44	122	3 363
May	807	1 172	683	244	540	46	27	81	3 601
June	714	1 361	754	191	518	54	46	99	3 737
2010–2011									
July	884	1 506	592	213	464	64	59	100	3 883
August	591	1 302	560	263	506	52	72	146	3 492
September	675	1 351	618	200	473	54	34	62	3 467
October	946	1 239	677	178	473	59	16	220	3 807
November	847	1 289	615	178	559	45	20	92	3 643
December	907	1 203	499	172	501	52	74	98	3 506
January	448	957	426	105	380	33	10	63	2 422
February	698	949	460	209	454	53	34	61	2 917
March	799	1 458	443	172	498	68	16	116	3 570
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH — ORIGINAL									
2010–2011									
July	23.9	10.7	-21.5	11.5	-10.3	16.8	30.0	0.7	3.9
August	-33.1	-13.5	-5.4	23.3	8.8	-17.6	21.8	45.9	-10.1
September	14.2	3.8	10.3	-24.0	-6.4	3.5	-52.3	-57.6	-0.7
October	40.2	-8.3	9.5	-10.8	-0.1	8.5	-54.3	255.8	9.8
November	-10.5	4.0	-9.2	-0.3	18.2	-23.1	24.2	-58.1	-4.3
December	7.1	-6.7	-18.9	-3.0	-10.3	16.0	280.8	6.2	-3.8
January	-50.6	-20.4	-14.5	-39.2	-24.2	-36.5	-86.6	-35.8	-30.9
February	55.6	-0.8	7.8	99.6	19.5	59.1	241.9	-3.2	20.4
March	14.5	53.6	-3.5	-17.8	9.6	29.1	-53.6	90.8	22.4

(a) Extreme care should be exercised in using the trend series for number of building approvals in the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. The highly erratic nature of these data makes reliable estimation of the trend very difficult.

Source: *Building Approvals, Australia*, (cat. no. 8731.0)

9.8 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, All groups

<i>Period</i>	<i>Sydney</i>	<i>Melbourne</i>	<i>Brisbane</i>	<i>Adelaide</i>	<i>Perth</i>	<i>Hobart</i>	<i>Darwin</i>	<i>Canberra</i>	<i>Weighted average of Eight Capital Cities</i>
ANNUAL (1989–90 = 100.0)									
2007–08	160.9	159.6	164.8	164.4	161.7	160.3	158.3	162.0	161.4
2008–09	165.8	164.1	171.0	169.7	166.6	164.9	163.6	167.5	166.4
2009–10	169.7	167.5	175.5	173.4	170.8	169.3	168.7	171.1	170.3
QUARTERLY (1989–90 = 100.0)									
2008–2009									
March	165.6	163.9	170.8	169.3	166.0	164.8	163.0	167.4	166.2
June	166.3	164.4	171.8	170.3	167.4	165.7	164.8	168.4	167.0
2009–2010									
September	168.1	165.4	174.1	172.1	168.7	167.7	168.0	169.9	168.6
December	169.1	166.4	174.7	172.7	169.7	168.7	167.8	170.6	169.5
March	170.5	168.5	176.0	173.7	171.6	170.0	168.7	171.7	171.0
June	171.1	169.5	177.3	175.0	173.2	170.7	170.1	172.3	172.1
2010–2011									
September	172.5	170.5	179.1	176.6	174.0	172.4	171.9	173.4	173.3
December	173.1	171.5	180.0	177.1	174.1	172.6	171.8	174.2	174.0
March	175.9	174.4	182.3	180.0	176.1	174.9	173.7	176.8	176.7
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2009–2010									
December	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	–0.1	0.4	0.5
March	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.9
June	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.6
2010–2011									
September	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.7
December	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	–0.1	0.5	0.4
March	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.6
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR									
2009–2010									
December	2.2	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.6	3.0	2.3	2.1
March	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.6	3.4	3.2	3.5	2.6	2.9
June	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.8	3.5	3.0	3.2	2.3	3.1
2010–2011									
September	2.6	3.1	2.9	2.6	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.8
December	2.4	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.7
March	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.6	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.3

Source: Consumer Price Index, Australia, (cat. no. 6401.0)

9.9 EMPLOYED PERSONS

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
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MONTHLY—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ('000)

2009–2010									
February	3 492.7	2 774.4	2 277.7	810.7	1 197.0	235.8	na	na	11 112.8
March	3 488.2	2 787.2	2 290.1	805.4	1 200.1	236.0	na	na	11 138.8
April	3 502.5	2 791.3	2 298.2	800.2	1 193.3	236.7	na	na	11 169.2
May	3 499.5	2 803.4	2 313.5	806.3	1 207.4	236.5	na	na	11 183.9
June	3 511.8	2 805.0	2 319.4	807.4	1 226.8	237.3	na	na	11 223.1
2010–2011									
July	3 530.1	2 815.4	2 311.3	811.7	1 222.9	236.4	na	na	11 250.9
August	3 551.4	2 833.0	2 298.2	813.0	1 222.3	238.7	na	na	11 280.5
September	3 562.8	2 842.5	2 318.0	812.9	1 224.6	236.4	na	na	11 324.9
October	3 586.2	2 847.0	2 333.7	816.9	1 219.2	237.6	na	na	11 358.2
November	3 603.8	2 864.3	2 334.8	813.2	1 228.0	237.6	na	na	11 410.9
December	3 609.3	2 861.0	2 340.3	813.9	1 223.7	238.5	na	na	11 410.2
January	3 609.0	2 878.7	2 334.2	813.9	1 226.4	239.0	na	na	11 424.8
February	3 630.8	2 877.7	2 310.5	814.6	1 214.2	238.5	na	na	11 415.3
March	3 620.1	2 883.8	2 323.6	821.9	1 227.6	239.2	na	na	11 458.6
April	3 576.0	2 871.6	2 341.6	822.5	1 232.5	239.2	na	na	11 436.5

MONTHLY—TREND ('000)

2009–2010									
February	3 485.0	2 784.6	2 279.7	807.2	1 193.7	234.8	120.2	202.1	11 112.0
March	3 491.1	2 788.3	2 290.8	806.7	1 198.6	235.7	119.7	202.8	11 139.8
April	3 497.6	2 793.0	2 299.9	806.4	1 204.2	236.4	119.8	203.1	11 166.1
May	3 505.7	2 799.7	2 306.0	806.5	1 210.4	236.9	120.5	203.0	11 192.0
June	3 516.6	2 808.6	2 309.7	807.7	1 216.1	237.1	121.6	202.9	11 220.4
2010–2011									
July	3 531.2	2 818.8	2 312.7	809.8	1 220.7	237.1	122.6	202.9	11 253.0
August	3 548.4	2 829.6	2 316.4	812.2	1 223.7	237.2	123.0	203.3	11 289.4
September	3 566.4	2 840.1	2 321.3	813.6	1 224.9	237.4	122.9	204.0	11 326.0
October	3 584.4	2 850.5	2 326.2	814.1	1 224.4	237.6	122.8	204.6	11 360.1
November	3 599.0	2 859.6	2 329.8	814.2	1 223.5	237.9	122.6	205.1	11 387.8
December	3 608.3	2 866.8	2 331.3	814.6	1 223.3	238.2	122.7	205.4	11 408.0
January	3 612.8	2 872.3	2 330.5	815.6	1 223.7	238.6	123.0	205.5	11 422.3
February	3 613.5	2 876.4	2 329.2	817.1	1 224.4	238.9	123.2	205.5	11 433.0
March	3 611.4	2 879.3	2 328.3	818.7	1 225.5	239.1	123.3	205.4	11 441.2
April	3 606.7	2 880.8	2 327.9	820.3	1 227.0	239.3	123.3	205.3	11 446.1

PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH—TREND

2010–2011									
August	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
September	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3
October	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.2	0.3	0.3
November	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.2
December	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
January	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
February	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
March	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
April	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0

na not available

Source: Labour Force, Australia, (cat. no. 6202.0)

9.10 UNEMPLOYMENT RATE, Persons

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
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MONTHLY—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (PER CENT)

2009–2010

February	5.3	5.3	5.6	4.7	5.1	6.4	na	na	5.3
March	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.4	4.9	5.6	na	na	5.4
April	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.7	4.7	6.2	na	na	5.4
May	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.3	4.1	6.0	na	na	5.2
June	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.4	4.0	6.5	na	na	5.1

2010–2011

July	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.2	4.4	6.3	na	na	5.3
August	5.0	5.5	5.4	5.4	4.5	6.0	na	na	5.1
September	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	4.6	5.2	na	na	5.1
October	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	4.6	5.2	na	na	5.4
November	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.6	4.5	5.5	na	na	5.2
December	4.6	4.9	5.9	5.6	4.4	5.1	na	na	4.9
January	4.9	5.0	5.5	5.4	4.6	6.4	na	na	5.0
February	4.8	5.0	5.6	5.8	4.2	5.6	na	na	5.0
March	5.1	4.5	5.5	5.4	4.2	5.6	na	na	4.9
April	5.1	4.7	5.2	5.4	4.1	5.5	na	na	4.9

MONTHLY—TREND (PER CENT)

2009–2010

February	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.2	4.9	5.8	3.2	3.5	5.4
March	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.3	4.7	6.0	3.1	3.4	5.3
April	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.3	4.5	6.1	3.0	3.3	5.3
May	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.4	4.4	6.2	2.9	3.3	5.2
June	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.4	4.3	6.2	2.9	3.2	5.2

2010–2011

July	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.4	4.3	6.0	2.9	3.2	5.2
August	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.4	4.4	5.8	3.0	3.1	5.2
September	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.5	4.5	5.6	2.9	3.2	5.2
October	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.5	4.6	5.5	2.8	3.2	5.2
November	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.6	4.5	5.4	2.6	3.3	5.2
December	4.9	5.1	5.6	5.6	4.5	5.5	2.5	3.3	5.1
January	4.9	5.0	5.6	5.6	4.4	5.6	2.4	3.4	5.0
February	4.9	4.8	5.6	5.5	4.3	5.7	2.5	3.4	5.0
March	4.9	4.7	5.5	5.5	4.2	5.7	2.5	3.4	4.9
April	5.0	4.6	5.4	5.5	4.1	5.7	2.6	3.5	4.9

PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH—TREND

2010–2011

August	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
September	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
October	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0
November	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.0
December	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.1
January	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
February	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1
March	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1
April	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0

na not available

Source: Labour Force, Australia, (cat. no. 6202.0)

9.11

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF EMPLOYEES, All employees

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
PERSONS ORIGINAL (\$ PER WEEK)									
2008–2009									
February	946.40	867.77	937.46	828.87	999.80	751.67	965.59	1 102.51	921.11
May	939.02	870.35	925.76	841.78	1 004.66	753.93	982.11	1 086.15	918.64
2009–2010									
August	959.88	885.38	966.52	840.19	1 018.77	772.16	1 000.87	1 106.85	939.98
November	969.42	902.58	982.49	855.07	1 042.19	791.75	1 011.25	1 149.39	955.02
February	989.92	930.01	988.52	878.90	1 055.84	803.08	1 020.39	1 183.32	973.84
May	986.92	948.97	980.82	873.02	1 060.01	812.66	1 045.31	1 178.10	977.06
2010–2011									
August	985.49	946.76	983.74	883.09	1 066.95	809.83	1 056.28	1 204.55	978.39
November	996.37	963.76	1 016.35	901.93	1 072.65	843.16	1 063.21	1 239.33	996.12
February	1 025.93	966.87	1 015.59	906.75	1 113.46	869.10	1 104.63	1 252.73	1 011.85
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2009–2010									
November	1.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.5	1.0	3.8	1.6
February	2.1	3.0	0.6	2.8	1.3	1.4	0.9	3.0	2.0
May	-0.3	2.0	-0.8	-0.7	0.4	1.2	2.4	-0.4	0.3
2010–2011									
August	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	1.2	0.7	-0.3	1.0	2.2	0.1
November	1.1	1.8	3.3	2.1	0.5	4.1	0.7	2.9	1.8
February	3.0	0.3	-0.1	0.5	3.8	3.1	3.9	1.1	1.6
MALES ORIGINAL (\$ PER WEEK)									
2008–2009									
February	1 120.57	1 050.98	1 128.02	993.61	1 293.63	896.92	1 092.28	1 248.68	1 112.15
May	1 117.87	1 049.71	1 119.39	1 007.28	1 293.36	893.67	1 133.96	1 223.42	1 110.30
2009–2010									
August	1 142.08	1 078.94	1 170.34	1 014.36	1 322.28	921.32	1 128.38	1 259.58	1 141.00
November	1 155.01	1 102.99	1 201.83	1 025.54	1 350.07	944.13	1 154.97	1 323.07	1 162.66
February	1 178.19	1 129.67	1 202.26	1 053.07	1 340.30	935.84	1 161.40	1 363.13	1 178.68
May	1 174.73	1 152.41	1 195.60	1 049.12	1 348.87	947.73	1 202.18	1 359.22	1 183.44
2010–2011									
August	1 163.13	1 154.96	1 198.00	1 054.75	1 368.55	945.91	1 217.01	1 368.68	1 183.40
November	1 175.06	1 177.91	1 243.09	1 094.79	1 413.98	994.01	1 230.00	1 410.23	1 210.94
February	1 206.44	1 170.87	1 232.94	1 099.81	1 461.20	1 027.09	1 282.99	1 422.37	1 224.10
FEMALES ORIGINAL (\$ PER WEEK)									
2008–2009									
February	765.76	690.60	737.44	676.46	701.20	610.53	841.98	967.23	728.98
May	754.79	695.31	726.49	691.60	708.00	618.43	838.10	958.75	726.64
2009–2010									
August	767.04	702.21	750.79	675.19	708.87	628.89	875.79	970.13	736.95
November	775.10	709.42	752.80	690.28	719.48	635.88	872.40	987.07	744.23
February	795.78	729.97	770.40	708.85	734.11	662.07	885.15	1 013.94	763.83
May	793.37	741.56	760.61	701.88	745.44	671.27	886.97	1 008.95	765.25
2010–2011									
August	803.07	742.58	770.02	712.34	744.43	666.08	895.49	1 051.42	771.53
November	814.18	760.58	786.58	717.57	741.43	684.13	893.60	1 080.40	783.83
February	835.15	771.58	795.78	720.69	767.24	707.03	925.52	1 085.43	798.46

Source: Average Weekly Earnings, Australia, (cat. no. 6302.0)

9.12 TOTAL JOB VACANCIES

<i>Period</i>	<i>New South Wales</i>	<i>Victoria</i>	<i>Queensland</i>	<i>South Australia</i>	<i>Western Australia</i>	<i>Tasmania</i>	<i>Northern Territory</i>	<i>Australian Capital Territory</i>	<i>Australia</i>
ANNUAL AVERAGE ('000)									
2007–08	54.6	35.6	39.0	9.5	29.1	2.6	3.5	5.6	179.6
2008–09	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
2009–10	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
QUARTERLY ('000) — ORIGINAL									
2008–2009									
February	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
May	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
2009–2010									
August	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
November	46.3	32.6	27.9	11.0	21.8	2.0	2.9	6.2	150.8
February	50.3	33.3	31.6	13.3	27.6	2.8	4.4	5.8	169.0
May	47.5	36.8	28.5	14.3	27.0	1.7	4.1	4.7	164.7
2010–2011									
August	52.9	40.2	33.4	13.3	28.4	2.6	4.3	6.2	181.4
November	50.1	46.0	37.4	16.6	30.3	2.6	3.9	6.8	193.7
February	49.2	47.7	38.3	10.7	31.5	2.3	3.8	6.2	189.9

na not available

Source: *Job Vacancies, Australia*, (cat. no. 6354.0)

9.13 SECURED HOUSING FINANCE COMMITMENTS TO INDIVIDUALS, Number and value(a)

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
TOTAL NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS									
2007–08	214 754	172 945	161 572	60 536	92 771	15 286	5 546	10 186	733 596
2008–09	206 669	158 889	141 313	58 258	81 875	14 127	5 456	11 871	678 458
2009–10	191 802	163 647	131 729	52 712	78 959	12 132	5 067	12 047	648 095
ORIGINAL									
2009–2010									
January	10 870	10 385	7 999	3 288	5 202	779	333	748	39 604
February	12 826	11 924	9 350	3 604	5 907	855	402	905	45 773
March	15 701	13 330	11 111	4 134	6 357	987	445	1 048	53 113
April	13 178	11 851	8 617	3 511	5 307	891	344	865	44 564
May	14 850	13 181	9 313	3 879	5 597	921	367	912	49 020
June	14 305	13 331	9 282	3 729	5 619	865	350	952	48 433
2010–2011									
July	14 595	13 222	9 217	3 726	5 334	842	298	950	48 184
August	14 470	13 248	8 948	3 715	5 506	872	340	929	48 028
September	14 509	12 887	9 221	3 729	5 667	872	387	963	48 235
October	13 985	13 080	9 203	3 498	5 507	873	293	998	47 437
November	16 336	14 259	10 271	4 158	6 141	921	341	1 138	53 565
December	16 542	14 958	9 801	4 158	6 067	994	360	1 083	53 963
January	11 480	10 702	6 486	3 146	4 762	804	275	749	38 404
February	12 698	11 479	7 821	3 465	5 155	830	299	879	42 626
March	15 660	13 502	9 156	3 793	5 958	984	364	984	50 401
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH									
2010–2011									
July	2.0	-0.8	-0.7	-0.1	-5.1	-2.7	-14.9	-0.2	-0.5
August	-0.9	0.2	-2.9	-0.3	3.2	3.6	14.1	-2.2	-0.3
September	0.3	-2.7	3.1	0.4	2.9	0.0	13.8	3.7	0.4
October	-3.6	1.5	-0.2	-6.2	-2.8	0.1	-24.3	3.6	-1.7
November	16.8	9.0	11.6	18.9	11.5	5.5	16.4	14.0	12.9
December	1.3	4.9	-4.6	0.0	-1.2	7.9	5.6	-4.8	0.7
January	-30.6	-28.5	-33.8	-24.3	-21.5	-19.1	-23.6	-30.8	-28.8
February	10.6	7.3	20.6	10.1	8.3	3.2	8.7	17.4	11.0
March	23.3	17.6	17.1	9.5	15.6	18.6	21.7	11.9	18.2

(a) Excludes alterations and additions.

Source: *Housing Finance, Australia*, (cat. no. 5609.0)

9.13 SECURED HOUSING FINANCE COMMITMENTS TO INDIVIDUALS, Number and value(a) *continued*

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
TOTAL VALUE OF DWELLING UNITS (\$ MILLION)									
2007–08	55 523	39 994	39 032	11 581	22 204	2 583	1 172	2 478	174 566
2008–09	57 069	39 445	37 298	12 279	21 846	2 583	1 443	3 059	175 022
2009–10	57 699	44 721	36 168	11 532	22 856	2 348	1 431	3 248	180 003
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)									
2009–2010									
January	3 292	2 976	2 259	735	1 553	162	83	204	11 264
February	3 739	3 249	2 634	778	1 717	169	118	250	12 655
March	4 780	3 740	3 136	942	1 852	191	125	284	15 051
April	4 184	3 342	2 449	806	1 549	173	101	239	12 842
May	4 614	3 726	2 562	882	1 587	177	108	246	13 902
June	4 495	3 872	2 593	827	1 611	164	93	245	13 900
2010–2011									
July	4 597	3 921	2 583	861	1 525	160	80	267	13 994
August	4 451	3 912	2 515	850	1 573	170	93	253	13 816
September	4 541	3 692	2 590	835	1 605	164	115	265	13 807
October	4 422	3 809	2 555	806	1 541	165	83	271	13 654
November	5 208	4 097	2 850	973	1 741	171	104	309	15 453
December	5 293	4 319	2 671	954	1 684	179	101	295	15 496
January	3 529	3 133	1 743	723	1 335	155	77	200	10 895
February	3 866	3 317	2 103	775	1 462	157	80	242	12 001
March	4 932	3 856	2 528	852	1 657	183	109	270	14 388
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH									
2010–2011									
July	2.3	1.3	-0.4	4.1	-5.3	-2.5	-13.5	8.9	0.7
August	-3.2	-0.2	-2.6	-1.4	3.2	6.5	15.8	-5.3	-1.3
September	2.0	-5.6	3.0	-1.7	2.0	-3.5	23.7	5.0	-0.1
October	-2.6	3.2	-1.3	-3.5	-4.0	0.6	-27.5	2.2	-1.1
November	17.8	7.6	11.5	20.8	12.9	3.5	25.0	13.8	13.2
December	1.6	5.4	-6.3	-2.0	-3.3	4.8	-3.1	-4.4	0.3
January	-33.3	-27.5	-34.7	-24.2	-20.7	-13.6	-24.0	-32.3	-29.7
February	9.5	5.8	20.6	7.2	9.5	1.2	4.8	21.2	10.2
March	27.6	16.3	20.2	9.9	13.4	17.1	36.0	11.4	19.9

(a) Excludes alterations and additions.

Source: *Housing Finance, Australia*, (cat. no. 5609.0)

9.14 TOTAL HOURLY RATES OF PAY INDEXES, Excluding bonuses

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
ANNUAL (2008-09 = 100.0)									
2007-2008	96.4	96.2	96.0	96.2	95.1	95.9	95.7	96.3	96.2
2008-2009	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2009-2010	103.2	102.8	103.3	102.8	103.4	103.8	103.4	103.5	103.1
QUARTERLY (2008-09 = 100.0)									
2008-2009									
March	100.5	100.5	100.6	100.6	100.7	100.7	100.8	100.6	100.5
June	101.2	101.0	101.1	101.0	101.3	101.2	101.2	101.3	101.1
2009-2010									
September	102.2	101.7	102.1	101.7	102.1	102.6	101.9	102.3	102.0
December	102.6	102.5	102.8	102.3	102.9	103.3	103.1	103.2	102.7
March	103.6	103.2	103.7	103.2	103.7	104.3	103.9	104.0	103.6
June	104.2	103.7	104.4	103.9	104.7	104.9	104.6	104.3	104.2
2010-2011									
September	105.8	105.3	106.1	105.1	106.0	105.9	105.9	106.2	105.7
December	106.5	106.2	107.1	106.3	107.0	106.7	107.0	107.0	106.6
March	107.6	107.2	107.7	106.9	108.0	107.9	108.3	107.7	107.6
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2009-2010									
December	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.7
March	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9
June	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.6
2010-2011									
September	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.8	1.4
December	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9
March	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.9

Source: Labour Price Index, Australia, (cat. no. 6345.0)

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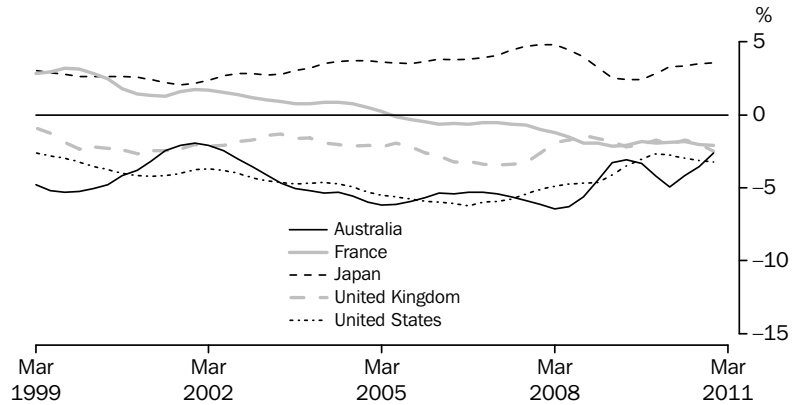
NOTES

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI).

Due to the many differences in the structure of the housing sector in different countries and in the way that housing is treated in their CPIs, a simple comparison of All items (or headline) CPIs is often inappropriate. To provide a better basis for international comparisons, the Fourteenth International Conference of Labour Statisticians adopted a resolution which called for countries to "provide for dissemination at the international level of an index which excludes shelter, in addition to the all-items index." Table 10.8 presents indexes for selected countries on a basis consistent with the above resolution and comparable to the Australian series "All groups excluding housing and financial and insurance services." The series in this table are presented on a reference base consistent with that used for publication of the Australian CPI (i.e. 1989–90 = 100.0) and as such are not directly comparable with those for All items published in Table 10.7 (presented on a reference base of 2005 = 100.0).

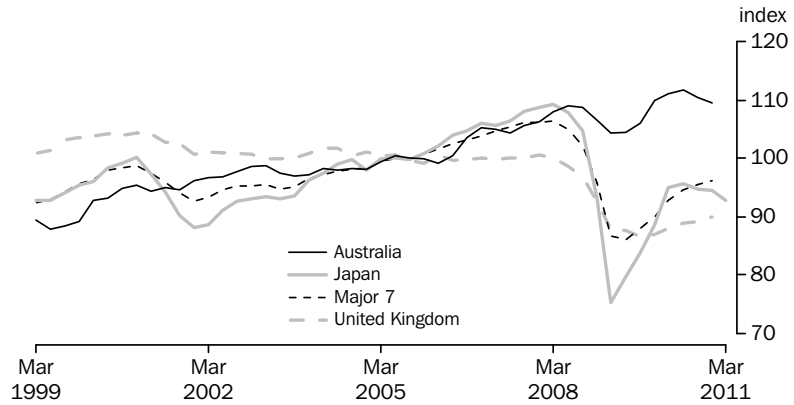
GRAPHS

BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT, (from Table 10.2) Proportion of GDP



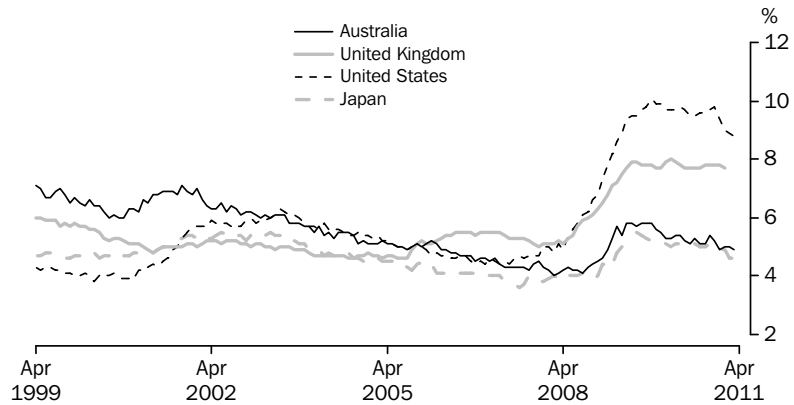
Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION VOLUME INDEX, (from Table 10.6) 2005 = 100



Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD.

STANDARDISED UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, (from Table 10.12) Seasonally adjusted



Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD.

10.1 REAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCTION VOLUME INDEX

Period	United States	Japan(a)	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	OECD Major 7(b)	Australia
ANNUAL (2005 = 100.0)									
2007–08	105.5	104.8	107.4	105.3	103.5	106.3	105.8	105.5	108.9
2008–09	102.6	98.9	103.7	103.0	98.8	102.5	104.1	102.0	110.5
2009–10	103.3	98.9	103.5	102.8	97.3	100.6	104.4	102.1	113.0
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR									
2007–08	1.9	1.2	2.2	1.8	0.4	2.0	1.9	1.8	3.8
2008–09	-2.7	-5.7	-3.4	-2.3	-4.5	-3.6	-1.6	-3.4	1.5
2009–10	0.7	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-1.5	-1.9	0.3	0.1	2.3
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (2005 = 100.0)									
2008–2009									
March	101.5	94.8	101.2	101.8	96.9	101.0	103.2	100.2	110.6
June	101.4	97.2	101.7	101.9	96.5	100.2	102.4	100.5	111.0
2009–2010									
September	101.8	96.8	102.4	102.1	96.9	99.9	102.6	100.7	111.7
December	103.0	98.5	102.7	102.7	97.0	100.3	103.9	101.7	112.5
March	104.0	100.0	103.4	103.0	97.5	100.5	105.3	102.6	113.2
June	104.4	100.5	105.7	103.6	98.0	101.6	105.9	103.3	114.6
2010–2011									
September	105.1	101.3	106.4	103.8	98.3	102.3	106.4	103.9	114.7
December	105.9	101.0	106.8	104.2	98.4	101.9	107.2	104.4	115.6
March	106.3	nya	nya	nya	nya	102.4	nya	nya	nya
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER									
2009–2010									
December	1.2	1.8	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.7
March	1.0	1.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.9	0.6
June	0.4	0.5	2.2	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.7	1.2
2010–2011									
September	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.1
December	0.8	-0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	-0.4	0.8	0.5	0.8
March	0.4	nya	nya	nya	nya	0.5	nya	nya	nya

nya not yet available

(a) Data for Japan measure real gross national product.

(b) The OECD Major 7 consists of Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, the United Kingdom and the United States of America.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD.

10.2**BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT, Percentage of seasonally adjusted GDP(a) ..**

<i>Period</i>	<i>United States</i>	<i>Japan</i>	<i>Germany</i>	<i>France</i>	<i>Italy</i>	<i>United Kingdom</i>	<i>Canada</i>	<i>Australia</i>
ANNUAL								
2007–08	-5.0	4.7	7.5	-1.1	-2.5	-2.4	1.0	-6.2
2008–09	-4.3	3.1	5.9	-2.0	-2.9	-1.8	-0.1	-4.1
2009–10	-2.9	3.0	5.7	-1.9	-2.4	-1.9	-2.8	-4.2
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED								
2008–2009								
March	-4.1	2.5	5.5	-2.1	-2.9	-1.8	-0.4	-3.3
June	-3.5	2.4	5.0	-2.1	-3.0	-2.2	-1.6	-3.1
2009–2010								
September	-3.0	2.5	5.1	-1.8	-2.7	-2.0	-2.7	-3.3
December	-2.7	2.8	5.6	-2.0	-2.1	-1.7	-2.9	-4.2
March	-2.8	3.3	6.0	-1.9	-2.2	-2.0	-2.9	-4.9
June	-3.0	3.4	5.9	-1.8	-2.6	-1.7	-2.9	-4.2
2010–2011								
September	-3.2	3.5	5.9	-2.0	-2.9	-2.0	-3.1	-3.5
December	-3.2	3.6	5.6	-2.1	-3.6	-2.5	-3.1	-2.6
March	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya

nya not yet available

(a) Statistics are calculated as the original balance on current account as a percentage of the seasonally adjusted current price gross domestic product, except for Japan and Germany, where real gross national product replaces gross domestic product.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD.

10.3

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS(a)(b), Current balance

Period	United States	Japan	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	China	India	Australia	New Zealand
ANNUAL (US \$ BILLION)											
2007–08	-857.6	77.3	300.4	-90.3	-13.5	-191.9	42.5	247.6	-97.3	-19.3	-3.6
2008–09	-631.1	-9.5	191.6	-85.7	-16.9	-141.7	19.0	292.1	-107.9	8.1	-1.7
2009–10	-592.3	62.7	212.2	-78.2	-21.5	-136.2	-2.7	162.8	-117.0	-2.1	0.3
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (US \$ BILLION)											
2009–2010											
February	-51.5	5.0	17.1	-5.5	-2.9	-10.0	0.4	16.5	-15.3	-0.4	0.0
March	-52.3	6.9	17.1	-6.9	-2.5	-11.8	0.1	4.4	-13.2	-0.1	nya
April	-52.6	5.3	21.6	-6.0	-2.0	-12.3	nya	9.6	-9.9	1.4	0.2
May	-54.5	3.2	14.5	-7.7	-3.4	-11.8	0.3	22.8	-9.7	2.1	0.0
June	-62.1	5.4	13.7	-6.0	-2.9	-10.7	-1.3	24.3	-6.7	3.2	0.2
2010–2011											
July	-54.9	6.6	16.4	-6.5	-2.6	-12.6	-2.0	24.8	-9.6	1.6	0.0
August	-58.9	6.5	16.2	-7.7	-3.7	-13.4	-1.6	16.4	-7.8	2.5	0.2
September	-57.0	5.1	19.3	-7.8	-2.6	-13.2	-1.8	14.1	-6.8	1.9	0.0
October	-51.1	6.0	19.6	-6.1	-4.1	-12.8	-1.4	13.5	-7.3	2.9	0.1
November	-51.4	4.6	16.9	-8.4	-4.2	-13.3	-0.2	12.4	-6.6	1.9	0.2
December	-53.6	4.7	19.3	-9.3	-4.3	-14.7	3.2	10.1	-3.8	2.1	-0.1
January	-60.3	2.2	17.8	-9.3	-4.3	-12.4	-0.7	1.2	-29.6	2.2	0.0
February	-59.3	5.8	15.8	-11.0	-3.8	-10.6	-0.4	-1.6	nya	0.4	-0.2
March	nya	1.2	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	-0.2
April	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya

nya not yet available

(b) Excludes trade with the German Democratic Republic.

(a) All series are exports (fob) less imports (cif) except for Canada and Australia where imports are also fob. Data are measured on a foreign trade basis.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD.

10.4 PRIVATE CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE VOLUME INDEX

<i>Period</i>	<i>United States</i>	<i>Japan</i>	<i>Germany</i>	<i>France</i>	<i>Italy</i>	<i>United Kingdom</i>	<i>Canada</i>	<i>Australia</i>
ANNUAL (2005 = 100.0)								
2007–08	105.8	103.4	101.6	105.7	102.3	105.1	111.3	111.0
2008–09	104.0	101.0	102.0	105.6	100.2	102.4	111.9	111.2
2009–10	104.4	101.7	101.4	107.1	100.2	101.5	114.5	113.6
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (2005 = 100.0)								
2008–2009								
March	103.8	99.4	101.9	105.6	99.4	101.6	111.3	111.1
June	103.4	100.6	102.5	105.9	99.4	100.8	112.0	112.3
2009–2010								
September	103.9	100.7	101.2	106.2	100.0	100.8	113.0	112.3
December	104.1	101.7	101.2	107.2	100.1	101.7	114.1	113.3
March	104.6	102.2	101.4	107.3	100.4	101.5	115.3	113.6
June	105.2	102.2	101.9	107.6	100.4	102.1	115.8	115.1
2010–2011								
September	105.8	103.1	102.3	108.1	100.9	101.9	116.6	116.0
December	106.8	102.3	102.6	109.1	101.1	101.6	118.0	116.5
March	107.6	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya

nya not yet available

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD.

10.5

PRIVATE FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT VOLUME INDEX(a)

<i>Period</i>	<i>United States</i>	<i>Japan</i>	<i>Germany</i>	<i>France</i>	<i>Italy</i>	<i>United Kingdom</i>	<i>Canada</i>	<i>Australia</i>
ANNUAL (2005 = 100.0)								
2007–08	100.2	97.8	115.2	112.1	104.2	113.8	112.8	120.0
2008–09	88.3	89.6	109.1	106.8	93.6	99.9	104.9	121.0
2009–10	82.8	83.5	105.8	101.3	89.1	92.3	102.7	123.9
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR								
2007–08	-1.2	-3.1	3.2	4.2	-0.2	1.9	3.9	10.4
2008–09	-11.8	-8.4	-5.3	-4.7	-10.1	-12.2	-7.0	0.8
2009–10	-6.3	-6.8	-3.0	-5.2	-4.8	-7.6	-2.1	2.4
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (2005 = 100.0)								
2008–2009								
March	83.2	86.9	104.4	105.3	90.4	95.7	99.5	118.7
June	81.9	85.0	103.4	103.7	88.2	91.5	97.4	117.3
2009–2010								
September	82.3	82.6	104.1	102.2	87.5	91.5	99.4	118.7
December	81.8	83.4	103.4	101.1	88.5	90.2	100.8	124.4
March	81.9	83.6	104.9	100.5	89.6	93.7	104.2	126.5
June	85.2	84.4	110.7	101.4	90.9	93.8	106.5	126.1
2010–2011								
September	85.9	85.0	112.3	101.8	91.6	97.2	108.9	126.5
December	87.1	84.7	111.1	102.2	90.9	95.4	110.5	126.2
March	86.3	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER								
2009–2010								
December	-0.6	1.0	-0.7	-1.1	1.1	-1.4	1.4	4.8
March	0.1	0.2	1.5	-0.6	1.2	3.9	3.4	1.7
June	4.0	1.0	5.5	0.9	1.5	0.1	2.2	-0.3
2010–2011								
September	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.4	0.8	3.6	2.3	0.3
December	1.4	-0.4	-1.1	0.4	-0.8	-1.9	1.5	-0.2
March	-0.9	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya

nya not yet available

(a) Fixed capital investment volume indexes for Germany, France, Italy and the United Kingdom are for gross domestic fixed investment.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD.

10.6 INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION VOLUME INDEX

<i>Period</i>	<i>United States</i>	<i>Japan</i>	<i>Germany</i>	<i>France</i>	<i>Italy</i>	<i>United Kingdom</i>	<i>Canada</i>	<i>OECD Major 7(a)</i>	<i>India</i>	<i>Russia</i>	<i>Australia</i>
ANNUAL (2005 = 100.0)											
2007–08	104.7	108.1	115.9	102.3	105.8	100.3	95.8	106.0	125.8	116.6	107.3
2008–09	93.7	87.8	101.6	91.1	89.1	91.6	87.5	92.7	129.4	106.1	106.0
2009–10	91.5	90.5	98.8	90.0	85.4	88.1	85.3	91.3	145.4	108.8	109.7
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (2005 = 100.0)											
2008–2009											
March	90.9	75.2	92.3	86.6	83.2	87.8	84.6	86.7	128.6	101.0	104.3
June	88.2	79.7	92.1	85.5	81.0	87.6	81.8	86.0	133.6	101.7	104.5
2009–2010											
September	89.3	83.8	95.2	88.1	83.1	86.6	82.0	88.0	139.5	104.7	106.0
December	90.6	88.6	96.6	88.4	84.4	87.0	84.2	90.0	143.7	107.4	110.0
March	92.3	95.0	98.8	90.7	86.8	88.0	86.6	92.8	148.9	110.4	111.1
June	93.9	95.6	104.4	91.9	88.3	88.9	88.3	94.6	149.7	112.8	111.7
2010–2011											
September	95.5	94.7	106.6	92.5	89.3	89.2	88.8	95.5	152.0	111.7	110.4
December	96.2	94.5	109.7	93.5	88.8	89.9	88.8	96.2	152.3	114.6	109.6
March	97.6	92.8	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	117.2	nya

nya not yet available

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD.

(a) The OECD Major 7 consists of Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, the United Kingdom and the United States of America.

10.7 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, All items

Period	United States	Japan	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	OECD Major 7(a)	Indonesia	Australia	New Zealand
ANNUAL (2005 = 100.0)											
2007-08	108.4	100.9	105.4	104.8	105.7	106.2	105.3	106.4	125.6	108.2	107.8
2008-09	109.9	101.4	106.9	106.2	108.1	109.9	107.0	108.0	136.6	111.6	111.3
2009-10	111.0	99.8	107.5	107.0	109.0	112.7	107.8	108.7	141.2	114.2	113.4
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR											
2007-08	3.7	0.7	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.9	7.8	3.4	3.1
2008-09	1.4	0.5	1.4	1.4	2.3	3.5	1.7	1.5	8.8	3.1	3.3
2009-10	1.0	-1.6	0.5	0.7	0.9	2.6	0.7	0.7	3.4	2.3	1.8
ORIGINAL (2005 = 100.0)											
2008-2009											
March	108.6	100.6	106.7	105.7	107.7	109.4	106.2	107.0	137.2	111.5	111.2
June	109.7	100.6	106.9	106.3	108.3	110.6	107.1	107.9	137.2	112.0	111.8
2009-2010											
September	110.5	100.3	107.1	106.2	108.5	111.3	107.2	108.3	138.9	113.1	113.3
December	110.7	99.8	107.2	106.5	108.6	112.1	107.4	108.5	140.6	113.7	113.1
March	111.1	99.4	107.5	107.1	109.1	112.9	107.9	108.8	142.3	114.7	113.5
June	111.7	99.7	108.0	108.0	109.8	114.4	108.6	109.4	143.2	115.5	113.7
2010-2011											
September	111.8	99.5	108.4	107.9	110.3	114.7	109.2	109.5	147.5	116.3	114.9
December	112.1	99.9	108.8	108.3	110.6	115.9	109.8	110.0	149.4	116.7	117.6
March	113.5	99.4	109.8	109.0	111.6	117.6	110.7	111.0	152.0	118.5	118.5
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR											
2009-2010											
December	1.5	-2.0	0.4	0.4	0.7	2.1	0.8	0.8	2.6	2.1	2.0
March	2.3	-1.2	0.8	1.3	1.3	3.3	1.6	1.7	3.7	2.9	2.1
June	1.8	-0.9	1.1	1.6	1.4	3.4	1.4	1.4	4.4	3.1	1.7
2010-2011											
September	1.2	-0.8	1.2	1.5	1.6	3.1	1.8	1.1	6.2	2.8	1.5
December	1.3	0.1	1.5	1.6	1.8	3.4	2.3	1.4	6.3	2.7	4.0
March	2.2	nya	2.1	1.8	2.3	4.1	2.6	2.0	6.8	3.3	4.5

nya not yet available

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD.

(a) The OECD Major 7 consists of Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, the United Kingdom and the United States of America.

10.8

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, Excluding shelter

Period	Australia	New Zealand	Hong Kong	Indonesia	Japan	Republic of Korea	Singapore	Taiwan	Canada	United States	Germany	United Kingdom
ANNUAL (1989-90 = 100.0)												
2007-08	163.8	143.2	171.2	763.5	107.3	223.2	134.2	144.4	145.8	161.8	138.7	162.4
2008-09	167.8	147.7	173.1	831.7	107.9	233.0	137.0	146.6	147.6	163.7	140.1	168.6
2009-10	171.1	150.5	175.5	862.2	105.9	238.8	138.6	146.6	149.5	166.0	141.2	175.4

PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR												
2007-08	2.5	2.6	3.9	9.0	0.8	3.6	5.0	4.3	1.4	4.0	2.7	3.0
2008-09	2.4	3.2	1.1	8.9	0.6	4.4	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	3.8
2009-10	1.9	1.9	1.4	3.7	-1.8	2.5	1.1	0.0	1.3	1.4	0.7	4.0

ORIGINAL (1989-90 = 100.0)												
2008-2009												
March	167.9	147.4	172.0	833.9	106.8	233.2	136.5	143.7	146.0	160.6	139.6	167.4
June	169.0	148.3	171.6	832.4	106.8	235.7	135.1	144.7	148.4	162.8	140.2	170.2
2009-2010												
September	169.7	150.4	172.3	850.8	106.5	236.9	136.6	146.9	148.8	164.4	140.7	171.7
December	170.4	150.2	174.9	854.6	105.9	237.1	138.0	146.9	149.0	165.4	141.0	173.9
March	171.5	150.7	177.0	864.2	105.5	239.5	138.9	146.0	149.7	166.5	141.2	176.1
June	172.6	150.8	177.8	879.0	105.8	241.8	140.7	146.5	150.5	167.6	141.7	179.8
2010-2011												
September	173.1	152.5	178.4	905.1	105.6	243.9	142.1	147.1	151.1	167.7	142.2	180.3
December	173.8	156.3	180.5	921.2	106.1	246.0	143.1	148.8	152.2	168.4	142.7	182.9
March	176.4	157.8	nya	926.7	nya	250.4	nya	nya	nya	171.2	143.6	186.9

PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER												
2009-2010												
December	0.4	-0.2	1.5	0.5	-0.6	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.3
March	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.1	-0.4	1.0	0.7	-0.6	0.5	0.7	0.1	1.3
June	0.6	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.3	1.0	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.4	2.1
2010-2011												
September	0.3	1.1	0.3	3.0	-0.2	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3
December	0.4	2.5	1.2	1.8	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.4
March	1.5	1.0	nya	0.6	nya	1.8	nya	nya	nya	1.7	0.6	2.2

PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR												
2009-2010												
December	2.3	2.2	1.2	2.7	-2.3	2.6	-0.4	-1.4	1.7	2.0	0.9	3.5
March	2.1	2.3	2.9	3.6	-1.2	2.7	1.8	1.6	2.5	3.7	1.1	5.2
June	2.1	1.7	3.6	5.6	-0.9	2.6	4.1	1.2	1.4	2.9	1.1	5.6
2010-2011												
September	2.0	1.4	3.5	6.4	-0.8	3.0	4.0	0.1	1.5	2.0	1.1	5.0
December	2.0	4.1	3.2	7.8	0.2	3.8	3.7	1.3	2.1	1.8	1.2	5.2
March	2.9	4.7	nya	7.2	nya	4.6	nya	nya	nya	2.8	1.7	6.1

nya not yet available

Source: Consumer Price Index, Australia, (cat. no. 6401.0)

10.9**PRODUCER PRICE INDEX(a)**

Period	United States	Japan	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	OECD Major 7(b)	Indonesia	Australia	New Zealand
ANNUAL (2005 = 100.0)											
2007-08	112.7	105.1	106.5	109.9	111.0	111.4	104.7	110.1	242.6	114.7	113.0
2008-09	113.4	105.6	106.2	107.9	109.5	115.6	107.4	110.7	nya	117.4	122.8
2009-10	113.9	102.4	105.1	105.2	108.2	117.8	104.7	110.1	nya	113.8	117.7
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR											
2007-08	6.8	2.6	2.9	5.1	5.6	7.1	0.6	5.3	18.6	5.0	6.7
2008-09	0.6	0.5	-0.2	-1.8	-1.3	3.8	2.6	0.5	nya	2.3	8.7
2009-10	0.4	-3.0	-1.1	-2.5	-1.2	1.9	-2.5	-0.6	nya	-3.1	-4.2
ORIGINAL (2005 = 100.0)											
2008-2009											
March	108.6	103.0	104.5	103.8	106.2	112.7	105.3	107.0	nya	114.5	123.8
June	110.2	102.0	104.0	103.5	106.1	113.9	104.7	107.6	nya	112.8	118.1
2009-2010											
September	111.6	102.5	104.1	104.0	106.8	115.1	104.1	108.5	nya	113.6	115.5
December	112.8	102.1	104.4	104.1	107.2	116.6	104.2	109.2	nya	111.5	114.8
March	114.8	102.3	105.1	105.5	108.3	118.3	105.1	110.6	nya	114.3	119.4
June	116.3	102.8	106.7	107.2	110.5	121.1	105.4	112.1	nya	115.7	121.1
2010-2011											
September	116.2	102.1	107.4	107.4	110.9	120.9	105.2	112.0	nya	115.4	123.9
December	118.2	102.5	108.3	108.8	111.9	123.0	107.0	113.6	nya	115.8	123.1
March	121.9	103.8	110.5	112.0	115.0	127.3	109.2	116.6	nya	118.7	nya
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR											
2009-2010											
December	0.0	-4.5	-2.3	-4.9	-2.5	1.0	-3.3	-1.5	nya	-6.8	-10.7
March	5.6	-0.7	0.6	1.6	1.9	4.9	-0.2	3.3	nya	-0.2	-3.6
June	5.6	0.8	2.6	3.5	4.2	6.3	0.7	4.2	nya	2.5	2.5
2010-2011											
September	4.0	-0.4	3.1	3.2	3.9	5.1	1.0	3.2	nya	1.5	7.2
December	4.8	0.5	3.8	4.6	4.4	5.5	2.7	4.0	nya	3.8	7.3
March	6.2	1.5	5.1	6.1	6.2	7.7	3.9	5.4	nya	3.8	nya

nya not yet available

(a) All series represent Domestic Manufacturing except for Australia, Canada, New Zealand and the United States where Total Market is used. Russia uses Domestic Industrial Activities.

(b) The OECD Major 7 consists of Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, the United Kingdom and the United States of America.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD.

10.10 WAGES INDEX(a)

Period	United States(b)	Japan(c)	Germany(d)	France(e)	Italy(f)	United Kingdom	Canada(g)	OECD Major 7(h)	Australia
ANNUAL (2005 = 100.0)									
2007–08	105.7	101.4	104.9	107.3	107.9	110.7	107.3	105.5	110.2
2008–09	108.7	96.9	107.0	110.3	111.6	112.6	103.7	106.7	114.1
2009–10	111.4	94.8	109.2	112.4	115.1	116.9	102.7	108.5	115.6
QUARTERLY (2005 = 100.0)									
2008–2009									
March	109.2	95.2	107.2	110.7	112.3	111.8	103.1	106.6	113.8
June	109.7	92.1	107.6	111.1	112.7	113.7	100.7	106.3	114.1
2009–2010									
September	110.7	94.9	108.2	111.6	113.5	114.1	100.7	107.4	113.9
December	111.1	93.4	108.8	112.1	115.0	116.3	101.4	107.7	115.2
March	111.6	98.3	109.8	112.6	115.8	119.7	104.8	109.5	115.8
June	112.1	96.5	110.2	113.1	116.3	117.4	104.0	109.3	117.7
2010–2011									
September	112.5	98.6	110.2	113.6	116.9	nya	108.5	110.3	119.0
December	113.3	96.2	111.0	114.2	117.1	nya	108.3	110.4	118.9
March	114.3	nya	nya	nya	118.7	nya	nya	nya	nya

nya not yet available

(a) Data for Germany represents hourly wages rates in manufacturing industry, except for Japan (monthly earnings), France (all industries), Italy (all industries), the United Kingdom (weekly earnings), Australia (all industries) and New Zealand (weekly earnings in all industries).

(b) Pay period including 12th of the month.

(c) Earnings of regular workers in establishments employing at least 30 workers.

(d) Enterprises with 10 or more employees.

(e) Data refer to beginning of period.

(f) Data refer to end of month.

(g) Data refer to pay period of the month.

(h) The OECD Major 7 consists of Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, the United Kingdom and the United States of America.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD

10.11

EMPLOYMENT INDEX(a)

Period	United States	Japan	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	OECD Major 7(b)	Australia	New Zealand
ANNUAL (2005 = 100.0)										
2007–08	103.1	100.8	105.1	103.4	103.5	102.2	105.3	103.0	107.4	104.5
2008–09	100.8	99.8	106.3	103.5	103.1	101.5	105.2	101.8	109.3	104.9
2009–10	98.0	98.4	105.7	102.7	101.6	100.5	104.8	100.1	110.7	103.8
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (2005 = 100.0)										
2008–2009										
March	99.9	99.9	106.1	103.3	102.7	101.4	104.5	101.4	109.2	104.5
June	99.0	98.6	105.7	103.1	102.3	100.5	104.1	100.6	109.3	104.1
2009–2010										
September	98.3	98.5	105.0	102.7	101.9	100.5	104.1	100.1	109.5	103.3
December	97.6	98.3	106.5	102.4	101.5	100.4	104.5	99.9	110.2	103.4
March	97.9	98.7	105.6	102.9	101.5	100.3	104.8	100.0	111.2	104.4
June	98.3	98.1	105.6	103.0	101.5	101.0	105.7	100.2	111.9	104.1
2010–2011										
September	98.2	98.5	105.7	103.2	101.2	101.3	106.1	100.3	112.9	105.2
December	98.1	98.4	105.8	103.2	101.4	101.2	106.2	100.3	114.0	104.7
March	98.5	97.3	nya	nya	nya	nya	106.8	nya	114.4	nya

nya not yet available

(a) All series are total employment except the United States, France, Canada and Australia which are civilian employment.

(b) The major seven countries comprise: Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, the United Kingdom and the United States of America.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD

10.12 UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (a)

Period	United States	Japan	Germany(b)	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	OECD Major 7(c)	Australia	New Zealand
ANNUAL AVERAGE (PER CENT)										
2007–08	4.9	3.9	8.1	7.9	6.4	5.2	6.0	5.5	4.3	3.7
2008–09	7.6	4.4	7.6	8.6	7.2	6.7	7.2	7.0	4.9	5.0
2009–10	9.8	5.2	7.6	9.8	8.3	7.8	8.3	8.4	5.5	6.6
MONTHLY (PER CENT)										
2009–2010										
February	9.7	5.0	7.5	9.9	8.5	8.0	8.2	8.3	5.3	6.0
March	9.7	5.1	7.4	9.8	8.5	7.9	8.2	8.3	5.4	6.0
April	9.8	5.1	7.3	9.8	8.6	7.8	8.1	8.3	5.4	6.9
May	9.7	5.1	7.2	9.8	8.6	7.7	8.1	8.3	5.2	6.9
June	9.5	5.2	7.1	9.8	8.4	7.7	7.9	8.2	5.1	6.9
2010–2011										
July	9.5	5.1	7.0	9.8	8.4	7.7	8.0	8.1	5.3	6.4
August	9.6	5.0	6.9	9.8	8.3	7.7	8.1	8.2	5.1	6.4
September	9.6	5.0	6.9	9.7	8.3	7.8	8.0	8.1	5.1	6.4
October	9.7	5.1	6.8	9.7	8.5	7.8	7.8	8.2	5.4	6.8
November	9.8	5.1	6.7	9.6	8.4	7.8	7.6	8.2	5.2	6.8
December	9.4	4.9	6.6	9.6	8.3	7.8	7.6	8.0	4.9	6.8
January	9.0	4.9	6.4	9.6	8.3	7.7	7.8	7.8	5.0	nya
February	8.9	4.6	6.4	9.5	8.2	nya	7.8	7.7	5.0	nya
March	8.8	4.6	6.3	9.5	8.3	nya	7.7	7.7	4.9	nya
April	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya

nya not yet available

(a) All series are OECD standardised unemployment rate.

(b) This series has been revised due to incorporation of the results of the new continuous European Union Labour Force Survey for Germany.

(c) The OECD Major 7 consists of Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, the United Kingdom and the United States of America.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD

10.13**M1 PLUS QUASI-MONEY INDEX**

Period	United States	Japan	European Union (a)	United Kingdom	Canada	China	India	Indonesia	Russia	Australia	New Zealand
ANNUAL (2005 = 100.0)											
2007-08	100.6	102.8	120.6	134.2	122.3	150.2	153.1	159.8	208.8	129.4	104.1
2008-09	112.2	102.4	126.4	142.3	136.3	168.8	173.5	176.9	222.4	139.3	107.4
2009-10	123.1	103.6	141.2	149.8	154.8	221.1	202.1	193.2	234.6	144.6	108.2
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR											
2007-08	0.8	-0.1	4.8	15.7	8.0	20.1	17.3	23.3	31.3	10.4	0.8
2008-09	11.5	-0.3	4.8	6.0	11.4	12.4	13.4	10.7	6.5	7.7	3.2
2009-10	9.7	1.2	11.7	5.3	13.6	31.0	16.5	9.2	5.5	3.8	0.7
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (2005 = 100.0)											
2008-2009											
March	115.0	102.5	128.7	145.8	138.1	169.6	174.4	175.5	208.5	139.9	107.9
June	118.4	102.8	131.7	142.8	142.2	185.7	183.3	183.2	212.2	142.7	107.7
2009-2010											
September	121.1	103.0	136.3	142.7	148.1	201.6	190.5	183.5	213.3	145.1	108.1
December	122.8	103.2	140.2	148.2	153.1	214.3	197.6	188.0	221.8	145.3	108.5
March	123.9	103.6	142.9	153.5	157.3	228.9	206.2	198.3	243.5	143.7	108.4
June	124.8	104.6	145.4	155.0	160.9	240.0	214.5	203.1	260.3	144.2	107.7
2010-2011											
September	127.8	105.3	147.5	154.9	164.3	246.9	225.0	208.9	270.5	147.0	106.9
December	132.1	106.2	147.5	152.6	167.3	261.1	236.4	216.6	284.3	151.6	110.1
March	136.5	107.5	147.7	151.2	171.7	265.7	235.1	nya	nya	155.6	112.1
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR											
2009-2010											
December	10.1	1.1	12.6	5.0	13.5	32.7	16.5	6.3	-6.1	4.5	2.3
March	7.7	1.1	11.0	5.3	13.9	35.0	18.2	13.0	16.8	2.7	0.5
June	5.4	1.8	10.4	8.5	13.2	29.2	17.0	10.9	22.7	1.1	nya
2010-2011											
September	5.5	2.2	8.2	8.5	10.9	22.5	18.1	13.8	26.8	1.3	-1.1
December	7.6	2.9	5.2	3.0	9.3	21.8	19.6	15.2	28.2	4.3	1.5
March	10.2	3.8	3.4	-1.5	9.2	16.1	14.0	nya	nya	8.3	3.4

nya not yet available

(a) The European Union Countries used in this series are Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, OECD.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

INTRODUCTION

1 Explanatory Notes in the form found in other ABS publications are not included in *Australian Economic Indicators*. Readers are directed to the Explanatory Notes contained in related ABS publications.

2 *Australian Economic Indicators* presents a statistical summary of the Australian economy, together with international comparisons of selected economic indicators. It also includes commentaries, articles and technical notes. *Australian Economic Indicators* has been developed primarily as a reference document, providing a broad basis for economic analysis and research.

3 The tables contain mainly ABS data, although data from other sources are included. For ABS sourced data, the publication name and catalogue number are included in the footnotes of the tables. If the data are from other sources, the source organisation's name is included in the footnotes.

MOST RECENT DATA

4 The statistics shown are the latest available as at 27 May 2011.

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

5 A list of related publications is included on the ABS website under the Related Information tab of the latest release of *Australian Economic Indicators*. These include publications which are the source of the data in the tables and other related publications.

6 Other useful sources of detailed information are the 'Concepts, Sources and Methods' and classification publications. These are released irregularly, each relating to a specific publication, collection or standard classification. The publications most relevant to *Australian Economic Indicators* include:

- Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC), cat. no. 1292.0
- Australian System of Government Finance Statistics: Concepts, Sources and Methods 2005, cat. no. 5514.0
- Australian National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods, cat. no. 5216.0
- Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia: Concepts, Sources and Methods, cat. no. 5331.0
- Labour Statistics: Concepts, Sources and Methods, cat. no. 6102.0.55.001
- Labour Price Index: Concepts, Sources and Methods, cat. no. 6351.0.55.001
- Australian Consumer Price Index: Concepts, Sources and Methods, cat. no. 6461.0.

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AND TREND ESTIMATES

7 Series in this publication include original, seasonally adjusted and trend series. Special care should always be taken in interpreting data for the most recent months and quarters. Some of the original and all of the seasonally adjusted and trend series are subject to revision.

8 It is not uncommon for movements in original time series data and those provided from seasonally adjusted and trend series to differ significantly. Movements in a time series of original data may reflect several factors, including:

- longer-term changes in the item being measured (i.e. trend movements)
- short-term irregular changes
- regular seasonal influences
- normal 'trading', 'working' or 'pay' day patterns
- systematic holiday effects.

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AND
TREND ESTIMATES *continued*

9 Seasonal adjustment and trend estimates help the user to identify the effect of these influences on the time series. Seasonal adjustment removes the effect of the last three listed influences from the data, leaving only the trend and short-term irregular movements. Trend estimates are then obtained by removing the effects of the short-term irregularities, which in many series can be a major contributor to movements in the original data. By comparing the historical trend series with the seasonally adjusted series, the user can identify the short-term irregularities which have influenced the original series.

10 Trend estimates produced by the ABS are based on Henderson Moving Averages, and are therefore subject to revision especially for the latest few months or quarters.

11 The general methods used in the ABS for making seasonal adjustments are described in Information paper: An Introductory Course on Time Series Analysis - Electronic Delivery (cat. no. 1346.0.55.001). The method used to estimate trends is described in Information Paper: A Guide to Interpreting Time Series - Monitoring Trends (cat. no. 1349.0).

12 The ABS uses concurrent seasonal adjustment to derive the combined adjustment factors. This means that data from the current month are used in estimating seasonal and trading day factors for the current and previous months. Concurrent adjustment can result in revisions each month to estimates for earlier periods. However, in most instances, the only noticeable revisions will be to the combined adjustment factors for the current month, the previous month and the same month a year ago. As a result of the concurrent seasonal adjustment the trend estimates are also concurrently estimated. Further information on concurrent seasonal adjustment can be found in Information Paper: Introduction of Concurrent Seasonal Adjustment into the Retail Trade Series, 1999 (cat. no. 8514.0).

CHAIN VOLUME MEASURES

13 The chain volume measures appearing in this publication are annually-reweighted chain Laspeyres indexes referenced to the current price values in a chosen reference year (i.e. the year when the quarterly chain volume measures sum to the current price annual values). Chain Laspeyres volume measures are compiled by linking together (compounding) movements in volumes, calculated using the average prices of the previous financial year, and applying the compounded movements to the current price estimates of the reference year. Quarterly chain volume estimates are benchmarked to annual chain volume estimates, so that the quarterly estimates for a financial year sum to the corresponding annual estimate.

14 Chain volume measures are not generally additive. In other words, in general, component chain volume measures do not sum to a total in the way original current price components do. In order to minimise the impact of this property, the ABS uses the latest base year as the reference year (i.e. the year prior to the latest complete financial year). By adopting this approach, non-additivity does not exist for the quarters following the reference year (currently 2008-09) and is relatively small for the quarters in the reference year and the quarters immediately preceding it. A new base year and the reference year for volume measures are updated annually in the September quarter Australian National Accounts (*Australian Economic Indicators*, January issue). In the September quarter 2010 Australian National Accounts issue, the new reference year became 2008-09 for volume estimates. This had two effects, first, a new base year, 2008-09, was introduced which has resulted in revisions to growth rates in subsequent periods. Second, the volume estimates have been re-referenced to 2008-09 thus preserving additivity in the quarters after the reference year. Re-referencing changes levels but not growth rates, although some revision to recent growth rates can be expected because of the introduction of a more recent base year (and revisions to the current price estimates underlying the chain volume measures).

OTHER USAGES

15 Columns in bold in the tables indicate a total. Columns usually sum from the left, with the total appearing on the right. A major exception is the balance of payments and international investment position data in Chapter 2. These data sum from the right with the total appearing on the left – in keeping with the international standard for these statistics. Some tables include subtotal columns and columns which need to be subtracted to obtain the total. Where this is not clear a footnote explains the relationship between the columns.

16 Columns in italics indicate that seasonally adjusted or trend estimates are not available for that column, and original data are provided instead.

17 Yearly periods shown as, e.g. 2009–10, refer to the fiscal year ended 30 June 2010.

18 Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals. Percentage changes may not be exactly comparable to tabulated source series due to rounding of the source series, the percentage change series or both.

METRIC PREFIXES

19 Deca (da) = ten
Hecto (h) = hundred
Kilo (k) = thousand
Mega (M) = million
Giga (G) = thousand million
Tera (T) = million million

ABBREVIATIONS

'000	thousand
\$m	million dollars
ABARE	Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics
ABS	Australian Bureau of Statistics
ADP	automatic data processing
AHECC	Australian Harmonised Export Commodity Classification
ANZSIC	Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification
ASEAN	Association of South-East Asian Nations
ASX	Australian Stock Exchange
b	billion (one thousand million)
c.i.f.	cost, insurance and freight
cat. no.	Catalogue number
CNW	change in net worth
CPI	Consumer Price Index
excl.	excluding
EU	European Union
f.o.b.	free on board
GDP	gross domestic product
GFCF	gross fixed capital formation
GFS	Government Finance Statistics
kWh	kilowatt hour
LPG	liquefied petroleum gas
Mm ³	million cubic metres
Mt	megatonne
n.e.c.	not elsewhere classified
n.e.s.	not elsewhere specified
NBFI	non-bank financial intermediary
NLB	net lending/borrowing
NOB	net operating balance
NW	net worth
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
PFC	public financial corporations
PGFCF	private gross fixed capital formation
PNFC	public non-financial corporations
RBA	Reserve Bank of Australia
S&P/ASX 200	Standard and Poor's Australian Stock Exchange top 200
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
SUV	sport utility vehicle
TFI	total factor income
USA	United States of America

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